

## **CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD**

This chapter discusses about the research method that is adopted in the process of collecting data and the method of analyzing the data. There are five points in this chapter. The first is the research design, it is the explanation on the approach of the study the researcher will use. The second is the instrument of the researcher. The third is the source of the data. The fourth is the data collection procedure and the last is the data analysis procedure.

### **3.1 Research Design**

This study is conducted through qualitative research approach, since it was intended to analyse and find out the kinds, meaning, responses and type of directives illocutionary acts in *Harry Potter and the Curse Child* drama. Qualitative approach involved description and analysis rather than, for example, the counting of features (Wray and Bloomer, 2006:97). In the other word qualitative approach is usually used to describe or analyse the data in a research. Hence, in this study, the writer use qualitative approach because she analyses the directives illocutionary acts, the types of sentences, and the responses in John Tiffany and Jack Thorne's *Harry Potter and the Curse Child*.

### **3.2 Research Instrument**

Based on the description about the research design above, the instrument of the research is the writer. The writer puts data from reading the source that have relation on directives illocutionary acts and analyzes the data.

### **3.3 Source and Data**

The data are obtain from the drama script *Harry Potter and the Curse Child* (2016) which written by John Tiffany and Jack Thorne as the data source. The data of this study were sixty six (66) utterances related to directives illocutionary acts and their responses.

### **3.4 Data Collection Procedure**

In collecting the data, the writer conducts some steps. The first is reading the drama script book *Harry Potter and the Curse Child* by John Tiffany and Jack Thorne. Second, the writer highlights and identifies the utterance that has relation with directives illocutionary acts. Third, the writer collects and

arranges sistematically by making table for identifying the data that found from the drama script book in accordance with the problem of the study.

### 3.5 Data Analysis Procedure

In analyzing the data the writer use four steps as follow :

a) Categorizing the data related to directives illocutionary acts.

Here, the writer analyze the utterances based on the Directives illocutionary acts theory of Yule. The writer classified and analyse the types of directives illocutionary acts of the utterances.

b) Identifying the data based on the types of sentences.

In this step, the writer indentifying the types of sentences based on theory of Brown,Nilson,Shaw and Weldon.

c) Analyse the responses on directives illocutionary acts.

To do those steps the writer used table to classify directives illocutionary acts, types of sentences, and responses on directives. Then she describes the tabulation in paragraph. The following is the table :

**Table 3.5.1 Data Analysis**

No	Code	Page/ Line	Text	Types of sentences	Responses on Directives

d) Drawing the Conclusion

After the writer finished the research, she made a conclusion. The conclusion wraps up the result of the research.