

**SALAMA'S POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER
IN ZOULFA KATOUH'S *AS LONG AS THE LEMON
TREES GROW***

A THESIS

**Presented in a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for
Completing the Sarjana Degree in Department of English Literature**



By

GRESYANE JOHANA MARANTIKA

1611900022

FAKULTAS ILMU BUDAYA

UNIVERITAS 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA

2024

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This is to certify that Sarjana Thesis of GRESYANE JOHANA MARANTIKA entitled "SALAMA'S POST TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER IN ZOULFA KATOUH'S *AS LONG AS THE LEMON TREES GROW*" has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the Examining Committee.

Surabaya, June 19th 2024

Advisor,



Adeline Grace M Litaay, S.S., M. Pd.

APPROVAL SHEET II

This is to certify that the Sarjana Thesis of GRESYANE JOHANA MARANTIKA entitled "SALAMA'S POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER IN ZOULFA KATOUEH *AS LONG AS THE LEMON TREES GROW*" has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the Examining Committee as the requirement for Sarjana Degree in English Literature

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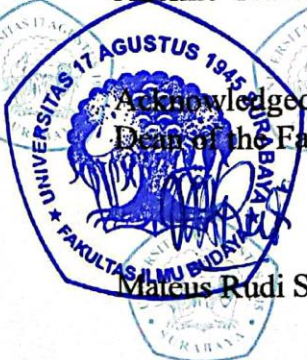
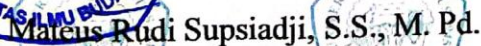
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ABSTRACT

This study aims to discuss the problem of post-traumatic stress disorders in the novel *As Long as the Lemon Tree Grow* by Zoulfa Katouh. This study is focused on the symptoms, causes, and effects of post-traumatic stress disorders experienced by the main character in the story. This study uses PTSD theory to analyze post-trauma salama stress disorders. The research method applied in this study is qualitative, with the literary psychology approach. The results of the analysis, there are four symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorders experienced by Salam. The first is to avoid reminders of traumatic events, the second is a disturbing mind, the third feels anxious and on the edge, and the last is the symptom of passion and reactive. The cause of salama experiencing post-trauma stress disorders is a terror incident and bomb explosion that occurred in the past that abundant his family and this incident occurred again when he worked in a hospital in Homs. The effect of post-trauma stress disorders experienced by the first salama is a sedative, emotional effect, and social anxiety. This can be seen from the feelings of greetings because of the dispute that occurs between Salam and the military soldiers. Therefore, it can be concluded that realistic anxiety occurs when there is fear close to danger.

Keywords: PTSD, *Symptoms of PTSD*, *Causes of PTSD*, *Effects of PTSD*