

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter consists of four parts. The first is Literary Approach which convey the literature approach used in this study, the second is research design, the third is data source which elaborates the subject of the study, the third is Collection procedure, and the last is Data analysis procedure which deal with source that used in this study and the processes of conducting study.

3.1 Literary Approach

In the book *Theory of Literature*, Wellek and Warren (1997:159) classify two types of approaches, namely intrinsic and extrinsic approach. Intrinsic approach is based on the approach of the text itself, while extrinsic approach is the approach that is out of the text, such as history, environment, economy, social and political. Intrinsic approach is to analyze the elements of a prose or novel which consists of plot, character, setting, theme, point of view and style. Extrinsic approach is to analyze the relationship between a literary works with evolving circumstances at the time of the work is created as the relationship mentioned above.

In analyzing this thesis, the writer will use the intrinsic and extrinsic approach to analyze the elements of a literary work as described Renne Wellek and Austin Warren (1977: 159) who stated that study of literature departed from a reasonable interpretation and literary analysis itself.

3.2 Research Design

Descriptive qualitative research will be used in this study. According to Moleong (2009: 6) "Qualitative research is research that aims to understand the phenomenon of what is experienced by research subject such as behavior, perception, motivation, action, etc. Holistically and with a form of words in the specific context in which the natural and utilize natural methods ". While according to Bogdan and Biklen (in Sugiyono, 2011: 13-14) characteristic of qualitative research is conducted in natural conditions, is descriptive, emphasize process rather than product, inductive data analysis, and emphasize meaning.

3.3 Data Source

The source of the data is the novel *Me Before You* created by Jojo Moyes. published first in 2012 by Penguin Group. It includes 409 pages. The novel tells about two main characters Louisa Clark and Will Trynor with their kind of love.

3.4 Data Collection Procedure

To collect the valid data, the writer uses note technique. *First* the writer read the novel written by Jojo Moyes, *Me before You*. *Second*, the writer identifies and notes the data that relates to Louisa and Will's characteristic and Love. The last procedure, the writer analyses the data.

3.5 Data Analysis Procedure

The writer uses library research by compiling data from books and internet sources in order to complete this study. The sources are divided into two kinds; the primary and the secondary source. The primary source is *Me Before You*. The secondary sources are literary books, related books, and internet.

There are several steps to conduct this study. The first step is reading the novel. The writer also wrote down the finding which the writer got from the novel dealing with the character of Louisa Clark and Will Trynor as the main character in the story. The second step was deciding the topic to be discussed. Additionally, the writer concluded the analysis into two problem formulations. The next step after formulating the problems related to the topic and finding the appropriate approach employed in the analysis was finding the secondary sources related to the topic or problems that would be analysed. In this step, the writer found the secondary data from some books and online references as stated above. The third step was the writer answered or analyzed the problem formulations. It means that the writer tried to answer the problem formulations by using the primary and secondary data. The writer tried to apply the theories and reviews from the secondary data to the story of the primary data. In the analysis, the writer focused on Louisa and Will's character by observing her speech, action, behaviour, thought, author's writing and other's opinion about them. After that the writer gave some clear explanations on her character. Afterwards, the theory of love, are used to answer the type of Louisa and Will's love. The last step was to conclude the study of the novel. In this step, the writer concluded the important points of the analysis as the result of the analysis.

The following diagram shows the steps carried out by the researcher in conducting the research

