

# **FINAL PROJECT**

**COMPARATIVE STUDY OF FIXED BASED AND BASE  
ISOLATOR SYSTEM IN 8-STORY STEEL STRUCTURES  
USING PUSHOVER ANALYTICS METHOD**



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**STUDY PROGRAM CIVIL ENGINEERING  
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING  
UNIVERSITAS 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA**

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Submitted to Fulfill Terms of Use Get a Bachelor's Degree in Civil Engineering  
Study Program Faculty of Engineering



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STRUCTURES USING PUSHOVER ANALYTICS  
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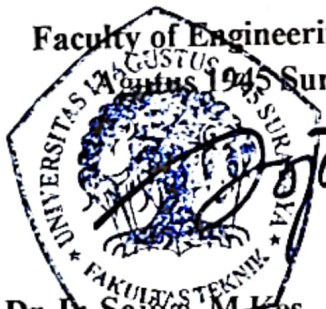
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## “COMPARATIVE STUDY OF FIXED BASED AND BASE ISOLATOR SYSTEM IN 8-STORY STEEL STRUCTURES USING PUSHOVER ANALYTICS METHOD”

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For this matter, I am willing to accept any sanctions in accordance with the laws and regulations applicable in Indonesia.

I hereby make this statement truthfully and without any coercion from any party.

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## FOREWORD

Praise and gratitude to God Almighty for His abundant blessings and grace, allowing the author to complete the Final Project Proposal for the Civil Engineering Study Program at Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya. The author realizes that this Final Project Proposal could not have been completed without the assistance of many parties. Therefore, on this occasion, the author would like to express gratitude to:

1. Linda Susanti as author's mother, who provided encouragement and support, helping the author complete this Final Project Proposal.
2. Ir. Bantot Sutriyono, S.T., M.Sc., as the Supervisor for the Final Project Proposal at the Civil Engineering Study Program, Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya.
3. Ir. Faradlillah Saves, S.T., M.T., as the Head of the Civil Engineering Study Program, Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya.
4. Ir. Laily Endah Fatmawati, S.T., M.T., as the Final Project Coordinator of the Civil Engineering Study Program, Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya.
5. Ms. Sinta, who has provided direct moral support to the author.
6. All parties involved, whose names cannot be mentioned one by one, who have contributed significantly to the successful completion of this Final Project Proposal.

The author is also aware that this report is far from perfect and contains various errors and shortcomings. Therefore, constructive criticism and suggestions from readers are highly appreciated. Should there be any mistakes within this report, the author sincerely apologizes. Finally, may this report be beneficial. Thank you.

Surabaya, August 9, 2024

Author

# **COMPARATIVE STUDY OF FIXED BASED AND BASE ISOLATOR SYSTEM IN 8-STORY STEEL STRUCTURES USING PUSHOVER ANALYTICS METHOD**

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## **ABSTRACT**

High rise buildings are vulnerable to lateral forces such as earthquakes and wind due to their mass and stiffness. This study compares the seismic performance of fixed base and base isolated systems using High Damping Rubber Bearings (HDRB) on an 8 story steel structure. Nonlinear static pushover analysis was conducted in ETABS v18, referring to SNI 1726:2019 and FEMA 356. Key parameters analyzed include lateral displacement, inter story drift, base shear, P Delta effects, plastic hinge distribution, and the initial cost of base isolation.

Lateral displacement increased in the base isolated model (54.491 mm X, 54.795 mm Y) compared to the fixed base (43.109 mm X, 43.513 mm Y). However, maximum inter story drift was reduced by 14.28% (X) and 13.39% (Y), indicating improved building flexibility. Base shear dropped significantly from 12,167.52 kN (X) and 12,335.10 kN (Y) to 2,644.93 kN (X) and 2,643.37 kN (Y). The  $\theta$  coefficient also decreased, reflecting reduced P Delta sensitivity.

Despite these benefits, performance drift ratios increased under FEMA 356, shifting performance from Immediate Occupancy (IO) in the fixed base to Collapse Prevention (CP) in the isolated model. ASCE 41-13 also classifies the fixed base as IO and the isolated structure as CP. Plastic hinges in the base isolated model formed later, showing better energy dissipation. The initial cost of HDRB isolation using model HN070X4S is estimated at Rp.1,052,631,342 for a 50 years lifespan. This research confirms HDRB's effectiveness in enhancing seismic performance and provides guidance for engineers in seismic design.

**Keywords** : Earthquake, Pushover, Fixed Base, Base Isolator

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>FINAL PROJECT APPROVAL SHEET .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY AND APPROVAL FOR FINAL PROJECT PUBLICATION .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>FOREWORD.....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES.....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>LIST OF SYMBOLS.....</b>	<b>xviii</b>
<b>CHAPTER I PRELIMINARY .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1    Background .....	1
1.2    Problem Formulation .....	5
1.3    Research Purposes.....	5
1.4    Research Limitations.....	6
1.5    Benefits of Research .....	6
1.5.1 Benefits for Students.....	6
1.5.2 Benefits for Institution of Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya .....	7
1.5.3 Benefits for Further Research .....	7
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1    Previous Research .....	9
2.2    Steel Material .....	14
2.2.1 Mechanical Properties of Steel.....	15
2.2.2 Advantages Properties of Steel.....	16
2.2.3 Disadvantages Properties of Steel.....	17
2.3    Base Isolation System .....	18
2.3.1 General Requirements For The Use of Base Isolation.....	20
2.3.2 Types of Base Isolation .....	20
2.3.3 Advantages of Base Isolation .....	24
2.4    Earthquake Resistant Building Planning Concept.....	24
2.5    Loads on Building .....	26
2.5.1 Load Combination.....	26
2.5.2 Dead Load .....	27
2.5.3 Live Load .....	27
2.5.4 Wind Load.....	28
2.5.5 Seismic Load.....	37
2.6    Methods of Earthquake Force Analysis .....	49
2.7    Mass Participation Ratio Check .....	49

2.8	Scaling of Earthquake Forces.....	49
2.9	Determination of Inter-Story Drift .....	50
2.10	Inter- Story Drift Limitation.....	50
2.11	P-Delta Effects .....	51
2.12	Design of Structural Elements.....	52
2.12.1	Beam Components (Flexural Elements) .....	53
2.12.2	Shear Connector.....	56
2.12.3	Column Component.....	58
2.12.4	Structural Components with Load Combinations .....	61
2.12.5	Designing a Base Isolator .....	62
2.13	Nonlinear Static Analysis (Pushover) .....	63
2.13.1	Structural Performance Method (FEMA 356).....	64
2.13.2	Structural Performance Displacement Method (ASCE 41-13 NSP).....	67
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD .....</b>		<b>69</b>
3.1	Flowchart.....	69
3.2	Flowchart Explanation .....	71
3.2.1	Literature Study.....	71
3.2.2	Collecting Data .....	71
3.2.3	Preliminary Design .....	72
3.2.4	Load Calculation.....	72
3.2.5	Structure Modeling .....	72
3.2.6	Analysis and Structural Performance Evaluation.....	74
3.2.7	Steel Structure Design and Design Control .....	74
3.2.8	Pushover Analysis.....	75
3.2.9	Calculating and Comparing Initial Price of Fixed Based and Base Isolated Structure.....	75
3.2.10	Conclusions and Suggestions.....	75
3.3	Research Materials and Equipments .....	76
3.3.1	Materials.....	76
3.3.2	Equipments.....	76
<b>CHAPTER IV RESEARCH RESULT AND EXPLANATION.....</b>		<b>77</b>
4.1	Preliminary Design.....	77
4.1.1	Design of Floor Slab Dimensions .....	77
4.1.3	Design of Coloumn .....	81
4.1.2	Design of Beam.....	85
4.1.4	Design of Shear Connector .....	89
4.1.5	Design of Base Isolator.....	92
4.2	Structural Load.....	96

4.2.1 Dead Load.....	96
4.2.2 Live Load.....	97
4.2.3 Wind Load.....	97
4.2.4 Effective Load Calculation .....	98
4.2.5 Seismic Load.....	102
4.3 Structural Modelling using ETABS V18.....	106
4.3.1 Structural Frame Modelling .....	106
4.3.2 Load Input to ETABS Software .....	116
4.3.3 Analyze The Model.....	122
4.4 Analysis and Structural Performance Evaluation.....	123
4.4.1 Mass Participation Ratios Control .....	123
4.4.2 Natural Period Control .....	125
4.4.3 Earthquake Load Scalling .....	127
4.4.4 Story Drift Control.....	130
4.5 Second Coloumn Preliminary Design .....	134
4.6 Second Analysis and Structural Performance Evaluation .....	136
4.6.1 Mass Participation Ratios Control .....	136
4.6.2 Natural Period Control .....	137
4.6.3 Earthquake Load Scalling .....	139
4.6.4 Story Drift Control.....	143
4.6.5 P-Delta Control .....	147
4.7 Structural Element Control.....	152
4.7.1 Primary Beam .....	152
4.7.2 Secondary Beam .....	165
4.7.3 Coloumn.....	176
4.8 Performance Level Analysis.....	194
4.8.1 Performance Level Based on FEMA 356.....	200
4.8.2 Performance Level Based on ASCE 41-13 NSP .....	209
4.8.3 Plastic Hinge Propagation.....	215
4.9 Initial Prices of Base Isolation .....	219
4.10 Overview .....	220
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND DISCUSSION.....</b>	<b>227</b>
5.1 Conclusion.....	227
5.2 Suggestions .....	229
<b>References .....</b>	<b>231</b>
<b>Author Biography .....</b>	<b>237</b>
<b>ATTACHMENT .....</b>	<b>239</b>

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. 1 Sketch of Deformation Comparison of Fixed Based Building and Isolator Based Building .....	3
Figure 2. 1 Fixed Based Buildings vs Isolated Building .....	18
Figure 2. 2 Base Isolator Concept .....	19
Figure 2. 3 Structural Composition of HDRB Isolation Bearings.....	21
Figure 2. 4 High Damping Rubber Bearing (HDRB) .....	21
Figure 2. 5 Structural Composition of LRB Isolation Bearings.....	22
Figure 2. 6 Lead Rubber Bearing (LRB).....	22
Figure 2. 7 Structural Composition of Friction Pendulum Bearings.....	23
Figure 2. 8 Friction Pendulum Bearings .....	23
Figure 2. 9 Story Mechanism vs Sway Mechanism .....	25
Figure 2. 10 Topographic Factor, $K_z$ .....	32
Figure 2. 11 External Pressure Coefficient $C_p$ or $C_n$ .....	36
Figure 2. 12 Design Response Spectrum.....	44
Figure 2. 13 Long-Period Transition Map (TL) for Indonesia .....	44
Figure 2. 14 Determination of Inter-Story Drift.....	50
Figure 2. 15 Cross-Sections of WF Profiles.....	54
Figure 2. 16 Cross-Section of the King Cross Profile .....	58
Figure 2. 17 Structural Performance Levels.....	64
Figure 2. 18 Post-yield behavior of the structure .....	66
Figure 3. 1 Flowchart .....	69
Figure 3. 2 Floor Plan.....	71
Figure 3. 3 Longitudinal and Trasnversal Section Views of Steel Structures with Fixed Based.....	73
Figure 3. 4 Longitudinal and Trasnversal Section Views of Steel Structures with Base Isolator.....	73
Figure 4. 1 Floor Slab.....	77
Figure 4. 2 Maximum Axial Force Of The Coloumn.....	81
Figure 4. 3 Maximum Moment of Beam.....	85
Figure 4. 4 Beam Bening Moment Diagram .....	91
Figure 4. 5 Beam Cross Section and Shear Connectors .....	91
Figure 4. 6 Shear Connector Installation Details .....	92
Figure 4. 7 Building Layout .....	99
Figure 4. 8 Response Spectrum Design Graphic.....	103
Figure 4. 9 New page on ETABS V18 .....	107
Figure 4. 10 Setting Initialization Options .....	107
Figure 4. 11 Input grid dimensions .....	108
Figure 4. 12 Plan View and 3-D View.....	108
Figure 4. 13 Concrete Material Specification .....	109

Figure 4. 14 Steel Material Specification.....	110
Figure 4. 15 Steel WF Properties .....	111
Figure 4. 16 King Cross Properties .....	112
Figure 4. 17 Input Base Isolation Properties .....	112
Figure 4. 18 Input Slab Properties.....	113
Figure 4. 19 Input Spring Properties .....	114
Figure 4. 20 Structure View .....	115
Figure 4. 21 Fixed Based Structure.....	115
Figure 4. 22 Base Isolated Structure .....	116
Figure 4. 23 Input Load Types .....	116
Figure 4. 24 Input Wind Load Pattern.....	117
Figure 4. 25 Input Seismic Loading.....	117
Figure 4. 26 Modification of Dynamic Seismic Load Parameters.....	118
Figure 4. 27 Input of Dynamic Seismic Scale Factors .....	119
Figure 4. 28 Defining Mass Source.....	119
Figure 4. 29 Input Load Combination.....	120
Figure 4. 30 Input Wall Load on Beams.....	121
Figure 4. 31 Input Load to Shell .....	121
Figure 4. 32 Run Analyze.....	122
Figure 4. 33 Analyze Output .....	123
Figure 4. 34 New Earthquake Load Scalling X Direction Base Isolation.....	129
Figure 4. 35 Fixed Based Story Drift .....	132
Figure 4. 36 Base Isolation Story Drift .....	134
Figure 4. 37 New Earthquake Load Scalling X Fixed Based Isolation.....	140
Figure 4. 38 New Earthquake Load Scalling X Direction Base Isolation.....	142
Figure 4. 39 Fixed Based Story Drift .....	145
Figure 4. 40 Base Isolation Story Drift .....	147
Figure 4. 41 Fixed Based P-Delta .....	149
Figure 4. 42 Base Isolation P-Delta .....	151
Figure 4. 43 Moment and Shear Diagram of Primary Beam B114 Fixed Base Model .....	153
Figure 4. 44 Deflection of Primary Beam B114 Fixed Based Model .....	153
Figure 4. 45 Plastic Hinge Location of Beam .....	155
Figure 4. 46 Layout End - Plate Stiffener 8ES Geometry.....	156
Figure 4. 47 Shear Diagram of Primary Beam B114 Base Isolation Model .....	157
Figure 4. 48 Moment Diagram of Primary Beam B114 Base Isolation Model .....	157
Figure 4. 49 Deflection of Primary Beam B114 Base Isolation Model .....	157
Figure 4. 50 Moment and Shear Diagram of Primary Beam B3 Fixed Based Model .....	160
Figure 4. 51 Deflection of Primary Beam B3 Fixed Base Model .....	160

Figure 4. 52 Shear Diagram of Primary Beam B1 Base Isolation Model .....	162
Figure 4. 53 Moment Diagram of Primary Beam B1 Base Isolation Model.....	162
Figure 4. 54 Moment Diagram of Primary Beam B1 Base Isolation Model.....	163
Figure 4. 55 Moment, Shear, and Deflection Diagram of Secondary Beam B36 Fixed Base Model.....	168
Figure 4. 56 Moment, Shear, and Deflection Diagram of Primary Beam B36 Fixed Base Model.....	170
Figure 4. 57 Moment and Shear Deflection Diagram of Secondary Beam B36 Base Isolation Model .....	172
Figure 4. 58 Moment, Shear, and Deflection Diagram of Primary Beam B36 Fixed Base Model.....	174
Figure 4. 59 Axial Force Diagram for Column Frame C35 Fixed Based.....	178
Figure 4. 60 Moment Diagram of Coloumn C6 Fixed Base Model X Direction....	179
Figure 4. 61 Moment Diagram of Coloumn C2 Fixed Base Model Y Direction ....	179
Figure 4. 62 Axial Force Diagram for Column Frame C11 Fixed Based.....	183
Figure 4. 63 Moment Diagram of Coloumn C10 Fixed Base Model X Direction..	183
Figure 4. 64 Moment Diagram of Coloumn C8 Fixed Base Model Y Direction ....	183
Figure 4. 65 Axial Force Diagram for Column Frame C11 Base Isolation.....	187
Figure 4. 66 Moment Diagram for Column Frame C3 Base Isolation X Direction	187
Figure 4. 67 Moment Diagram for Column Frame C7 Base Isolation Y Direction	187
Figure 4. 68 Axial Force Diagram for Column Frame C8 Base Isolation.....	190
Figure 4. 69 Moment Diagram of Coloumn C1 Base Isolation Model X Direction .....	191
Figure 4. 70 Moment Diagram of Coloumn C37 Base Isolation Model Y Direction .....	191
Figure 4. 71 Defining Pushover Load Case .....	195
Figure 4. 72 Defining Reference Point for Lateral Load .....	196
Figure 4. 73 Changing Pushover Results Saved Setting .....	196
Figure 4. 74 Pushover Load Case in X and Y Direction .....	197
Figure 4. 75 Assigning Hinges on Beam and Coloumn .....	198
Figure 4. 76 Hinges Overwrites .....	199
Figure 4. 77 Running Pushover.....	199
Figure 4. 78 Calculated Values Pushover X FEMA 356 Fixed Based .....	200
Figure 4. 79 Calculated Values Pushover Y FEMA 356 Fixed Based.....	203
Figure 4. 80 Calculated Values Pushover X FEMA 356 Base Isolation.....	205
Figure 4. 81 Calculated Values Pushover Y FEMA 356 Base Isolation.....	207
Figure 4. 82 Pushover Curve X Direction.....	209
Figure 4. 83 Pushover Curve Y Direction .....	211
Figure 4. 84 Pushover Curve X Direction.....	212
Figure 4. 85 Pushover Curve Y Direction .....	214

Figure 4. 86 Initial Plastic Hinge Formation (Step 4) and Collapse Mechanism Pattern (Step 8) in the X-Direction Fixed Based Condition.....	216
Figure 4. 87 Initial Plastic Hinge Formation (Step 4) and Collapse Mechanism Pattern (Step 7) in the Y-Direction Fixed Based Condition .....	217
Figure 4. 88 Initial Plastic Hinge Formation (Step 10) and Maximum Plastic Hinge Formation (Step 11) in the X Direction Base Isolation.....	218
Figure 4. 89 Initial Plastic Hinge Formation (Step 10) and Maximum Plastic Hinge Formation (Step 11) in the Y Direction Base Isolation .....	219
Figure 4. 90 Natural Period Reduction.....	222
Figure 4. 91 Inter Story Drift Comparison Between Fixed Based and Base Isolation .....	223
Figure 4. 92 P-Delta Comparison Between Fixed Based and Base Isolation .....	224
Figure 4. 93 Displacement v Base Shear X and Y Direction .....	225

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2. 1 Mechanical Properties of Structural Steel .....	16
Table 2. 2 Self-weight of Building Components and Materials .....	27
Table 2. 3 Live Loads .....	28
Table 2. 4 Risk Categories of Buildings and other Structures for Wind Loads.....	28
Table 2. 5 Wind Directionality factor, $K_d$ .....	30
Table 2. 6 Ground Surface Elevation Factor, $K_e$ .....	33
Table 2. 7 Internal Pressure Coefficient, $G_{Cpi}$ .....	33
Table 2. 8 Velocity Pressure Exposure Coefficient, $K_z$ or $K_h$ .....	34
Table 2. 9 The risk categories for buildings and non-building structures in relation to seismic loads. ....	38
Table 2. 10 Importance Factor for Earthquakes ( $I_e$ ) .....	40
Table 2. 11 Site Classification .....	40
Table 2. 12 Site Coefficient, $F_a$ .....	42
Table 2. 13 Site Coefficient, $F_v$ .....	42
Table 2. 14 Seismic design categories based on the spectral response acceleration parameters for short periods .....	45
Table 2. 15 Seismic design categories based on the spectral response acceleration parameters at a 1-second period. ....	45
Table 2. 16 Factors $R$ , $C_d$ , dan $\Omega_0$ for Seismic Force Resisting System.....	46
Table 2. 17 Coefficient for Upper Limit of Calculated Period .....	48
Table 2. 18 Parameters for Approximate Period Coefficients $C_1$ and $x$ .....	48
Table 2. 19 Allowable Inter-Story Drift .....	50
Table 2. 20 Resistance factor ( $\phi$ ).....	53
Table 2. 21 Boundary Conditions Experienced by WF Profiles as Flexural Elements .....	55
Table 2. 22 Values of $R_g$ and $R_p$ Based on Conditions.....	56
Table 2. 23 Limiting States of WF Sections.....	59
Table 2. 24 Post-Earthquake Building Conditions and Building Categories by Structural Performance Levels .....	65
Table 2. 25 Interstory Drift Ratio Limits According to FEMA 356 .....	67
Table 4. 1 Preliminary Coloumn Dimension.....	82
Table 4. 2 Preliminary Beam Dimension .....	86
Table 4. 3 Joint Reaction.....	92
Table 4. 4 Damping Factor .....	95
Table 4. 5 Maximum wind speeds in Surabaya.....	97
Table 4. 6 Effective Seismic Load.....	102
Table 4. 7 Fixed Based Model Participating Mass Ratios.....	124
Table 4. 8 Base Isolation Model Participating Mass Ratios .....	124
Table 4. 9 Fixed Based Model Periods.....	126

Table 4. 10 Base Isolation Model Periods.....	126
Table 4. 11 Base Reaction Fixed Based Model.....	127
Table 4. 12 Base Reaction Base Isolation Model.....	128
Table 4. 13 Base Reaction 2 Base Isolation Model.....	129
Table 4. 14 Fixed Based Model Story Drift.....	131
Table 4. 15 Base Isolation Model Story Drift.....	133
Table 4. 16 Preliminary Coloumn Dimension.....	135
Table 4. 17 Fixed Based Model Participating Mass Ratios.....	136
Table 4. 18 Base Isolation Model Participating Mass Ratios.....	136
Table 4. 19 Fixed Based Model Periods.....	138
Table 4. 20 Base Isolation Model Periods.....	138
Table 4. 21 Base Reaction Fixed Based Model.....	139
Table 4. 22 Base Reaction 2 Fixed Based Model.....	140
Table 4. 23 Base Reaction Base Isolation Model.....	141
Table 4. 24 Base Reaction 2 Base Isolation Model.....	142
Table 4. 25 Fixed Based Model Story Drift.....	144
Table 4. 26 Base Isolation Model Story Drift.....	146
Table 4. 27 Fixed Based P- Delta Control X-Direction.....	148
Table 4. 28 Fixed Based P- Delta Control Y-Direction.....	149
Table 4. 29 Base Isolation P- Delta Control X-Direction.....	150
Table 4. 30 Base Isolation P- Delta Control Y-Direction.....	150
Table 4. 31 Design Capacity Summary of Primary Beam X Direction.....	164
Table 4. 32 Design Capacity Summary of Primary Beam Y Direction.....	164
Table 4. 33 Design Capacity Summary of Secondary Beam Fixed Based.....	176
Table 4. 34 Design Capacity Summary of Secondary Beam Base Isolation.....	176
Table 4. 35 Design Capacity Summary of Coloumn Fixed Based and Base Isolation Floors 1-4.....	193
Table 4. 35 Design Capacity Summary of Coloumn Fixed Based and Base Isolation Floors 1-4.....	194
Table 4. 36 Design Capacity Summary of Coloumn Fixed Based and Base Isolation Floors 5-8.....	194
Table 4. 37 Performance Point X Direction Fixed Based.....	201
Table 4. 38 Modification factor C0 FEMA 356.....	201
Table 4. 39 Modification factor C2 FEMA 356.....	202
Table 4. 40 Modification factor Cm FEMA 356.....	202
Table 4. 41 Performance Point Y Direction Fixed Based.....	204
Table 4. 42 Performance Point Y Direction Base Isolation.....	206
Table 4. 43 Modification factor Cm FEMA 356.....	206
Table 4. 44 Performance Point Y Direction Base Isolation.....	208
Table 4. 45 Parameter Calculation X Direction.....	210

Table 4. 46 Parameter Calculation Y Direction.....	211
Table 4. 47 Parameter Calculation X Direction .....	213
Table 4. 48 Parameter Calculation Y Direction.....	214
Table 4. 49 Maximum Drift Recapitulation .....	215
Table 4. 50 Cost Comparison Table: Base Isolator vs Fixed Base Systems .....	220
Table 4. 51 Mass Participation and Natural Period Comparison Between Fixed Base and Base Isolation Model.....	220

## LIST OF SYMBOLS

$D$	: Influence of dead load.
$L$	: Influence of live load.
$L_r$	: Influence of roof live load.
$R$	: Rainwater load.
$W$	: Wind load.
$E_v$	: Influence of vertical seismic load.
$E_h$	: Influence of horizontal seismic load.
$\rho$	: Redundancy factor.
$QE$	: Effect of horizontal seismic force derived from $V$ or $Fp$ .
$K_d$	: Wind directionality factor.
$K_{zt}$	: Topographic factor.
$K_e$	: Ground surface factor.
$G$	: Gust effect factor.
$GC_{pi}$	: Internal pressure coefficient.
$K_z$ atau $K_h$	: Velocity exposure coefficient.
$q_z$ atau $q_h$	: Velocity pressure.
$C_p$ atau $C_n$	: External pressure coefficient.
$p$	: Wind pressure.
$I_e$	: Seismic importance factor.
$F_a$	: Short-period acceleration amplification factor.
$F_v$	: One-second period acceleration amplification factor.
$S_{MS}$	: Spectral response acceleration parameter for short periods.
$S_{M1}$	: Spectral response acceleration parameter for a one-second period.
$S_S$	: MCER spectral response acceleration parameter for short periods.
$S_1$	: MCER spectral response acceleration parameter for a one-second period.
$S_{DS}$	: Design spectral acceleration parameter for short periods.
$S_{D1}$	: Design spectral acceleration parameter for a one-second period.
$T$	: Fundamental vibration period of the structure.
$T_a$	: Approximate fundamental period.
$R$	: Response modification coefficient.
$\Omega_0$	: System overstrength factor.
$C_d$	: Factor for amplifying lateral displacement.

$V$	: Base shear force.
$C_s$	: Seismic response coefficient.
$W$	: Effective seismic weight.
$\Delta$	: Inter-story drift.
$\Delta a$	: Inter-story drift Limitation
$\theta$	: Stability coefficient.
$R_u$	: Required strength.
$R_n$	: Nominal strength.
$\phi$	: Resistance factor.
$\phi R_n$	: Design strength.
$\lambda$	: Width-to-thickness ratio for elements as defined in SNI 1729-2020 Article B4.1.
$\lambda_p$	: Width-to-thickness limit for compact elements.
$\lambda_r$	: Width-to-thickness limit for noncompact elements.
$h$	: Clear web depth (mm).
$b$	: Flange width (mm).
$t_f$	: Flange thickness (mm).
$t_w$	: Web thickness (mm).
$K$	Effective length factor.
$E$	: Modulus of elasticity for steel (200,000 MPa).
$G$	: Shear modulus of elasticity (77,200 MPa).
$F_y$	: Minimum specified yield stress (MPa).
$F_u$	: Minimum specified tensile strength (MPa).
$M_n$	: Nominal flexural strength (N-mm).
$M_p$	: Plastic flexural moment (N-mm).
$L_b$	: Distance between braced points to prevent flange lateral movement or cross-sectional torsion (mm).
$L_p$	: Limiting laterally unbraced length for yield limit state (mm).
$L_r$	: Limiting laterally unbraced length for inelastic lateral-torsional buckling limit state (mm).
$C_b$	: Lateral-torsional buckling modification factor for non-uniform moment diagrams with both ends braced.
$S_x$	: Elastic section modulus about the x-axis (mm <sup>3</sup> ).
$F_{cr}$	: Critical stress (MPa).
$V_n$	: Nominal shear strength (N).
$A_w$	: Web area, total height multiplied by web thickness (mm <sup>2</sup> ).
$C_v$	: Web shear strength coefficient.
$R_y$	: Ratio of expected yield stress to the minimum specified yield

	stress, $F_y$ .
$V_u$	: Required shear strength using LRFD load combinations (N).
$P_n$	: Nominal axial strength (N).
$P_u$	: Required axial compressive strength using DFBD load combinations (N).
$A_g$	: Gross cross-sectional area of the structural component ( $\text{mm}^2$ ).
$A_e$	: Effective area ( $\text{mm}^2$ ).
$e$	: Eccentricity at truss connection (mm).
$T_e$	: Effective vibration period.
$T_i$	: Elastic vibration period.
$K_e$	: Effective lateral stiffness.
$K_i$	: Elastic lateral stiffness.
$\delta_T$	: Target displacement.
$g$	: Gravitational acceleration ( $9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$ ).
$K_H$	: Structural stiffness
$W$	: Weight of the column structure
$T$	: Target vibration period
$K_H'$	: Elastomer stiffness
$G$	: Shear modulus of elastomer
$A$	: Area of elastomer
$tr$	: Total thickness of elastomer
$B$	: Damping-related numerical coefficient