

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study

Novel have three basic elements that consists of plot, character and settings. Plot is sequence of events inside a story. A plot summary may include what character say or think, as well as what they do, but it leaves out description and analysis and concentrates primarily on major events. From the sequence of event author could create some kinds of conflict. (Thomas R.Arp & Greg Jonson, 2009:45)

Every story always has a conflict. Conflict is a dramatic event revered to struggle of two balance's strength and created strong response (Wellek & Warren, 1989:285). It can be refered that conflict is situation that a person struggle with opposing force such as social, nature or himself to accomplish their desire. Facing a conflict make a person become more powerful than before and gets a better life.

In Roshani Chokshi' *A Crown of Wishes*. The conflict happens to Ghauri as the main character. During her life, she faces so many conflicts and she must solve them.

The writer chooses to study the intrinsic element of novel especially conflict because conflict is interesting thing in a story. The writer is interested in describing what Ghauri conflicts are and how she solves her conflicts.

The previous study about conflict is written by Reni Oliviaardianita (2014) entitled *An Analysis of Philip Carey's in W.Somerset Mugham's of Human Bondage*. She analyzed the main character's conflict, the ways the characters to solved their conflict and the effect to their characterization. She used intrinsic element to analyze the main character. In the present study, the writer gathers to analyze woman character conflict and how a woman character solve the problem and problem that will analyzed based on the concept of conflict by Wellek & Warren.

1.2 Statement of Problems

From the background above, the writer formulates statement of problems as follow.

1. What are Ghauri's conflicts?
2. How does Ghauri's solve her conflicts?

1.3 Objective of the Study

Based on the statement of the problem above, there are two objectives of the study as follow.

1. To find out Ghauri's conflicts.
2. To find out how Ghauri's solve her conflicts.

1.4 Scope and Limitation of the Study

There are so many aspects to discuss, the scope of the study is intrinsic element, but is limited to the discussion on Ghauri's conflicts and how Ghauri solve her conflicts.

1.5 Significance of the Study

The writer hopes that this study can give contribution for the student of English Department, 17 Agustus 1945 Universitas Surabaya, especially for those who are interested in studying literature. This study is expected to give understanding of plot especially about conflict in the novel.

1.6 Organization of the Study

This thesis is divided into five chapters. The first chapter consists of the background of the study, statement of the problem, objective of the study, the significance of the study, the scope and limitation, and organization of the study. The second chapter is review of related literature. This part consist of related theories and studies. The third is research method that consists of research design, data source, data collection, and data analysis procedure. The fourth chapter is the analysis of the study. It discusses Ghauri's conflict *on A Crown of Wishes* and how Ghauri solves the conflict. The last chapter is the conclusion of the study, which contains the conclusions of the discussions, bibliography and two appendixes which consist of biography of the author and the synopsis of the novel.