

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION.

1.1. Background of Study

Conflict is an interaction that happens between people who have very different concepts, plans and life goals, these variations can build violence and psychological disorders. The conflict conjointly defines as a conflict, dangerous behaviour, disputation and conflict with others. A conflict happens once another party rejects a claim or one party makes statement. This shows that disputes occur once the conflicting parties show actions or arguments against the controversy (Jaffar, Thamrin, and Shuib, 2011: 194). Conflict is additionally not identical with a crisis that is a scenario wherever people and social group react and not relationships between actors. Conflict is not perpetually violent, but the conflict can happen. The connection between violence and clarification of conflict requests in sure phases of a conflict can cowl regarding aspects of violence however if the violence continues it will loses all capability to be primary, so a controlled and restricted tool in these cases actually erodes conflict and pushes it in another direction, pure termination, war and act of terrorism. (Wieviorka, 2010: 3).

According to Marx, conflict does not only result in dynamic relationships in existing social structures, however social systems are underneath transformation through conflict (Coser in Wiley, 2013: 200). Conflict theory is similar with crime; the crime can deal with the social variations, classes, races, and strengths employed by the upper class through criminal justice. Conflict theorists mention that difference in variations in wealth, status, ideas, and faith (Lanier and Henry, Bystrova and Gottschalk, 2015: 4).

Conflict has two types; there are internal conflicts and external conflicts. First, Internal conflict may be a conflict that happens in individual thoughts and goals set by themselves. Internal conflict provides associate unstable basis for positive leads to the surface world, as a result of people typically select many aspects of the surface world to match teams inside themselves (Turner in Al Hourani 2019: 141). Internal conflict may be a downside featured by a character;

issues with characters that need personal opinions or selections. This call should conclude with the correct conclusive call (Sumner and Brewer in Shaleva, 2011: 2). Second is external conflict, it is a conflict that happens once characters are concerned in misery, and world cruelty, problems like community, nature, government and alternative characters. External conflict defines as a conflict that happens in human, nature and cluster. External conflict relates to the world issues. (Sumner and Brewer in Shaleva, 2011: 2).

According to Coser and Simmel, social conflict is a crucial a part of the interaction between humans. The definition of social conflict is as an interaction relationship between two people who reach exclusive or incompatible goals. Lewis a Coser argues that the nearer the connection is and the lot of participants concerned, the lot of opportunities for conflict. The lot of frequent interactions, the lot of opportunities for hostile interactions (Coser in Al Hourani, 2019: 141). Because of Marx assumed that society, as an arena of social conflict, the functions and roles of social groups are understood through the financial system. (Omar and Jabeen, 2016: 196). Social conflict as a tension between what reality and what ought to be in accordance with the views of sure social groups or people. Then, social conflict is an action to assert values, status, power and resources. The act of social conflict has the aim of fighting, damaging or destroying to others people. (Coser in Pethukov, 2015: 3).

From the point of view of the topics concerned within the conflict, four kinds of conflict can see, among others: first intrapersonal conflict or conflict of role arises once conflicting necessities against somebody, regarding what the results of the work ar. The second is social conflict that may manifest within the type of individual disputes. it has totally different characters, views, values, and social, that is a frequent conflict. Third is conflict that happens between people and social groups. Finally, conflicts that occur between teams that classifies in step with activities, such as socio-economic, political, ethnic, and others (Yurevich, Oregovich, Mivhailovic and Yasilievich 2018: 1054). Moreover, the thought of social conflict in step with the Lewis A Coser is divided into 3 components, including: 1). The thought in society is that there is an imbalance that causes psychological disorders 2). Social conflict as a pair between reality and concepts and 3). Social conflict as an action within the type of values and pretensions for standing, power, and resources. (Yurevich, Oregovich, Mivhailovic and Yasilievich 2018: 1055)

According to Lewis Coser, social conflicts are divided into three varieties. Forms of social conflict varieties embrace Social Conflict of Role, Social Conflict of Position and Social Conflict of Interest. 1). Social Conflict of Role, according to Katz and Kahn, role conflict is born from the synchronal emergence of two or additional role necessities, therefore the performance of one makes the opposite performance harder. (Lee and Fisher in palomino and Frezatti, 2015: 167). 2). Conflict of interest may be a conflict that reaches level of concern once observers of reasoned observers might wonder if competitive interests inspire the individual's behavior or judgment. Having a competitive interest does not essentially imply an error (Ferris and Fletcher in Stieglitz, Mirbabaie and Milde, 2018: 2). 3). Definition of social class or social position as self-dimensions rooted in objective material resources (income, education, and job prestige) and subjective perceptions that area unit in line with alternative people's rankings. Class reflects the representation of personality about social status in individuals, but individuals must relate to other people. In addition, what they must do, in turn, with definite patterns of action and knowledge (Oh and McGinn, 2015: 84). Then social class or social position separates from individual individuals and refers to the permanent intersection of social relations within the subordinate network of social relations as father or teacher (Schäfers in Stieglitz, Mirbabaie and Milde, 2018: 2).

According to the ideas and definitions of social conflict from Lewis A Coser, social conflict has an impression or impact on a personal and community group. There square measure three effects of social conflict. The consequences include: 1). Violence, Anger, and Murder. First, violence could be a challenge that involves physical violence that is asked to hurt injury or kill somebody or one thing. Predator violence is that the use of force to get wealth or different resources, like theft or rape (Black, Conney and Phillips in Zahn, Brownstein, and Jackson, 2015: 146). Second, Anger could be a universal temporary condition consisting of subjective feelings of anger that modify in intensity and length and turn out physiological reactivity that increases with the intensity of subjective anger feelings (Quinn, Rollock, Purdue, and Vrana, 2014:2). Last, Murder is people who kill three or additional individuals whereas (Sharma, 2018:6).

The writer chooses social conflict as a topic as a result he has discovered social issues knowledgeable by characters in novels. Social conflict tells consecutive to follow developments in concert of the inessential aspects of the

novel. The writer is regarding analysing social conflict due to Linda Castillo's novel *Sworn to Silence* that tells about social conflicts that usually occur in reality. The writer considers that social conflict has the facility to influence human behaviour, ways that of thinking, attitudes, and relationships with different characters.

1.2. Statements of Problem

1. What are the kinds of social conflict happening in Linda Castillo's *Sworn to Silence*?
2. What are the effects of social conflict happening in Linda Castillo's *Sworn to Silence*?

1.3. Objectives of the Study

Based on the statement of problem, the study is intended:

1. To describe what kind of social conflict happening in Linda Castillo's *Sworn to Silence*.
2. To describe what effects of social conflict happening in Linda Castillo's *Sworn to Silence*.

1.4. Significance of Study

The purpose of this study is to provide an explanation of the definitions, types and effects of conflict in social life to readers of literary works. In addition, this thesis is expected to contribute to the community who are interested in studying sociology in literature especially for English literature students about novel social conflict.

1.5. Scope and Limitation

The scope of this research is conflict studies by using theory of Lewis Coser in Linda Castillo's novel *Sworn to Silence*. This thesis is limited on the kinds of social conflict and the effect of social conflict. Especially, the kind of social conflict are found in each characters in the novel, and the effect of the social conflicts are found in some characters that have social conflict with others people in the novel.

1.6. Organization of the Study

This thesis presents into five chapters. First chapter consists of introduction that covers background of the study, statement of problems, objectives of the study, significance of the study, scope and limitation, and organization of the study. Second chapter presents the theoretical foundation related to, the kinds of social conflict and the effect of social conflict. The Third chapter deals with research method in order to accomplish the study. It comprises research approach, source of the data, research instrument, collection and data analysis procedure and literary approach. Fourth chapter provides findings and discussion. This chapter reports the result of the analysis. Last chapter contains conclusion and suggestion/recommendation for further research in accordance with the result of the research. The thesis ends with references.