

Appendix 1 : Speech Transcript

Remarks by President Biden at the White House Correspondents' Dinner

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Washington Hilton

Washington, D.C.

(April 29, 2023)

10:14 P.M. EDT

THE PRESIDENT: Well, thank you, Tam, for that introduction — I think. (Laughter.)

Let me start on a serious note. Jill, Kamala, Doug, and I, and members of our administration are here to send a message to the country and, quite frankly, to the world: The free press is a pillar — maybe the pillar — of a free society, not the enemy. (Applause.)

Thomas Jefferson wrote — you all know this quote. Thomas Jefferson wrote, “Were it left to me to decide whether we should have a government without

newspapers or newspapers without a government, I should not hesitate...to prefer the latter.”

To Evan’s parents Ella, Mikhail, and sister Danielle, as I’ve told you in person: We — not just me — we all stand with you.

Evan went to report in Russia to shed light on the darkness that you all escaped from years ago.

Absolute courage. A handwritten letter from prison to his family, Evan wrote, quote, “I am not losing hope.” (Applause.)

In an interview, his mom Ella said, “One of the American qualities that we absorbed is to be optimistic. That’s where we stand right now.”

To the entire family: Everyone in this hall stands with you. (Applause.) We’re working every day to secure his release, looking at opportunities and tools to bring him home. We keep the faith.

We also keep the faith for Austin — Austin Tice. (Applause.) His mom Debra is here tonight. (Applause.) She knows from our several conversations — the conversations with me and my senior staff — we are not giving up.

As I told you at this dinner last year, as I told you in the Oval Office, you’ve raised an incredible son.

When he was a kid, he was an Eagle Scout, a Big Brother, a born protector, a U.S. Marine — three tours in Iraq and Afghanistan.

Austin — Austin was a fearless journalist and a future lawyer.

As a consequence of Austin showing the world the cost of war, he's been detained in Syria for nearly 11 years.

It's simply wrong. It's outrageous. And we are not ceasing our effort to get him, find him, and bring him home. (Applause.)

Tonight, our message is this: Journalism is not a crime.

Evan and Austin should be released immediately, along with every other American held hostage or wrongfully detained abroad. (Applause.)

Paul Whelan — unjustly held in Russia for more than four years, whose brave sister I've met with and whose family has never quit fighting for Paul. And I promise you neither will I and neither will this administration until we get him home. (Applause.)

And there are other Americans being unjustly held in Iran, Venezuela, China, and elsewhere. Their stories may not make headlines or hashtags, but every day — every day, their family looks at that empty chair at the kitchen table — birthdays, anniversaries, holidays without them. The pain of living in limbo. In

a sense, it's almost worse than the pain of having lost a child and looking at that empty chair. The stress of not knowing. The sorrow of uncertainty.

But I want them and their families to know Jill and I understand. We see them. They are not forgotten. And I promise you I am working like hell to get them home. (Applause.)

As a nation, we'll never give up on hope. Things can get better. Things can turn. Things can change.

Tonight, unlike last year, Brittney Griner is here with her wife Cherelle. (Applause.)

Brittney — where you are, kid? Stand up. Come on. (Applause.) I love this woman. Love you, Brittney.

This time last year, we were praying for you, Brittney, hoping you knew how hard all of us were fighting for your release.

It's great to have you home. (Applause.) And, boy, I can hardly wait to see you back on the court, kid. Remember your promise. I get to bring my granddaughter, my All-State girl, to see you. Right? (Laughter.)

Because of our unrelenting efforts, we've been able to bring home dozens of hostages and wrongfully detainees — wrongful detainees from Afghanistan,

Burma, Haiti, Iran, Rwanda, Venezuela, across West Africa, and around the world.

But we're doing everything we can to prevent these cases from occurring in the first place.

For example, the State Department added the threat of detention as a new risk indicator to its travel advisories to go along with the threat of kidnapping to warn Americans where these threats are highest abroad.

I also recently signed an executive order increasing the consequences for criminal groups and terrorists who engage in the appalling practice of treating human beings as bargaining chips, political pawns.

And just two days ago, my administration announced the first sanctions under this new authority, punishing individuals and security services in Russia and Iran who've been part of the wrongful deten- — detention of Americans.

Above all, across government, experts are working day and night to bring our fellow Americans home, much of which, as you well know, we can't talk about. Concern that it will backfire.

But my commitment — my commitment is to bring them home, just as I know your commitment is to continue to be a free and fearless press.

And that's what we honor tonight.

And this is not hyperbole: You make it possible — you make it possible for ordinary citizens to question authority — and, yes, even to laugh at authority — without fear or intimidation.

That's what makes this nation strong.

So, tonight, let us show ourselves and the world our strength, not just by the example of our power, but by the power of our example.

Folks, I know a lot has changed in the press. I've had a lot of conversations with a lot of you. This is not your father's press from 20 years ago. No, I'm serious. And you all know it better than I do. But still, it is absolutely consequential and essential.

After all, I believe in the First Amendment — not just because my good friend Jimmy Madison wrote it. (Laughter and applause.)

In a lot of ways, this dinner sums up my first two years in office. (Laughter.) I'll talk for 10 minutes, take zero questions, and cheerfully walk away. (Laughter.)

Yeah, I know, I just announced my reelection campaign. (Applause.)

Some of you — some of you scooped that I'd announce in a video. But, really, you really all thought in your heart that I'd just blurt it out, didn't you? (Laughter.)

MS. O'DONNELL: We try. (Laughter.)

THE PRESIDENT: And, look, I get that age is a completely reasonable issue. It's on everybody's mind.

And everyone — by “everyone” I mean the New York Times. (Laughter.) Headline: “Biden’s advanced age is a big issue. Trump’s, however, is not.” (Laughter.)

Sorry, that was a New York Times Pitchbot. I apologize. (Laughter.)

I love that guy. I should do an interview with him. (Laughter.)

You might think I don't like Rupert Murdoch. That's simply not true. How could I dislike the guy who makes me look like Harry Styles? (Laughter and applause.)

You call me old? I call it being seasoned. You say I'm ancient? I say I'm wise. You say I'm over the hill? Don Lemon would say that's a man in his prime. (Laughter and applause.)

Folks, it's wonderful to be back here again, proving I haven't learned a damn thing. (Laughter.)

I want everybody to have fun tonight, but please be safe.

If you find yourself disoriented or confused, it's either you're drunk or Marjorie Taylor Greene. (Laughter and applause.)

Tam, thank you for hosting us. I love NPR — (applause) —

(leans into the microphone) — because they whisper into the mic like I do. (Laughter.)

But not everybody loves NPR. Elon Musk tweeted that it should be defunded.

Well, the best way to make NPR go away is for Elon Musk to buy it. (Laughter and applause.) And that's more true than you think. (Laughter.) Anyway.

This dinner is one of the two great traditions in Washington. The other one is underestimating me and Kamala. (Applause.)

Well, the truth is we really have a record to be proud of.

Vaccinated the nation. Transformed the economy. Earned historic legislative victories and midterm results.

But the job isn't finished. I mean — it is finished for Tucker Carlson. (Applause.)

AUDIENCE: Oooh —

THE PRESIDENT: What are you wooing about like that? (Laughter.) Like you think that's not reasonable? Give me a break. (Laughter.) Just give me a break.

Look, like I often say, don't compare me to the Almighty, compare me to the alternative.

We added 12 million jobs, and that's just counting the lawyers to — who defended the president. (Laughter.)

Had Ron DeSantis — I had a lot of Ron DeSangi- — Ron DeSantis jokes ready, but bicke- — but Mickey Mouse beat the hell out of me and got there first. (Laughter and applause.)

Now, look — can't be too rough on the guy. After his reelection as governor, he was asked if he had a mandate. He said, "Hell no, I'm straight." (Laughter.) "I'm straight." (Applause.)

I'll give you time to think that one through. You got it?

Look, you all keep reporting my approval rating is at 42 percent. But what do you — but I think you don't know this: Kevin McCarthy called me and asked me, "Joe, what the hell is your secret?" (Laughter.)

I'm not even kidding about that one. (Laughter.)

The Speaker is trying to claim a big win this week, but the last time Republicans voted on something this — that hapless, it took 15 tries. (Applause.)

AUDIENCE: Oooh —

THE PRESIDENT: That was good. (Laughter.)

Look, it's great the cable news networks are here tonight. MSNBC owned by NBC Universal. Fox News owned by Dominion Voting Systems. (Laughter.)

Last year, your favorite Fox News reporters were able to attend because they were fully vaccinated and boosted.

This year, with that \$787 million settlement, they're here because they couldn't say no to a free meal. (Laughter.)

And hell, I'd call Fox honest, fair, and truthful, but then I could be sued for defamation. (Laughter.)

It ain't nothing compared to what they do to me. (Laughs.)

Look, I hope the Fox News team finds this funny. My goal is to make them laugh as hard as CNN did when they read the settlement. (Laughter.)

But then again, CN- — CNN was like, "Wow, they actually have \$787 million?" (Laughter.) Whoa.

Folks, I go where the people are — “The Daily Show.” (Applause.)

Roy is a great guy. He once dubbed me the Jay-Z of Delaware. (Laughter.) Don’t let that look on your face. You did.

Tonight he asked me to keep it short. He even offered me 10 bucks if I’d keep it under 10 minutes. That’s a switch:

a President being offered hush money. (Laughter and applause.)

Look, I’m going to leave the jokes to the pros. But let me conclude on a genuinely serious note.

Roy was born in Bormingham [sic] — born in Birmingham, Alabama. He graduated from a great HBCU, Florida A&M. (Applause.) He started in journalism to follow in the footsteps of his father, Roy Wood Sr., who covered the Civil Rights Movement.

During Black History Month this year, I hosted the screening of the movie “Till.” (Applause.) The story of Emmett Till and his mother is a story of a family’s promise and loss and a nation’s reckoning with hate, violence, and the abuse of power.

It’s a story that was seared into our memory and our conscience — the nation’s conscience — when Mrs. Till insisted that an open casket for her murdered and

maimed 14-year-old son be the means by which he was transported. She said, “Let the people see what I’ve seen.”

The reason the world saw what she saw was because of another hero in this story: the Black press. (Applause.) That’s a fact. Jet Magazine, the Chicago Defender, and other Black radio and newspapers were unflinching and brave in making sure America saw what she saw. (Applause.) And I mean it.

Ida B. Wells — Ida B. Wells once said, and I quote, “The way to right wrongs is to turn the light of truth upon the wrongs.” “Turn the light of truth upon the wrongs.”

That’s the sacred view, in my view. That’s the sacred charge of a free press. And I mean that.

That’s what someone we still miss so much, who you honored posthumously, stood for. Gwen Ifill. (Applause.)

You know, she was among the very best. We talked about it at the table. She moderated my first debate for Vice President and was a trusted voice for millions of Americans.

Gwen understood that the louder the noise, the more it’s on all of us to cut through the noise to the truth.

The truth matters.

As I said last year at this dinner, a poison is running through our democracy and parts of the extreme press. The truth buried by lies, and lies living on as truth.

Lies told for profit and power. Lies of conspiracy and malice repeated over and over again, designed to generate a cycle of anger, hate, and even violence. A cycle that emboldens history to be buried, books to be banned, children and families to be attacked by the state, and the rule of law and our rights and freedoms to be stripped away. And where elected representatives of the people are expelled from statehouses for standing for the people. (Applause.)

I've made clear that we know in our bones — and you know it too — our democracy remains at risk. But I've also made it clear, as I've seen throughout my life, it's within our power,

each and every one of us, to preserve our democracy. We can. We must. We will.

I'd like to make a toast — if I had a glass. (Laughter.)

My grandfather Ambrose Finnegan said, "If you ever make a toast without liquor, you got to hold it in your left hand." (Laughter.) You all think I'm kidding. I'm not. I'm probably the only Irishman you've ever met who's never had a drink in his life. Anyway.

I'd like to make a toast, seriously.

At this inflection point in history, let us commit that we'll be a nation that will embrace light over darkness, truth over lies, and finally, finally, finally restore the soul of the nation.

Hear, hear. (A toast is offered.)

Ladies and gentleman —

Can I give you that?

MS. KEITH: Yes.

THE PRESIDENT: I'm going to turn this over to Roy. Roy, the podium is yours.

I'm going to be fine with your jokes, but I'm not sure about Dark Brandon. (The President puts on sunglasses.) (Laughter and applause.)

All yours, pal.

10:35 P.M. EDT

Appendix 2: Reference

NO	STATEMENT	TIES	COHESIVE ITEM	PRESUPPOSED ITEM	ANALYSIS
01	THE PRESIDENT: Well, thank you , Tam, for that introduction — I think. (Laughter.)	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - You - That - I 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Tam - Introduction - President Biden 	In this text conveyed three items of cohesive devices namely “You”, “that” and “I”. The item “You” refers back to Tam. The item “That” refers forward to demonstrate the introduction. The item “I” refers to the speakers or President Biden. This statement use the personal reference and demonstrative reference.
02	Let me start on a serious note. Jill, Kamala, Doug, and I , and members of our administration are here to send a message to the country and, quite frankly, to the world: The free press is a pillar — maybe the pillar — of a free society, not the enemy. (Applause.)	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Me - I - Our 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden, Jill, Kamala and members of administration 	In the speech for this statement conveyed three items of cohesive device. The items namely “me”, “I”, “Our”. The item “Me” refers to the President signifies the President's intention to address a serious matter or issue. The item “I” refers to the President Biden Himself. The item "our," the President includes other members of their administration, highlighting the collaborative nature of the message. It underscores a sense of unity and shared purpose

					among the speaker and their team. However, this statement use personal reference.
03	Thomas Jefferson wrote — you all know this quote. Thomas Jefferson wrote, “Were it left to me to decide whether we should have a government without newspapers or newspapers without a government, I should not hesitate...to prefer the latter.”	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - You - This - Me - We - I 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Audience - Quote - Thomas Jefferson - A group includes Thomas Jefferson - Thomas Jefferson 	In this statement or utterances delivered by President Biden conveyed five items. The item “You” refers to the Audiences directly. While the item “I”, in this case refers to Thomas Jefferson himself not the President. The reason is because The President is quoting an opinion by Thomas Jefferson. However in this utterances delivered by President Biden used personal reference.
04	To Evan’s parents Ella, Mikhail, and sister Danielle, as I ’ve told you in person: We — not just me — we all stand with you . Evan went to report in Russia to shed light on the darkness that you all escaped from years ago. Absolute courage. A handwritten letter from prison to his family,	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - You - We - Me - We - You - That - You - His - I 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - Evan’s Parents (Ella & Mikhail) - A group includes President Biden. - President Biden - The Family (Ella, Mikhail, and Danielle) - Darkness - The Family 	In this statement has ten items consist of “I(2X)”, “You(2X)”, “Me”, :”We(2X)”, “His”, and “That”. The item “I” it used twice in this statement, the first “I” refers to President Biden. The Second “I” it is refers to Evan who wrote the letter and quoting by President Biden. Next item it is “You” used twice in the speech which refers to Evan’s Family. The item “Me” it is refers to President Biden himself to tell not just himself. Another item “His” it is

	Evan wrote, quote, “ I am not losing hope.” (Applause.)			(Ella, Mikhail, and Danielle) - Evan - Evan	refers to Evan. The last item is “That” refers back to Darkness suggests that Evan went to report in Russia to expose or reveal the negative aspects or hidden truths about the difficult and oppressive circumstances that his family had escaped from years ago. However, in this statement used nine items of personal reference and one items of demonstrative reference.
05	In an interview, his mom Ella said, “One of the American qualities that we absorbed is to be optimistic. That’s where we stand right now.” To the entire family: Everyone in this hall stands with you . (Applause.) We’re working every day to secure his release, looking at opportunities and tools to bring him home.	10	- His - That - We - That - We - This - You - We - His - Him	- Evan - American Qualites - Everyone includes President Biden - Optimistic - Everyone or group includes President Biden - Hall - The entire family - Everyone includes the President Biden	In this statement or utterance contained ten items of reference namely “You”, “His(2X)”, “We(4X)”, “Him” and “That”. The item “You” it is refers to the entire family, mention by President Biden directly. Second item is “His” used twice refers to Evan. While the item “We” used four times to tell the families and the audience about everyone includes the president himself and his administration. The last item is “Him” which is refers to Evan. In this statement used personal reference and demonstrative reference.

				<p>and his administration.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Evan - Evan 	
06	<p>We keep the faith. We also keep the faith for Austin — Austin Tice. (Applause.) His mom Debra is here tonight. (Applause.) She knows from our several conversations — the conversations with me and my senior staff — we are not giving up. As I told you at this dinner last year, as I told you in the Oval Office, you've raised an incredible son.</p>	14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - We - We - His - She - Our - Me - My - We - I - You - This - I - You - You 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Everyone includes President Biden and his administration. - Everyone includes President Biden and his administration. - Austin - Debra - President and his senior staff - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden and his administration (Senior Staff) - President Biden - Debra 	<p>In this sentence used fourteen items namely “We(3X)”, “His”, “Our”, “Me”, “My”, “I(2X)”, “You(3X)”, “She”, “This”. The item “We” is used three times and it is refers to everyone includes president Biden and his administration. The item “Our” refers to President’s conversations with the senior staff. “His” it is refers to Evan. “She” refers to Evan’s mom Debra. “You” used three times and refers to Evan’s mom Debra. The items of “I”, “Me”, “My” are refers to President Biden. The last item is “that” which is refers to demonstrate the dinner. However, this statement used the personal reference and demonstrative reference.</p>

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Dinner - President Biden - Debra - Debra 	
07	<p>When he was a kid, he was an Eagle Scout, a Big Brother, a born protector, a U.S. Marine — three tours in Iraq and Afghanistan. As a consequence of Austin showing the world the cost of war, he's been detained in Syria for nearly 11 years. It's simply wrong. It's outrageous. And we are not ceasing our effort to get him, find him, and bring him home. (Applause.)</p>	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - He - He - He - We - Our - Him - Him - Him 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Austin Tice - Austin Tice - Austin Tice - President Biden and others who are involved in the effort. - President Biden and others who are involved in the effort. - Austin Tice - Austin Tice - Austin Tice 	<p>In this statement there are eight items of reference consist of “He(3X)”, “We”, “Our”, and “Him(3X)”. The item “He” is used three times and it refers to Austine Tice where is talked about by President. The items of “We” and “Our” refers President Biden and his administration or others who are involved in the effort. However, in this statement used only one type of personal reference.</p>
08	<p>Tonight, our message is this: Journalism is not a crime. Evan and Austin should be released immediatly, along with every other American</p>	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Our - Other 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden and his administration/te am. - Comparison between Evan, 	<p>In this statement there is two items of reference namely “Our” and “Other”. The item “Our” it refers to individuals includes President Biden who support the release of Evan, Austin, and other Americans who are</p>

	held hostage or wrongfully detained abroad. (Applause.)			Austin and other American citizens held as hostage.	held hostage or wrongfully detained abroad. The item “other” is comparing Evan and Austin to other Americans who are held hostage or wrongfully detained abroad. The use of "other" suggests that Evan and Austin are part of a group of individuals facing similar circumstances, and their release should be prioritized along with the release of others who are also in captivity or wrongful detention. However this statement use the reference of personal reference and comparative reference
09	Paul Whelan — unjustly held in Russia for more than four years, whose brave sister I’ve met with and whose family has never quit fighting for Paul. And I promise you neither will I and neither will this administration until we get him home.	7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - I - You - I - This - We - Him 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - President Biden - The Paul’s family and the audiences. - President Biden - Administration - President Biden and his administration - Paul Whelan 	In this statement use several items of reference. The first "I" is used by the president to refer to himself, indicating that they have personally met with Paul Whelan's brave sister. The second "I" is used again by the president to refer to himself, emphasizing his personal commitment to continue fighting for Paul Whelan's release. The “You” are used to directly address the audience or the family being spoken to. It indicates that the President Biden is

					making a promise to them. The demonstrative "This" is used to refer to the current administration, indicating that the President is referring to the administration are a part of or associated with. It suggests that the administration is committed to working towards getting Paul Whelan home. The "We" used to refers collective group or people including President Biden. The item "Him" it is refers to Paul mention by President Biden.
10	And there are other Americans being unjustly held in Iran, Venezuela, China, and elsewhere. Their stories may not make headlines or hashtags, but every day — every day, their family looks at that empty chair at the kitchen table — birthdays, anniversaries, holidays without them . The pain of living in limbo.	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Other - Their - Their - Them - It - Worse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - American being unjustly held. - American unjustly held. - American unjustly held. - American unjustly held. - American unjustly held - Pain living in limbo - Compare to the pain of having lost a child. 	In this statement contained six items of reference namely "Other", "Their(2X)", "Them", "It", and "Worse". The item "Other" and "Worse" it is a comparative, "Other" comparing Evan & Austin to people or person who in similar circumstances being unjustly held. While "Worse" used to compare two different types of pain: the pain of living in limbo and the pain of having lost a child. The item "It's" refers to the pain or the experience of living in limbo. While "Their" used twice and "Them" both items refers

	In a sense, it's almost worse than the pain of having lost a child and looking at that empty chair. The stress of not knowing. The sorrow of uncertainty.				to the American who unjustly held. In this statement used personal to indicate the identity and comparative reference to compare something.
11	But I want them and their families to know Jill and I understand. We see them . They are not forgotten. And I promise you I am working like hell to get them home. (Applause.) As a nation, we'll never give up on hope. Things can get better . Things can turn. Things can change.	13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - Them - Their - I - We - Them - They - I - You - I - Them - We - Better 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - American unjustly held - American unjustly held - President Biden - President Biden and his team or administration. - American unjustly held - American unjustly held - President Biden - The audience and the families - President Biden - American unjustly held - President Biden 	In this statement used several items of the reference namely "I(4X)", "You", "We(2X)", "Them(3X)", "They", "Their", "Better". The first item "I" is used four times and it refers to The President Biden himself, telling that his intention to help the family of losing member and strong will promise to bring the unjustly held back home to their family. The item "Them" is used three times and "Their" both refer to the unjustly held Americans and their families, recognizing their situation and the challenges they face. While the item "They" also refers to the unjustly held Americans. Another item is "We" used twice and refers to the people or groups includes President Biden. The last item is "Better" refers to change that become

				and others. - Compare current “Things” to improved one	improve and positive. However in this statement used personal reference and comparative reference.
12	<p>Tonight, unlike last year, Brittney Griner is here with her wife Cherelle. (Applause.) Brittney — where you are, kid? Stand up. Come on. (Applause.) I love this woman. Love you, Brittney. This time last year, we were praying for you, Brittney, hoping you knew how hard all of us were fighting for your release. It’s great to have you home. (Applause.) And, boy, I can hardly wait to see you back on the court, kid. Remember your promise. I get to bring my granddaughter, my All-State girl, to see you. Right?</p>	19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Her - You - I - This - You - This - We - You - You - Us - Your - You - I - You - Your - I - My - My - You 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Brittney Griner - Brittney Grinner - President Biden - Woman - Brittney - Time/Present Time - Everyone or collective group includes the president and administration. - Brittney - Brittney 	<p>In this statement contains nineteen items of reference. The first item "Her" refers to Brittney Griner's wife, possession of Brittney. Second item "You" refers to Brittney Griner addressed by president Biden. "I" refers to the speaker which is President Biden. "This" expresses the President's love for Brittney. The item "We" refers to a collective group including President Biden and likely referring to the audience or people involved in supporting Brittney. The item "Us" includes the President and others in the collective group. "Your" refers to Brittney Griner. The item "My" is used twice to indicates possession by President Biden. The last item "You" it is refers to Brittney Griner directly addressed by President Biden. However, this statement used reference of personal and demonstrative.</p>

	(Laughter.)				
13	<p>Because of our unrelenting efforts, we've been able to bring home dozens of hostages and wrongfully detainees — wrongful detainees from Afghanistan, Burma, Haiti, Iran, Rwanda, Venezuela, across West Africa, and around the world.</p> <p>But we're doing everything we can to prevent these cases from occurring in the first place.</p>	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Our - We - We - We - These 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden and others or his team. - President Biden and others - President Biden and others - President Biden others - Cases 	<p>In this statement contain five items of reference such as “Our” refers to possession efforts of President Biden and others or his administration. Therefore, the item “We” it is used three times and all refers to President Biden and his administrations. While “These” refers to the cases of hostages and wrongful detainees. However, this statement only used two types of references namely personal and demonstrative.</p>
14	<p>For example, the State Department added the threat of detention as a new risk indicator to its travel advisories to go along with the threat of kidnapping to warn Americans where these threats are highest</p>	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Its - These - Highest 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - State Department - Threats - Level of threats 	<p>In this statement contains three items of reference It" refers to the action of adding the threat of detention as a new risk indicator to the State Department's travel advisories. "These" refers to the threats of detention and kidnapping mentioned earlier in the sentence. "Highest" refers to the level or</p>

	abroad.				degree of the threats, indicating that the advisories are specifically aimed at warning Americans about the locations where these threats are most severe or prevalent. Implies that there are varying levels of threat, and the adjective "highest" is used to indicate the most extreme or significant level of threat among them. However, this statement used all types of the references including personal, demonstrative, and comparative reference.
15	I also recently signed an executive order increasing the consequences for criminal groups and terrorists who engage in the appalling practice of treating human beings as bargaining chips, political pawns. And just two days ago, my administration announced the first sanctions under this new authority,	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - My - This 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - President Biden's administration - New authority 	In this statement "I" refers to the speaker, who is President Biden himself. "My" indicates possession or ownership of administration by President Biden. "This" refers to the "new authority" mentioned earlier in the text. It is referring to the executive order signed by President Biden, which increased the consequences for criminal groups and terrorists. This statement only used personal and demonstrative reference.

	punishing individuals and security services in Russia and Iran who've been part of the wrongful detention of Americans.				
16	Above all, across government, experts are working day and night to bring our fellow Americans home, much of which, as you well know, we can't talk about. Concern that it will backfire. But my commitment — my commitment is to bring them home, just as I know your commitment is to continue to be a free and fearless press. And that's what we honor tonight. And this is not hyperbole: You make it possible — you make it possible for ordinary	13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Our - You - We - My - My - Them - I - Your - That - We - You - You - That 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fellow americans - The Press or The Audience - President Biden and others/audience. - President Biden - President Biden - Fellow americans - President Biden - The Press - Being a free and fearless press. - President Biden and others/ his administration. - The Press - The Press - Laugh at 	<p>Our" refers to the collective possession or belonging of the President Biden and possibly others involved in the government or the discussion who are their friends, family, relative, etc.</p> <p>"You" refers to the audience or the press, addressing their commitment and role.</p> <p>"We" used twice in the statement and it is refers to the collective group that includes the President and possibly others involved.</p> <p>"My" indicates a possessive pronoun, suggesting a personal connection or ownership. "My" refers to the president Biden to emphasize his commitment.</p> <p>"Them" refers to the fellow Americans who are being brought home.</p> <p>"I" refers to the speaker or President</p>

	<p>citizens to question authority— and, yes, even to laugh at authority — without fear or intimidation. That's what makes this nation strong.</p>			<p>authority without fear or intimidation</p>	<p>Biden himself. "Your" refers to the possessive form of "you," addressing the commitment or role of the audience or the press. "That" refers to the act of making it possible for ordinary citizens to question authority and laugh at authority without fear or intimidation. However this statement only used personal and demonstrative references</p>
17	<p>So, tonight, let us show ourselves and the world our strength, not just by the example of our power, but by the power of our example Folks, I know a lot has changed in the press. I've had a lot of conversations with a lot of you. This is not your father's press from 20 years ago. No, I'm serious. And you all know it better than I do. But still, it is consequential</p>	13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Us - Ourselves - Our - Our - I - I - You - This - I'm - You - Better - I 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden & Audiene (as a citizen of US) - President Biden & Audiene (as a citizen of US) - President Biden & Audiene (as a citizen of US) - President Biden & Audiene (as a citizen of US) - President Biden & Audiene (as a citizen of US) - President Biden & Audiene (as a citizen of US) - President Biden & Audiene (as a citizen of US) - President Biden 	<p>In this statement contains of thirteen items of reference such as "I(4X)" mention by President four times and it is refers to the President himself. Another item "You(2X)" mention twice and refers to audience addressed by President Biden. The "Us" refers to the President, the audience, and possibly other individuals who are part of the collective group. While the "Our(4X)," mention four times by President Biden it is refers to President Biden and the audiences a part of a unified group. The item "This" refers to the current state or</p>

	and essential.			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - The Audience - Condition of the Press - President Biden - The Audience - Compare to knowledge (President Biden & The Audience) - President Biden 	nature of the press. It suggests that the press has undergone significant changes and is different from what it used to be 20 years ago. The item “Better” refers to the President comparing the audience's knowledge or understanding of the press to their own, suggesting that the audience knows the topic "better" or more thoroughly than the President does. In this statement used all types of reference which is the personal reference, demonstrative reference and personal reference.
18	After all, I believe in the First Amendment — not just because my good friend Jimmy Madison wrote it . (Laughter and applause.) In a lot of ways, this dinner sums up my first two years in office. (Laughter.) I’ll talk for 10 minutes, take zero questions, and cheerfully walk away. (Laughter.) Yeah, I	9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - My - It - This - My - I - I - I - My 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - President Biden - The Amendment - The Dinner - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden 	In this sentence contain nine items of reference namely “My(3X)”, “I(4X)”, “It”, and “This”. The item “My” is used three times and it is refers to President Biden’s possession or ownership. The item “I” also refers to President Biden and it used four times. The item “It’ refers back to the First Amandment. The last item is “This” refers to the dinner, the current event.. However in this

	know, I just announced my reelection campaign.				
19	<p>Some of you — some of you scooped that I'd announce in a video. But, really, you really all thought in your heart that I'd just blurt it out, didn't you? (Laughter.)</p> <p>MS. O'DONNELL: We try. (Laughter.)</p> <p>THE PRESIDENT: And, look, I get that age is a completely reasonable issue. It's on everybody's mind.</p>	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - You - You - I - You - Your - I - You - We - I - That 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Audience - The Audience - President Biden - The Audience - The Audience - President Biden - The Audience - Ms.O'DONNEL L and everyone/the audience. - President Biden - Age 	<p>In this statement contains of ten items namely "I" mention three times and all of it refers to the President. Second item "You" mention by President four times and all of it refers to the audience. Also "Your" refers to the audience too. The item "We" refers to the response of Ms.O'DONNELL answering Mr. President, not just Ms.O'DONNELL but the others too "That" demonstrate the president know age is a reasonable issue.</p>
20	<p>And everyone — by "everyone" I mean the New York Times. (Laughter.) Headline: "Biden's advanced age is a big issue. Trump's, however, is not." (Laughter.) Sorry, that</p>	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - That - I - I - I - Him 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - New York Times Pitchbot - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden - Guy/Trump 	<p>In this statement conveyed six items of reference. The item "I(4X)" mention four times and it refers to the President Biden himself. "Him" refers back to the guy that mention by President Biden. "That" refers to the previous mention of the New York Times Pitchbot. It is used to</p>

	was a New York Times Pitchbot. I apologize. (Laughter.) I love that guy. I should do an interview with him . (Laughter.)				indicate a specific entity or thing previously
21	You might think I don't like Rupert Murdoch. That's simply not true. How could I dislike the guy who makes me look like Harry Styles? (Laughter and applause.) You call me old? I call it being seasoned. You say I'm ancient? I say I'm wise. You say I'm over the hill? Don Lemon would say that's a man in his prime. (Laughter and applause.)	16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - You - I - That - I - Me - You - Me - I - You - I - I - I - You - I - His - That 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Audience/Individuals - President Biden - Don't like Ruppert Murdoch. - President Biden - President Biden - The Audience/Individuals - President Biden - President Biden - The Audience - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden - The Audience/Individuals 	In this statement contain sixteen ties or items of reference such as "I" mention seven times and refers back to the speaker which is the President. While item "Me" it is also refers to President Biden to give himself identity. Another item "You" mention four times. It refers to the audience and some hypothetical individuals whose might have opinions about President Biden. The item "That" to indicate President is making a direct connection to the previous statement and suggesting that the assumption or perception of their dislike for Rupert Murdoch is not true.

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - A man - A man in his prime 	
22	<p>Folks, it's wonderful to be back here again, proving I haven't learned a damn thing. (Laughter.) I want everybody to have fun tonight, but please be safe.</p> <p>If you find yourself disoriented or confused, it's either you're drunk or Marjorie Taylor Greene. (Laughter and applause.)</p>	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - I - You - Yourself - You 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - President Biden - The Audience - The Audience - The Audience 	In this statement contains five items of reference such "I" used twice represents for the President Biden identity or refer to himself. The item "You" used twice in this statement and it is refers to the audience or people being spoken to. Also "Yourself" it refers to the audience. However, this statement only used personal reference.
23	<p>Tam, thank you for hosting us. I love NPR — (applause) — (leans into the microphone) — because they whisper into the mic like I do. (Laughter.)</p> <p>But not everybody</p>	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - You - Us - I - They - I - That 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Tam - President Biden and others - President Biden - NPR - President Biden - Not everybody loves NPR 	In this statement conveyed six items of reference namely "I(2X)", "You", "They", "Us" and "That". The item "I" it is refers to President Biden himself and its used twice. The "You" it refers to Tam for hosting the President and others. The "Us" refers to people including the President. The item "They" it is refers back to

	loves NPR. Elon Musk tweeted that it should be defunded.				the NPR. While the “That” is refers back to indicates Elon Musk tweeted “But not everybody loves NPR”
24	Well, the best way to make NPR go away is for Elon Musk to buy it . (Laughter and applause.) And that’s more true than you think. (Laughter.) Anyway. This dinner is one of the two great traditions in Washington. The other one is underestimating me and Kamala. (Applause.) Well, the truth is we really have a record to be proud of.	7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It - More - You - This - Other - Me - We 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - NPR - True (a higher degree or level of truthfulness) - The Audience - Dinner - Two great traditions in Washington - President Biden - President Biden and Kamala 	In this statements conveyed seven items of reference namely “You”, “Me”, “We”, “It”, “This”, “More” and “Other”. The item of “You, Me, We, It” is the personal reference. “We” refers to the President and Kamala, “You” refers to the audience addressed by the President, “Me” refers to the President, while “It” refers back to NPR. The item “This” demonstrate or to refers the event of dinner. Also the item “Other” " refers to comparing the two tradition, one of it underestimating the President and Kamala. However, in this statement it is used all types of reference including personal reference, demonstrative reference, and comparative reference.
25	Vaccinated the nation. Transformed the economy. Earned historic legislative victories and midterm results. But the job isn’t	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - It 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - The Job 	In this statement consist of two ties or items namely “I” and “It”. The “I” it refers back to the speaker himself which is President Biden himself. While “It” refers back to the job that mention earlier. However this

	finished. I mean — it is finished for Tucker Carlson. (Applause.)				statement only used personal reference.
26	<p>THE PRESIDENT: What are you wooing about like that? (Laughter.) Like you think that's not reasonable? Give me a break. (Laughter.) Just give me a break.</p> <p>Look, like I often say, don't compare me to the Almighty, compare me to the alternative.</p> <p>We added 12 million jobs, and that's just counting the lawyers to — who defended the president. (Laughter.)</p>	9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - You - You - Me - Me - I - Me - Me - We - That 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Audience - Wooing (Reaction) - The Audience - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden and others/team/adm inistration. - 12 million jobs 	<p>In this statement conveyed ten items of reference such as “I” mention by President Biden and its refers to himself. While “Me(4X)” mention four times by President Biden and it is also referring back to President Biden himself. Moreover, the item “You” mention by President Biden to addressed the audience who are being spoken to. Other item such as “We” which is referring to President Biden and his administration or with others. Therefore, item “That” refer to the fact or statement that was just mentioned, which is the addition of 12 million jobs. It serves to emphasize and draw attention to the scale of job growth.</p> <p>However, this statement only used the personal reference and demonstrative reference.</p>
27	Had Ron DeSantis — I had a lot of Ron DeSangi- — Ron DeSantis jokes ready,	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - Me - His - He 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - President Biden - Guy/Ron DeSantis 	<p>In this sentence contains eight ties or items of reference namely “I(3X)”, “Me”, “He(3X)”, and “His”. The “I” is used three times, one it is refers to</p>

	but bicke- — but Mickey Mouse beat the hell out of me and got there first. (Laughter and applause.) Now, look — can't be too rough on the guy. After his reelection as governor, he was asked if he had a mandate. He said, "Hell no, I'm straight." (Laughter.) " I'm straight." (Applause.)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - He - He - I'm - I'm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guy/Ron DeSantis - Guy/Ron DeSantis - Guy/Ron DeSantis - Ron DeSantis - Ron Desantis 	President Biden, the other two refers to Ron DeSantis. The item "Me" it refers to President Biden. While "He" that mention three times refers to Ron DeSantis
28	I'll give you time to think that one through. You got it?	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - You - That - You - It 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - The Audience - One through - The Audience - Time to think 	In this statement conveyed five items of reference namely "I" refers to the President, "You" it is used twice and refers to the audience. "That" refers to the statement made by Ron DeSantis about not having a mandate previously and saying he is "straight." While "It" refers back to time to think, here the President allow the audience to think about that.
29	Look, you all keep reporting my approval rating is at 42 percent.	9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - You - My - You 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The audience - President Biden - The Audience 	In this statement contains nine items of reference such "I" mention by President Biden and it is refers to the

	<p>But what do you — but I think you don't know this: Kevin McCarthy called me and asked me, "Joe, what the hell is your secret?" (Laughter.)</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - You - This - Me - Me - Your 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - The Audience - Kevin asked Joe Biden - Joe (President Biden) 	<p>President himself. Also "Me" mention twice and My mention by president Biden and its refers to himself and his possession of approval rating. "Your" and "You" are directed towards the audience or the individuals being addressed by the President. While "This" the President indicates that he's about to share something noteworthy or surprising. However, in this statement only used personal reference and demonstrative reference.</p>
30	<p>I'm not even kidding about that one. (Laughter.) The Speaker is trying to claim a big win this week, but the last time Republicans voted on something that hapless, it took 15 tries. (Applause.)</p>	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - That - This - That 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - One (conversation Kevin McCarthy & President Biden) - Big Win - Something Hapless 	<p>In this statement contains four items of reference namely "I", "That(2X)" and "This". The item "I" it is refers to the President Biden. The item "That" it is used twice, the first refers to something (Jokes), the second one refers to a previous action or attempt that Republicans voted on and that was hapless. This" is referring to a situation or event that the Speaker is trying to claim as a big win "or refers to the current week. Trying to claim a big win during this particular week. However this sentence it is</p>

					only used personal reference and demonstrative reference.
31	<p>Last year, your favorite Fox News reporters were able to attend because they were fully vaccinated and boosted. This year, with that \$787 million settlement, they're here because they couldn't say no to a free meal. (Laughter.) And hell, I'd call Fox honest, fair, and truthful, but then I could be sued for defamation. (Laughter.) It ain't nothing compared to what they do to me.</p>	9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Your - They - This - They - They - I - I - They - Me 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Audience - Fox News Reporters - Year - Fox News Reporters - Fox News Reporters - President Biden - President Biden - Fox News Reporters - President Biden 	<p>In this statement contains nine items of reference such as "I(2X)", "Me", "Your", "They(4X)", "This". The item "I" mention twice and its refers to President Biden himself. The item "Me" it is also refers to President Biden. "Your" refers to the audiences addressed by President Biden, also it is possession of the audience's favourite. "They" it refers to Fox News Reports. "This" is used to refer to the current year. However this sentence used only personal reference and demonstrative reference.</p>
32	<p>Look, I hope the Fox News team finds this funny. My goal is to make them laugh as hard as CNN did when they read the settlement. (Laughter.) But then again, CN- —</p>	7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - My - Them - As hard as - They - They - I 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - President Biden - Fox News team - Comparing CNN & Fox News - CNN 	<p>In this statement contains seven items of reference namely "I(2X)" mention twice and both refers to President Biden. Then the item "My" just like the pronoun "I" but this for ownership or possession that refers to President Biden's goal to make Fox News laugh. "Them" is refers to Fox</p>

	CNN was like, “Wow, they actually have \$787 million?” (Laughter.) Whoa. Folks, I go where the people are — “The Daily Show.” (Applause.)			- Fox News - President Biden	New team, mention by the President. The “They” mention twice, both refers to CNN. The item “As hard as” is refers to comparing or to making the Fox News laugh as hard as CNN did.
33	Roy is a great guy. He once dubbed me the Jay-Z of Delaware. (Laughter.) Don’t let that look on your face. You did. Tonight, he asked me to keep it short. He even offered me 10 bucks if I’d keep it under 10 minutes.	10	- He - Me - That - Your - You - He - Me - He - Me - I	- Roy - President Biden - Look on Roy’s face. - Roy - Roy - Roy - President Biden - Roy - President Biden - President Biden	In this statement there are several items namely “He(3X)” mention three times and all of it refers to Roy. Another item “I” which is refers to President Biden. Also “Me” mention three times and all of it refers to President Biden himself. Therefore “Your” refers to Roy, possession of his face. And the last “That” demonstrate or indicate the look on Roy’s face. However this statement used personal and demonstrative.
34	Look, I’m going to leave the jokes to the pros. But let me conclude on a genuinely serious note.	2	- I - Me	- President Biden - President Biden	In this statement contains of two item namely “I” and “Me” both serve as personal reference and it is refers to the President Biden himself
35	Roy was born in Bormingham [sic] — born in Birmingham, Alabama. He	3	- He - He - His	- Roy - Roy - Roy	In this statement contain of three tems namely “He(2X)” and “His”. The pronouns and possessive determiners "he" and "his" all refer to

	graduated from a great HBCU, Florida A&M. (Applause.) He started in journalism to follow in the footsteps of his father, Roy Wood Sr., who covered the Civil Rights Movement.				Roy Wood Jr. This statement only used personal reference.
36	During Black History Month this year, I hosted the screening of the movie “Till.” (Applause.) The story of Emmett Till and his mother is a story of a family’s promise and loss and a nation’s reckoning with hate, violence, and the abuse of power.	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This - I - His 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Year - President Biden - Emmet Till 	In this statement contains three items of references namely “This, I, and His”. The item “This” refers to the current year during which the President hosted the screening of the movie "Till" in celebration of Black History Month. The Item “I” it refers back to the speech which the President Biden. However, this statement only used two types of reference namely personal and demonstrative.
37	It’s a story that was seared into our memory and our conscience — the nation’s conscience — when Mrs. Till insisted that an open casket for her murdered and maimed 14-year-	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Our - Our - Her - He - She - I 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A Nation or group or community includes President Biden (Citizen of US) - A Nation or group or 	In this statement contains six items of reference namely “Our(2X)”, “Her”, “He”, “She”, “I”. The item “Our” it is used twice refers to the collective memory and conscience of the President and the nation. "I" refers to Mrs.Till, who is recounting the story and expressing their perspective or

	old son be the means by which he was transported. She said, “Let the people see what I’ve seen.”			community includes President Biden (Citizen of US) - Mrs.Till - Emmett Till - Mrs.Till - Mrs. Till	involvement. The item "Her" and "She" both refer to Mrs. Till, the mother of the murdered and maimed 14-year-old son. The “He” refers to the 14-year-old son who was murdered and maimed.
38	The reason the world saw what she saw was because of another hero in this story: the Black press. (Applause.) That’s a fact. Jet Magazine, the Chicago Defender, and other Black radio and newspapers were unflinching and brave in making sure America saw what she saw. (Applause.) And I mean it.	7	- She - Another - This - That - Other - She - I	- Mrs.Till - Another Hero (Black press) - Story - A Fact - Other Black Radio & Newspapers - Mrs.Till - President Biden	The item "She" is referring to Mrs. Till. The item "Another" and "Other" describing the Black press and additional entities. The item "This" and "That" referring to the world seeing what Mrs. Till saw and the role of the Black press "I" referring to the speaker or President Biden
39	Ida B. Wells — Ida B. Wells once said, and I quote, “The way to right wrongs is to turn the light of truth upon	6	- I - That - My - That	- President Biden - The Sacred view - President Biden - The Sacred view	In this statement contains six items of reference namely “I(2X)”, “My”, “That”. The item “I” is used twice in the speech and it is refers to President Biden himself. The item

	the wrongs.” “Turn the light of truth upon the wrongs.” That’s the sacred view, in my view. That’s the sacred charge of a free press. And I mean that .		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - That 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> of a free press. - President Biden - The sacred view of a free press 	<p>“My” is just the same as “I” which is refers to President Biden but in possession of his view about free press. The “That” is used three time to refers to the concept of "turning the light of truth upon the wrongs," which is introduced through a quote by Ida B. Wells. The President emphasizes the significance of this concept, considering it a sacred view and a sacred charge of a free press. However this statement only used personal reference and demonstrative reference.</p>
40	That’s what someone we still miss so much, who you honored posthumously, stood for. Gwen Ifill. (Applause.) You know, she was among the very best . We talked about it at the table. She moderated my first debate for Vice President and was a trusted voice for millions of Americans.	11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - We - You - You - She - Best - We - She - My - That - The more - Us 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden and others - The Audience (Citizen of US) - The Audience. - Gwen Ifill - Comparing Gwen and other people - President Biden and others. - Gwen Ifill - President Biden 	<p>The item "We" is used to indicate the President and others. The item "You" used twice refers direct address to the audience or the people being spoken to. The item "She" is mentioned, it refers to Gwen Ifill who standing as one of the best in her field, showcasing her expertise as a journalist. The word "Best" is utilized to describe Gwen Ifill's excellence and skill among the other whose have best skill. The pronoun "We" reappears, refers to the speaker and others in the ongoing</p>

	Gwen understood that the louder the noise, the more it's on all of us to cut through the noise to the truth.			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Understood, the louder the noise - Comparing the level of responsibility to seek the truth. - Everyone or every individuals include President Biden 	<p>conversation or discussion. "She" is referred to again, this time recalling Gwen Ifill's role as the moderator in the speaker's initial Vice Presidential debate. The possessive pronoun "My" signifies a personal of President Biden possession. "That" points to Gwen Ifill's understanding and approach to cutting through noise to reach the truth. "The more" emphasizes the correlation between increasing noise and the shared responsibility to navigate through it. Lastly, "Us" denotes the collective effort of all individuals, highlighting the joint endeavor to seek truth amidst the noise. In this statements show it is used all types of references including personal, demonstrative, and comparative.</p>
41	As I said last year at this dinner, a poison is running through our democracy and parts of the extreme press. The truth buried by lies, and lies living on as truth.	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - This - Our 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - Dinner - President - Democracy of the President and the audience (US Government). 	<p>In this statement contains of there items of reference namely "I", "This", "Our". The word "I" it is refers to the speaker which the President himself. The item "This" is used to refer to the particular dinner event being discussed, serving as a way to draw attention to and indicate</p>

					the significance of that specific occasion. Our" indicates possession or association with the President and the larger collective group to which the President Biden belongs. However this statement only used personal and demonstrative.
42	Lies told for profit and power. Lies of conspiracy and malice repeated over and over again, designed to generate a cycle of anger, hate, and even violence. A cycle that emboldens history to be buried, books to be banned, children and families to be attacked by the state, and the rule of law and our rights and freedoms to be stripped away. And where elected representatives of the people are expelled from statehouses for standing for the people.	2	- That - Our	- Emboldens - The audience, The President and Citizen of US	In this statement contains two items of reference namely "That" and "Our" "That" refers to the cycle of anger, hate, and violence that is emboldened by the lies of conspiracy and malice. While "Our" " refers to the collective possession or belonging of the President and possibly others.It implies a shared sense of ownership, responsibility, or connection. In the given context, "our" indicates a shared responsibility for protecting the rule of law, rights, and freedoms.

	(Applause.)				
43	<p>I've made clear that we know in our bones — and you know it too — our democracy remains at risk. But I've also made it clear, as I've seen throughout my life, it's within our power, each and every one of us, to preserve our democracy. We can. We must. We will.</p> <p>I'd like to make a toast — if I had a glass. (Laughter.)</p>	16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - We - Our - You - Our - I - I - My - Our - Us - Our - We - We - We - I - I 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - Everyone, includes President and the audience - Everyone includes the President - The audience - Democracy of the President Biden and the audience (US Government). - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden and others - Everyone includes President Biden - Democracy of the President Biden and the audience (US 	<p>In this statement it is contains sixteen items of references namely “I(5X), “You”, “We(4X), “My”, “Our(4X) and “Us”. The item “I” it is mention five times and all of it refers to the speaker which is the President. Also “We” refers to the collective group or people that including the President. “You” it mention by the President addressed the audience which refers to the audience. “Our” it is mention four times by President it refers to possession of the President and the others. Also “Us” refers to the collective group or community, emphasizing the shared role and participation of all in preserving democracy. However in thi statement only used the personal reference.</p>

				<p>Government).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Everyone, includes President and the audience - Everyone, includes President and the audience - Everyone, includes President and the audience - President Biden - President Biden 	
44	<p>My grandfather Ambrose Finnegan said, “If you ever make a toast without liquor, you got to hold it in your left hand.” (Laughter.) You all think I’m kidding. I’m not. I’m probably the only Irishman you’ve ever met who’s never had a drink in his life.</p>	9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - You - You - Your - You - I - I - I - You - His 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Anyone - Anyone - Anyone - The audience - President Biden - President Biden - President Biden - The audience - President Biden 	<p>In the statement conveyed nine items of reference such as “I(3X)”, “You(4X)”, “Your” and “His”. The “You” and “Your” used in President Biden quoting his grandfather advice is refers to President Biden himself, but in this context President Biden is in sharing a story or experience and can be said that “You” “Your” refers to anyone who listen to that advice. In this statement there is another “You” which is refers to the audience</p>

					who the president is spoken to. The item “his” it refers to President Biden himself. In this statement used only personal reference which is only use the pronouns.
45	At this inflection point in history, let us commit that we’ll be a nation that will embrace light over darkness, truth over lies, and finally, finally, finally restore the soul of the nation.	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This - Us - We 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inflection - The President and others/audience/ listeners. - The President and others/audience/ listeners 	In this statement has three items of references namely “This”, “Us”, and “We”. The first item “This” is a demonstrate referring the inflection emphasizes the importance and significance of the present moment. The “Us” includes the speaker and possibly the audience or a broader group of people who are being addressed. It signifies a sense of inclusion, suggesting that everyone should join together in the commitment. The item "We" is also a collective pronoun that encompasses the speaker and others who share the same commitment. However in this sentence used demonstrative and personal reference.
46	THE PRESIDENT: I’m going to turn this over to Roy. Roy, the podium is yours . I’m going to be fine with	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I - Yours - I - Your 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - President Biden - Roy - President Biden - Roy 	In this sentence has five items of reference such as “I(3X)”, “Yours”, ”Your”. The item “I” used three times and it is refers to the speaker himself, in this case refers to

	your jokes, but I'm not sure about Dark Brandon. (The President puts on sunglasses.) (Laughter and applause.)		- I	- President Biden	President Biden. The "Yours" and "Your" it is refers to Roy. However this statement use
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Appendix 3 : Conjunction

NO	STATEMENTS	TIES	COHESIVE ITEM
01	Let me start on a serious note. Jill, Kamala, Doug, and I, and members of our administration are here to send a message to the country and , quite frankly, to the world: The free press is a pillar — maybe the pillar — of a free society, not the enemy. (Applause.)	3	- And - And - And
02	Thomas Jefferson wrote — you all know this quote. Thomas Jefferson wrote, “Were it left to me to decide whether we should have a government without newspapers or newspapers without a government, I should not hesitate...to prefer the latter.”	1	- Or
03	To Evan’s parents Ella, Mikhail, and sister Danielle, as I’ve told you in person: We — not just me — we all stand with you.	1	- And
04	To the entire family: Everyone in this hall stands with you. (Applause.) We’re working every day to secure his release, looking at opportunities and tools to bring him home. We keep the faith.	1	- And
05	We also keep the faith for Austin — Austin Tice. (Applause.) His mom Debra is here tonight. (Applause.) She knows from our several conversations — the conversations with me and my senior staff — we are not giving up.	2	- Also - And

06	When he was a kid, he was an Eagle Scout, a Big Brother, a born protector, a U.S. Marine — three tours in Iraq and Afghanistan.	2	- When - And
07	Austin — Austin was a fearless journalist and a future lawyer.	1	- And
08	It's simply wrong. It's outrageous. And we are not ceasing our effort to get him, find him, and bring him home. (Applause.)	2	- And - And
10	Evan and Austin should be released immediately, along with every other American held hostage or wrongfully detained abroad.	2	- And - Or
11	Paul Whelan — unjustly held in Russia for more than four years, whose brave sister I've met with and whose family has never quit fighting for Paul. And I promise you neither will I and neither will this administration until we get him home. (Applause.)	4	- And - And - And - until
12	And there are other Americans being unjustly held in Iran, Venezuela, China, and elsewhere. Their stories may not make headlines or hashtags, but every day — every day, their family looks at that empty chair at the kitchen table — birthdays, anniversaries, holidays without them. The pain of living in limbo. In a sense, it's almost worse than the pain of having lost a child and looking at that empty chair. The stress of not knowing. The sorrow of uncertainty.	5	- And - And - Or - But - And

13	<p>But I want them and their families to know Jill and I understand. We see them. They are not forgotten. And I promise you I am working like hell to get them home.</p>	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - But - And - And - And
14	<p>It's great to have you home. (Applause.) And, boy, I can hardly wait to see you back on the court, kid. Remember your promise. I get to bring my granddaughter, my All-State girl, to see you. Right?</p>	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - And
15	<p>Because of our unrelenting efforts, we've been able to bring home dozens of hostages and wrongfully detainees — wrongful detainees from Afghanistan, Burma, Haiti, Iran, Rwanda, Venezuela, across West Africa, and around the world. But we're doing everything we can to prevent these cases from occurring in the first place.</p>	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Because - And - And - But
16	<p>I also recently signed an executive order increasing the consequences for criminal groups and terrorists who engage in the appalling practice of treating human beings as bargaining chips, political pawns. And just two days ago, my administration announced the first sanctions under this new authority, punishing individuals and security services in Russia and Iran who've been part of the wrongful deten- — detention of Americans.</p>	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Also - And - And - And - And
17	<p>Above all, across government, experts are working day and night to bring our fellow Americans home, much of which, as you well know, we can't talk about. Concern</p>	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - And - But - And - And

	that it will backfire. But my commitment — my commitment is to bring them home, just as I know your commitment is to continue to be a free and fearless press. And that’s what we honor tonight.		
18	And this is not hyperbole: You make it possible — you make it possible for ordinary citizens to question authority — and , yes, even to laugh at authority — without fear or intimidation.	3	- And - And - Or
19	So, tonight, let us show ourselves and the world our strength, not just by the example of our power, but by the power of our example.	2	- And - But
20	Folks, I know a lot has changed in the press. I’ve had a lot of conversations with a lot of you. This is not your father’s press from 20 years ago. No, I’m serious. And you all know it better than I do. But still, it is absolutely consequential and essential. After all, I believe in the First Amendment — not just because my good friend Jimmy Madison wrote it. (Laughter and applause.)	5	- And - But - And - After - Because
21	In a lot of ways, this dinner sums up my first two years in office. (Laughter.) I’ll talk for 10 minutes, take zero questions, and cheerfully walk away	1	- And
22	THE PRESIDENT: And , look, I get that age is a completely reasonable issue. It’s on everybody’s mind. And everyone — by “everyone” I mean the New	3	- And - And - However

	York Times. (Laughter.) Headline: “Biden’s advanced age is a big issue. Trump’s, however , is not.”		
23	I want everybody to have fun tonight, but please be safe. If you find yourself disoriented or confused, it’s either you’re drunk or Marjorie Taylor Greene.	3	- But - Or - Or
24	Tam, thank you for hosting us. I love NPR — (applause) — (leans into the microphone) — because they whisper into the mic like I do. (Laughter.) But not everybody loves NPR. Elon Musk tweeted that it should be defunded.	2	- Because - But
25	Well, the best way to make NPR go away is for Elon Musk to buy it. (Laughter and applause.) And that’s more true than you think. (Laughter.) Anyway. This dinner is one of the two great traditions in Washington. The other one is underestimating me and Kamala.	2	- And - And
26	Vaccinated the nation. Transformed the economy. Earned historic legislative victories and midterm results. But the job isn’t finished. I mean — it is finished for Tucker Carlson	1	- But
27	We added 12 million jobs, and that’s just counting the lawyers to — who defended the president.	1	- And
28	Had Ron DeSantis — I had a lot of Ron DeSangi- — Ron DeSantis jokes ready, but bicke- — but Mickey Mouse beat the hell out of me and got there first. (Laughter and applause.) Now, look — can’t be too rough on the guy. After his reelection as governor, he was asked if he had a mandate. He said, “Hell	4	- But - But - And - After

	no, I'm straight." (Laughter.) "I'm straight."		
29	Look, you all keep reporting my approval rating is at 42 percent. But what do you — but I think you don't know this: Kevin McCarthy called me and asked me, "Joe, what the hell is your secret?" (Laughter.)	3	- But - But - And
30	The Speaker is trying to claim a big win this week, but the last time Republicans voted on something this — that hapless, it took 15 tries	1	- But
31	Last year, your favorite Fox News reporters were able to attend because they were fully vaccinated and boosted.	2	- Because - And
32	This year, with that \$787 million settlement, they're here because they couldn't say no to a free meal. (Laughter.) And hell, I'd call Fox honest, fair, and truthful, but then I could be sued for defamation.	4	- Because - And - And - But
33	Look, I hope the Fox News team finds this funny. My goal is to make them laugh as hard as CNN did when they read the settlement. (Laughter.) But then again, CN- — CNN was like, "Wow, they actually have \$787 million?"	2	- When - But
34	Look, I'm going to leave the jokes to the pros. But let me conclude on a genuinely serious note.	1	- But
35	During Black History Month this year, I hosted the screening of the movie "Till." (Applause.) The story of Emmett Till and his mother is a story of a family's promise and loss and a nation's reckoning with	5	- During - And - And - And - And

	hate, violence, and the abuse of power.		
36	It's a story that was seared into our memory and our conscience — the nation's conscience — when Mrs. Till insisted that an open casket for her murdered and maimed 14-year-old son be the means by which he was transported. She said, "Let the people see what I've seen."	3	- And - When - And
37	The reason the world saw what she saw was because of another hero in this story: the Black press. (Applause.) That's a fact. Jet Magazine, the Chicago Defender, and other Black radio and newspapers were unflinching and brave in making sure America saw what she saw. (Applause.) And I mean it.	4	- Because - And - And - And
38	Ida B. Wells — Ida B. Wells once said, and I quote, "The way to right wrongs is to turn the light of truth upon the wrongs." "Turn the light of truth upon the wrongs." That's the sacred view, in my view. That's the sacred charge of a free press. And I mean that.	2	- And - And
39	You know, she was among the very best. We talked about it at the table. She moderated my first debate for Vice President and was a trusted voice for millions of Americans.	1	- And
40	As I said last year at this dinner, a poison is running through our democracy and parts of the extreme press. The truth buried by lies, and	3	- As - And - And

	lies living on as truth.		
41	Lies told for profit and power. Lies of conspiracy and malice repeated over and over again, designed to generate a cycle of anger, hate, and even violence. A cycle that emboldens history to be buried, books to be banned, children and families to be attacked by the state, and the rule of law and our rights and freedoms to be stripped away. And where elected representatives of the people are expelled from statehouses for standing for the people.	8	- And - And - And - And - And - And - And - And
42	I've made clear that we know in our bones — and you know it too — our democracy remains at risk. But I've also made it clear, as I've seen throughout my life, it's within our power, each and every one of us, to preserve our democracy. We can. We must. We will.	4	- And - But - Also - And
43	I'd like to make a toast, seriously. At this inflection point in history, let us commit that we'll be a nation that will embrace light over darkness, truth over lies, and finally, finally, finally restore the soul of the nation.	1	- And
<p>NOTE: Each types of Conjunctions is given highlight or marker in bold. The total ties of Conjunctions used in the speech transcript is 113 ties or item.</p>			

Appendix 4 : Substitution

NO	STATEMENT	TIES	PRESUPPOSED ITEM	ANALYSIS
01	Tam, thank you for hosting us. I love NPR — (applause) — (leans into the microphone) — because they whisper into the mic like I do	1	- Whisper	In this statement, the substitution is occur with the verb “do”to substitute the word “Whisper” in the speech. If not substitute, the statement probably sounds like “I love NPR – because they whisper to into the mic like I whisper too ”
02	Look, I hope the Fox News team finds this funny. My goal is to make them laugh as hard as CNN did when they read the settlement.	1	- Laugh	In the sentence "My goal is to make them laugh as hard as CNN did when they read the settlement," the word "did" serves as a substitution. Here, "did" is used to refer back to the action of laughing that was mentioned in the previous clause. It substitutes for the complete phrase "laughed as hard as CNN did when they read the settlement." By using "did," the speaker implies that CNN laughed in a significant or noteworthy manner, and the goal is to elicit the same level of laughter from the Fox News team.
03	Roy is a great guy. He once	1	- Let that look	In this statement, the substitution is occur

	dubbed me the Jay-Z of Delaware. (Laughter.) Don't let that look on your face. You did .		on face	with the verb "did"to substitute the phrase "Let that look on face" in the speech. If not substitute, the statement probably sounds like "You let that look on your face "
04	This dinner is one of the two great traditions in Washington. The other one is underestimating me and Kamala. (Applause.)	1	- Traditions	In this case, the pronoun "one" in the phrase "The other one" serves as a substitution for the noun "tradition" mentioned in the previous sentence. This substitution allows for a smoother and more cohesive flow of the text by avoiding repetitive use of the word "tradition." It also helps establish a parallel structure between the two traditions mentioned, emphasizing the speaker's point about underestimation being a recurring pattern. If not substitute

Appendix 5 : Ellipsis

NO	STATEMENT	OMMITED WORD/PHRASE	ANALYSIS
01	<p>To the entire family: Everyone in this hall stands with you. (Applause.) We're working every day to secure his release, [.....] looking at opportunities and tools to bring him home.</p>	[We are]	<p>In this statement, the omitted words in the text are "we are," which are understood but not explicitly stated. The phrase "We're working every day to secure his release" is followed by an ellipsis, indicating the omission of the repeated subject "we are." The complete sentence would be: "We are looking at opportunities and tools to bring him home." The use of ellipsis in this case helps to maintain conciseness and flow in the sentence while still conveying the intended meaning.</p>
02	<p>When he was a kid, he was an Eagle Scout, [.....]a Big Brother, [.....] a born protector, [.....] a U.S. Marine — three tours in Iraq and Afghanistan.</p>	[He was]	<p>The omitted words in the text are "he was." The repeated phrase "When he was a kid, he was" is abbreviated using ellipsis to avoid redundancy. The complete sentence would be: "When he was a kid, he was an Eagle Scout, he was a Big Brother, he was a born protector, he was a U.S. Marine — three tours in Iraq and Afghanistan." The ellipsis represents the omission of the repeated verb "he was" in each phrase.</p>

03	Because of our unrelenting efforts, we've been able to bring home dozens of hostages and wrongfully detainees — wrongful detainees from Afghanistan, Burma, Haiti, Iran, Rwanda, Venezuela, across West Africa, and around the world. But we're doing everything we can [.....] to prevent these cases from occurring in the first place.	[Do]	The omitted words in the text are "to do." The complete sentence could be: "But we're doing everything we can do to prevent these cases from occurring in the first place." The ellipsis represents the omission of the specific actions or measures being taken.
04	And just two days ago, my administration announced the first sanctions under this new authority, [.....]punishing individuals and security services in Russia and Iran who've been part of the wrongful deten- — detention of Americans.	[My administration is]	The ellipsis is used to omit the repetition of the subject "my administration." Therefore, the full sentence would be "And just two days ago, my administration announced the first sanctions under this new authority, my administration is punishing individuals and security services in Russia and Iran who've been part of the wrongful detention of Americans." The use of ellipsis in this case helps to avoid redundancy in the sentence while maintaining clarity.
05	And this is not hyperbole: You make it possible — you make it possible for ordinary citizens to question authority — and,	[For ordinary citizens]	In the statement indicates the omission of the phrase "for ordinary citizens." The sentence would be complete as "You make it possible — you make it possible for

	yes, even [.....] to laugh at authority — without fear or intimidation.		ordinary citizens to question authority — and, yes, even for ordinary citizens to laugh at authority — without fear or intimidation." The omission of the phrase in the ellipsis is done to avoid repetition and maintain the flow of the sentence.
06	So, tonight, let us show ourselves and [.....] the world our strength, not just by the example of our power, but by the power of our example.	[les us show]	In this statement, the ellipsis or omitted word is show. Even the word is being omit, still the text still can be understood. If not being omitted the sentence would be like “So, tonight let us show ourselves and let us show the world....”
07	But still, it is absolutely consequential and [.....] essential.	[Absolutely]	he omitted words in the text are "absolutely essential." The complete sentence could be: "But still, it is absolutely consequential and absolutely essential." The ellipsis represents the omission of the repeated adjective "absolutely" for conciseness or emphasis.
08	This dinner is one of the two great traditions in Washington. The other one is underestimating me and [.....] Kamala.	[Underestimating]	In this statement suggests the omission of the repeated phrase "underestimating" before "Kamala." Therefore, the complete sentence would be "This dinner is one of the two great traditions in Washington. The other one is underestimating me and underestimating Kamala." The use of ellipsis here helps to avoid repetition and maintain the flow of the sentence.

09	Well, the truth is we really have a record to be proud of [.....] vaccinated the nation, [...] transformed the economy, [...] earned historic legislative victories and [...] midterm results.	[We have]	The complete sentence would be "Well, the truth is we really have a record to be proud of. We have vaccinated the nation, we have transformed the economy, we have earned historic legislative victories, and we have achieved positive midterm results." The ellipsis is used to omit the repetition of the phrase "we have" in order to avoid redundancy and maintain the flow of the sentence.
10	And hell, I'd call Fox honest, [...] fair, and [...] truthful, but then I could be sued for defamation.	[I'd call Fox]	The omitted words in the sentence "And hell, I'd call Fox honest, [...] fair, and [...] truthful, but then I could be sued for defamation" are "I'd call Fox." The complete sentence would be "And hell, I'd call Fox honest, I'd call Fox fair, and I'd call Fox truthful, but then I could be sued for defamation." Thank you for pointing that out.
11	A poison is running through our democracy and [.....] parts of the extreme press. The truth buried by lies, and lies living on as truth.	[Running through]	In this statement the omitted words is "Running through" if not omitted, the sentence would be "A poison is running through our democracy and running through parts of the extreme pres..."
12	Lies told for profit and [...]power. Lies of conspiracy and malice repeated over and over again,	[For] [Lies]	In this statement there are two omitted words namely "for" and "lies". If not being omitted, the sentence would be like "Lies told for profit and for power. Lies of

	[.....] designed to generate a cycle of anger, hate, and even violence.		conspiracy and malice repeated over and over again, lies designed to generate a cycle of anger, hate and even violence”
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Appendix 6 : Repetition

NO	STATEMENTS/SENTENCES	REPETED WORDS/PHRASE	ANALYSIS
01	<p>Thomas Jefferson wrote — you all know this quote. Thomas Jefferson wrote, “Were it left to me to decide whether we should have a government without newspapers or newspapers without a government, I should not hesitate...to prefer the latter.”</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Thomas Jefferson wrote - Newspapers 	<p>The repetition in the text emphasizes the President's point and highlights the significance of the quote by Thomas Jefferson. Additionally, the repetition of the word "newspapers" creates cohesion and underscores their crucial role in relation to government.</p>
02	<p>To Evan’s parents Ella, Mikhail, and sister Danielle, as I’ve told you in person: We — not just me — we all stand with you.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - We 	<p>The repetition in the provided text emphasizes unity and solidarity. By using the pronoun "we" multiple times, the speaker emphasizes that the support extends beyond themselves and includes others as well. This repetition serves to reinforce the message of standing together and expressing solidarity with Evan's parents and sister, Ella, Mikhail, and Danielle.</p>
03	<p>Secure his release, looking at opportunities and tools to bring him home. We keep the faith. We also</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - We keep the faith - Austin Tice 	<p>In the provided text serves to reinforce the message of maintaining faith and hope in a specific context.</p>

	<p>keep the faith for Austin — Austin Tice. (Applause.) His mom Debra is here tonight. (Applause.)</p>		<p>By repeating the phrase "We keep the faith," the President emphasizes the unwavering commitment and belief in securing the release of someone, likely an individual mentioned earlier. Furthermore, the repetition of the name "Austin" and the mention of his mother, Debra, highlights a specific case and personalizes the message. It underscores the solidarity and support for Austin Tice, and by having the audience applaud, it further emphasizes the importance of his situation.</p>
04	<p>She knows from our several conversations — the conversations with me and my senior staff — we are not giving up. As I told you at this dinner last year, as I told you in the Oval Office, you've raised an incredible son.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Conversations - As I told you 	<p>The repetition in the provided text emphasizes the President's consistent message and dedication. By mentioning "conversations" multiple times and specifying that they have occurred with both the speaker and their senior staff, it highlights the ongoing engagement and commitment to the matter being discussed.</p> <p>Additionally, the repetition of "I told you" emphasizes the continuity of</p>

			the Presidents's reassurance and support. It underscores the personal connection and shared understanding between the President and the audience.
05	Austin — Austin was a fearless journalist and a future lawyer. As a consequence of Austin showing the world the cost of war, he's been detained in Syria for nearly 11 years.	- Austin	The repetition in the speech highlights the significance of Austin's identity and his current situation. By repeating the name "Austin," the President emphasizes his individuality and personal connection to the audience. the repetition in the text emphasizes Austin's unique qualities as a journalist and a future lawyer, and highlights the extended duration of his detention in Syria. It serves to evoke empathy and raise awareness of his circumstances.
06	It's simply wrong. It's outrageous. And we are not ceasing our effort to get him , find him , and bring him home. (Applause.)	- It's - Him	By repeating phrases such as "It's simply wrong" and "It's outrageous," the President emphasizes his strong disapproval and outrage towards the situation being discussed. Additionally, the repetition of phrases like "not ceasing our effort" and "find him, and bring him home" underscores the unwavering

			commitment and persistence in the pursuit of resolving the issue at hand. The mention of applause further emphasizes the collective support and agreement with the President's stance.
07	And there are other Americans being unjustly held in Iran, Venezuela, China, and elsewhere. Their stories may not make headlines or hashtags, but every day — every day , their family looks at that empty chair at the kitchen table — birthdays, anniversaries, holidays without them.	- Every day	The phrase "every day" is repeated in the speech. This repetition emphasizes the ongoing nature of the situation and underscores the consistent impact on the families affected. It serves to highlight the daily struggle and pain experienced by these families as they face the absence of their loved ones.
08	The pain of living in limbo. In a sense, it's almost worse than the pain of having lost a child and looking at that empty chair. The stress of not knowing.	- The Pain	The phrase "the pain" sets the tone for the emotional experience being discussed. The repetition of "pain" emphasizes the intensity and significance of this feeling. The repetition of "pain" highlights the severity of both experiences, suggesting that the pain of uncertainty in limbo can be even more distressing than the pain of losing a loved one.
09	Because of our unrelenting efforts, we've been able to bring home dozens	- Wrongful	The phrase "wrongful detainees" emphasizes the nature of the

	<p>of hostages and wrongfully detainees — wrongful detainees from Afghanistan, Burma, Haiti, Iran, Rwanda, Venezuela, across West Africa, and around the world.</p>		<p>detainees being discussed. It highlights the fact that these individuals were held in captivity unjustly or unlawfully. By repeating the word, the speaker emphasizes their commitment to addressing the issue of wrongful detainment and their success in bringing home individuals who were unlawfully held in various locations, such as Afghanistan, Burma, Haiti, Iran, Rwanda, Venezuela, West Africa, and other parts of the world. The repetition reinforces the message of advocacy for justice and the speaker's determination to address the plight of wrongfully detained individuals.</p>
10	<p>Above all, across government, experts are working day and night to bring our fellow Americans home, much of which, as you well know, we can't talk about. Concern that it will backfire. But my commitment — my commitment is to bring them home, just as I know your commitment is to continue to be a free and fearless press.</p>	<p>- My commitment</p>	<p>the repetition of the phrase "my commitment" serves to emphasize the President's dedication and resolve in bringing fellow Americans back home. By repeating the phrase, the speaker emphasizes the personal investment and unwavering determination to accomplish this goal. It conveys a sense of responsibility and duty on the part of</p>

			the speaker. Additionally, the repetition of the word "commitment" in the context of the audience, referred to as the "free and fearless press," highlights their shared dedication to their respective roles.
11	And this is not hyperbole: You make it possible — you make it possible for ordinary citizens to question authority — and, yes, even to laugh at authority — without fear or intimidation.	- You make it possible	The repetition of the phrase "you make it possible" emphasizes the significant role played by the audience or the group being addressed. It highlights their power and influence in enabling ordinary citizens to engage in critical thinking and expression without fear or intimidation. By repeating the phrase, the President underscores the audience's contribution in creating an environment where questioning authority and even finding humor in it is encouraged and protected.
12	Some of you — some of you scooped that I'd announce in a video. But, really, you really all thought in your heart that I'd just blurt it out, didn't you? (Laughter.)	- Some of You	Emphasis by repeating the phrase "some of you," President Biden draw attention to a specific group of people among the audience. This repetition emphasizes that the following statement is directed at a particular subset of individuals,

			possibly those who had certain expectations.
13	<p>THE PRESIDENT: And, look, I get that age is a completely reasonable issue. It's on everybody's mind. And everyone — by “everyone” I mean the New York Times. (Laughter.) Headline: “Biden's advanced age is a big issue. Trump's, however, is not.” (Laughter.)</p>	- Everyone	<p>Repetition of "everyone": The President uses the term "everyone" in two different contexts. Initially, it is used in a general sense to refer to people who have concerns about age. Then, it is used more specifically to refer to the New York Times when discussing an article headline. This repetition creates a rhetorical effect by contrasting a broad group with a specific subset, implying that the New York Times represents a particular perspective or voice within the larger group.</p>
14	<p>Look, like I often say, don't compare me to the Almighty, compare me to the alternative.</p>	- Compare me to	<p>Repetition of "compare me to": The President uses this phrase twice to emphasize a particular perspective on evaluation. By repeating "compare me to," the President sets up a contrasting framework for evaluation. The statement suggests that rather than comparing oneself to an unattainable ideal (the Almighty), it is more reasonable and relevant to compare oneself to an alternative. This repetition highlights the</p>

			President's preferred approach to judgment and encourages the audience to adopt the same perspective.
15	Now, look — can't be too rough on the guy. After his reelection as governor, he was asked if he had a mandate. He said, "Hell no, I'm straight. " (Laughter.) " I'm straight. "	- I'm straight	Repetition of "I'm straight": The President repeats this phrase to highlight a humorous response to a question about having a mandate after reelection as governor. By repeating "I'm straight," the President plays on the double meaning of the phrase. In one sense, it could mean being honest or sincere, while in another sense, it could refer to one's sexual orientation. This repetition creates a comedic effect and elicits laughter from the audience.
16	Had Ron DeSantis — I had a lot of Ron DeSangi- — Ron DeSantis jokes ready, but bicke- — but Mickey Mouse beat the hell out of me and got there first.	- Ron DeSantis	The President mentions the name "Ron DeSantis" twice, indicating a focus on this individual. This repetition serves to emphasize the subject of the speaker's jokes and remarks, suggesting that they had prepared material specifically targeting Ron DeSantis.
17	Tonight he asked me to keep it short. He even offered me 10 bucks if I'd	- Keep it	The phrase "keep it" is repeated twice in the statement. It refers to the

	<p>keep it under 10 minutes. That's a switch:</p>		<p>request made to the speaker to limit the length of their speech. This repetition emphasizes the central theme of the request and underscores the importance of adhering to the time constraint. It also serves to create a sense of expectation and anticipation regarding the speaker's compliance.</p>
18	<p>Roy was born in Bormingham [sic] — born in Birmingham, Alabama. He graduated from a great HBCU, Florida A&M. (Applause.) He started in journalism to follow in the footsteps of his father, Roy Wood Sr., who covered the Civil Rights Movement.</p>	<p>- Born in Birmingham</p>	<p>The speaker initially mentions that Roy was "born in Birmingham, Alabama," and later corrects a slight misspelling by saying "born in Birmingham" again. This repetition serves to emphasize Roy's birthplace and highlight the significance of his roots in Birmingham, particularly in relation to the Civil Rights Movement. It adds a sense of importance and connects Roy to the historical context of his birth city.</p>
19	<p>The reason the world saw what she saw was because of another hero in this story: the Black press.</p>	<p>- Saw</p>	<p>Repetition of the word "saw" in this context serves to emphasize the shared experience or perception between the subject and the world, emphasizing the role of the Black press in facilitating this understanding. It suggests that the</p>

			world was able to witness what Mrs. Till saw because of the Black press's involvement.
20	Ida B. Wells — Ida B. Wells once said, and I quote, “The way to right wrongs is to turn the light of truth upon the wrongs. ” “ Turn the light of truth upon the wrongs. ”	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ida B. Wells - Turn the light of truth upon the wrongs 	Repetition of Ida B. Wells' name highlights her as the author of the quote. The repetition of the phrase "Turn the light of truth upon the wrongs" reinforces the central idea and emphasizes the recommended course of action.
21	That’s the sacred view , in my view. That’s the sacred charge of a free press. And I mean that.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - That’s the sacred - View 	<p>The word "sacred" is repeated twice, once in reference to the "sacred view" and once in reference to the "sacred charge." The repetition of "sacred" conveys a sense of importance, sanctity, and reverence attached to both the view being expressed and the responsibility of a free press.</p> <p>The phrase "in my view" is repeated, indicating President Biden’s perspective or opinion on the matter. This repetition reinforces the personal nature of the viewpoint and emphasizes that it is based on the President’s perspective.</p>
22	Lies told for profit and power. Lies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Lies 	In this text, the repetition of "lies"

	of conspiracy and malice repeated over and over again, designed to generate a cycle of anger, hate, and even violence.	- Over	and "over and over again" reinforces the destructive nature of the falsehoods being propagated, particularly when used for nefarious purposes.
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Appendix 7 : Synonymy

NO	Statement	Synonym Words/Phrase	Analysis
01	<p>This year, with that \$787 million settlement, they're here because they couldn't say no to a free meal. (Laughter.) And hell, I'd call Fox honest, fair, and truthful, but then I could be sued for defamation.</p>	<p>- "I'd call Fox honest, fair, and truthful:</p>	<p>In the given example, it is an example of synonymy, phrase "I'd call Fox honest, fair, and truthful," the words "honest," and "truthful" are used as synonyms. In this context, these words are employed to describe the speaker's perception of Fox News. The word "honest" suggests that Fox News is truthful, straightforward, and transparent in its reporting and presentation of information. The word "truthful" emphasizes that Fox News is committed to presenting accurate and factual information. It suggests that the network prioritizes the truth and avoids spreading misinformation or distorting facts. By using these synonymous terms together, the speaker emphasizes their belief that Fox News possesses these positive qualities.</p>

Appendix 8 : Metonymy

No	Statements	Item	Analysis
01	<p>Let me start on a serious note. Jill, Kamala, Doug, and I, and members of our administration are here to send a message to the country and, quite frankly, to the world: The free press is a pillar — maybe the pillar — of a free society, not the enemy.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Country - The World 	<p>In the given text, “The world” can be seen as a metonymy because it is used by President Biden to send a message to the global community or the people around the world. Also “The country” serves as a metonymy. It represents the citizens, government, and overall nation of the United States. By referring to "the country," President Biden is addressing the collective interests, concerns, and well-being of the nation</p>
02	<p>Thomas Jefferson wrote — you all know this quote. Thomas Jefferson wrote, “Were it left to me to decide whether we should have a government without newspapers or newspapers without a government, I should not hesitate...to prefer the latter.”</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Newspapers 	<p>The word "newspapers" serves as a metonymy. It represents the freedom of the press, the role of journalism, and the dissemination of information to the public. Instead of explicitly mentioning the concept of freedom of the press, Thomas Jefferson uses the term "newspapers" as a</p>

			representative symbol for the broader idea.
03	In an interview, his mom Ella said, “One of the American qualities that we absorbed is to be optimistic. That’s where we stand right now.”	- American	The word "American" could be seen as a metonymy. Instead of referring to the individuals' nationality or citizenship of United States, it could be interpreted as representing certain qualities, values, or cultural aspects associated with being American, such as optimism and resilience. In this case, "American" is used symbolically to convey a broader idea or concept.
04	Because of our unrelenting efforts, we’ve been able to bring home dozens of hostages and wrongfully detainees — wrongful detainees from Afghanistan, Burma, Haiti, Iran, Rwanda, Venezuela, across West Africa, and around the world .	- The World	In the context of the sentence, "the world" can be seen as a metonymy. It is used by President Bidento represent the global community or the collective nations and societies around the world. By referring to "the world," the speaker is emphasizing that the message being sent is not limited to the country alone but also has implications and relevance on a global scale.
05	And just two days ago, my administration announced the first sanctions under this new authority, punishing individuals and security	- Americans	The term "Americans" in this context can be considered as an example of metonymy. It represents the citizens of the United States as a whole,

	services in Russia and Iran who've been part of the wrongful defen- — detention of Americans .		using the name of the country to refer to its people or the citizens of the Unidet States
06	Above all, across government, experts are working day and night to bring our fellow Americans home, much of which, as you well know, we can't talk about. Concern that it will backfire.	- Americans	The term "Americans" could be interpreted as metonymy. Here, "Americans" is used to refer to individuals who are citizens of the United States and are in need of assistance or rescue.
07	Well, the truth is we really have a record to be proud of. Vaccinated the nation . Transformed the economy. Earned historic legislative victories and midterm results.	- Nation	The phrase "vaccinated the nation, transformed the economy, earned historic legislative victories and midterm results" can be seen as metonymy, where "nation" represents the people or citizens of the country as a whole. It suggests that the achievements mentioned have had a broad and significant impact on the lives and well-being of the population. "nation" in this context serves as a metonymy for the collective body of citizens or the country's population which is United States of America
08	It's a story that was seared into our memory and our conscience — the nation's conscience — when Mrs. Till insisted that an open casket for	- The nation's conscience	"the nation's conscience" can be seen as a metonymy. Metonymy is a figure of speech where a word or phrase is used to represent

	<p>her murdered and maimed 14-year-old son be the means by which he was transported. She said, “Let the people see what I’ve seen.”</p>		<p>something closely associated with it. Here, "the nation's conscience" represents the collective moral and ethical awareness of the country as a whole.</p> <p>By referring to "the nation's conscience," the speaker is highlighting the profound impact of Mrs. Till's decision to have an open casket for her son. It suggests that her actions not only left a lasting impression on individuals but also resonated deeply with the shared values and ethical standards of the nation.</p>
09	<p>The reason the world saw what she saw was because of another hero in this story: the Black press. (Applause.) That’s a fact. Jet Magazine, the Chicago Defender, and other Black radio and newspapers were unflinching and brave in making sure America saw what she saw. (Applause.) And I mean it.</p>	- America	<p>The "American" in the given text could indeed be interpreted as metonymy. It represents not just the individuals themselves, but also their nationality, their identity as Americans, and the collective group of American citizens or people to saw what is Mrs.Till saw refers the act of witnessing or perceiving the same truth or reality that Mrs. Till experienced. It symbolizes understanding, empathy, and</p>

			acknowledgement of the pain and injustice inflicted upon her son.
10	You know, she was among the very best. We talked about it at the table. She moderated my first debate for Vice President and was a trusted voice for millions of Americans.	- American	In the given context, the word "Americans" represent to the citizens of the United States. Emphasizes the broad reach and impact of the person being described which is Gwen Ifill indicating that she was a trusted voice for a significant number of people across the country. The use of "Americans" highlights the collective audience or constituency that she served and the influence she had on a large scale.
11	I've made clear that we know in our bones — and you know it too — our democracy remains at risk. But I've also made it clear, as I've seen throughout my life, it's within our power, each and every one of us, to preserve our democracy. We can. We must. We will.	- Democracy	In the President Biden's speech, the word "democracy" can be interpreted as metonymy. It represents the broader concept of the United States government and its democratic principles. By using "democracy," President Biden is referring to the entire system of government and the values associated with it.
12	At this inflection point in history, let us commit that we'll be a nation that will embrace light over darkness, truth over lies, and finally, finally, finally restore the soul of the nation.	- Nation	In the given context of President Biden's speech, the word "nation" can indeed be interpreted as a form of metonymy. It represents the people, values, and overall identity

			<p>of the country, rather than referring directly to the physical land or administrative structure. The term "nation" is used metaphorically to evoke a sense of unity and collective purpose. Thank you for pointing out the metonymic usage in this quote.</p>
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Appendix 9 : Hyponymy

NO	STATEMENTS	SPECIFIC TERM	GENERAL TERM	ANALYSIS
01	<p>Let me start on a serious note. Jill, Kamala, Doug, and I, and members of our administration are here to send a message to the country and, quite frankly, to the world: The free press is a pillar — maybe the pillar — of a free society, not the enemy. (Applause.)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Administration - Free Press 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Government - Media 	<p>The term "administration" often refers to the specific group of individuals who are responsible for managing and implementing policies within a government. The term "media" encompasses various forms of communication channels, such as newspapers, magazines, television, radio, and online platforms, that provide news and information to the public. The free press is an essential component of the broader media landscape, ensuring the dissemination of unbiased and independent news.</p>
02	<p>Thomas Jefferson wrote — you all know</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Government 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - United States Government 	<p>“Government” is a general term (Hypernymy) It</p>

	<p>this quote. Thomas Jefferson wrote, “Were it left to me to decide whether we should have a government without newspapers or newspapers without a government, I should not hesitate...to prefer the latter.”</p>			<p>represents a broader category, and specific forms or types of government, such as democracy, monarchy, or dictatorship. However, in this context the term of “Government” serve functions as a hyponymy with the general term of the United States Government</p>
03	<p>Evan went to report in Russia to shed light on the darkness that you all escaped from years ago.</p>	- Russia	- Country	<p>"Russia" as a hyponym, with the general term or hypernym of being "Country."</p>
04	<p>In an interview, his mom Ella said, “One of the American qualities that we absorbed is to be optimistic. That’s where we stand right now.”</p>	- American	- Citizen of USA	<p>"American" refers to a specific nationality or citizenship associated with the United States. It represents a subset or specific example within the broader category of nationalities or citizenships.</p>
05	<p>When he was a kid, he was an Eagle Scout, a Big Brother, a born protector, a U.S.</p>	- Iraq & Afghanistan	- Country	<p>The terms "Iraq" and "Afghanistan" represent specific countries that Austin Tice had served in during his</p>

	Marine — three tours in Iraq & Afghanistan			tours. “Iraq” and “Afghanistan” are examples or subsets within the broader category of countries.
06	Tonight, our message is this: Journalism is not a crime.	- Journalism	- Media	The general term for journalism is "media." Journalism is a specific field or subset within the broader category of media, which encompasses various forms of communication and information dissemination, including newspapers, television, radio, online platforms, and more. The statement implies that within the broader concept of media, journalism should not be considered a crime.
07	Evan and Austin should be released immediately, along with every other American held hostage or wrongfully detained abroad.	- American	- Citizen of USA	"American" refers to a specific nationality or citizenship associated with the United States. It represents a subset or specific example within the broader category of nationalities or citizenships.
08	Paul Whelan — unjustly held in	- Russia - Administration	- Country - Government	Russia is a hyponym within the broader category of

	<p>Russia for more than four years, whose brave sister I've met with and whose family has never quit fighting for Paul. And I promise you neither will I and neither will this administration until we get him home. (Applause.)</p>			<p>countries. Russia represents a specific country mentioned in the statement. While the term "Administration" it is a hyponym within the broader category of governing bodies or organizations. The term "administration" refers to a specific governing administration or government.</p>
09	<p>And there are other Americans being unjustly held in Iran, Venezuela, China, and elsewhere.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Americans - Iran, Venezuela, China 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Citizens of USA - Country 	<p>"American" refers to a specific nationality or citizenship associated with the United States. It represents a subset or specific example within the broader category of nationalities or citizenships. Iran: It is a hyponym within the broader category of countries. Iran, Venezuela, and China is a specific country within the broader category of "Countries"</p>
10	<p>Because of our unrelenting efforts, we've been able to</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Hostages - Afghanistan, Burma, Haiti, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Wrongfully Detained - Countries 	<p>The term "hostages" is a hyponym within the broader category of individuals who</p>

	bring home dozens of hostages and wrongfully detainees — wrongful detainees from Afghanistan, Burma, Haiti, Iran, Rwanda, Venezuela, across West Africa, and around the world.	Iran, Rwan, Venezuela, West Africa		are wrongfully detained or held against their will. Additionally, the specific locations mentioned, such as Afghanistan, Burma, Haiti, Iran, Rwanda, Venezuela, and Africa, serve as hyponyms within the broader category of geographic locations.
11	For example, the State Department added the threat of detention as a new risk indicator to its travel advisories to go along with the threat of kidnapping to warn Americans where these threats are highest abroad.	- Americans - State Department	- Citizens of USA	"American" refers to a specific nationality or citizenship associated with the United States. It represents a subset or specific example within the broader category of nationalities or citizenships.
12	I also recently signed an executive order increasing the consequences for criminal groups and terrorists who engage in the appalling practice of treating human beings as	- Terrorist	- Militant	The term “Militant” encompass a broader category of individuals or groups involved in armed conflict, including acts of terrorism, insurgency, or other forms of violence.

	bargaining chips, political pawns.			
13	And just two days ago, my administration announced the first sanctions under this new authority, punishing individuals and security services in Russia and Iran who've been part of the wrongful detention of Americans .	- Russia and Iran - Americans	- Country - Citizens of USA	Russia and Iran are a hyponym within the broader category of countries. "American" refers to a specific nationality or citizenship associated with the United States. It represents a subset or specific example within the broader category of nationalities or citizenships.
14	Above all, across government, experts are working day and night to bring our fellow Americans home, much of which, as you well know, we can't talk about. Concern that it will backfire.	- Americans	- Citizens of USA	"American" refers to a specific nationality or citizenship associated with the United States. It represents a subset or specific example within the broader category of nationalities or citizenships.
15	But my commitment — my commitment is to bring them home,	- Pres	- Journalism	The term of "press" can be considered a hyponym, referring to the specific entity

	just as I know your commitment is to continue to be a free and fearless press .			of news organizations and journalists. The broader category or hypernym for "press" is "journalism," which encompasses various forms of media engaged in reporting news and information. The President emphasizes the commitment to a free and fearless press, indicating the importance of journalism and its role in society.
16	Folks, I know a lot has changed in the press . I've had a lot of conversations with a lot of you. This is not your father's press from 20 years ago.	- Press	- Journalism	The term "press" refers to the specific entity of news organizations and journalists. It can be considered a hyponym within the broader category of "journalism." The President highlights that the press has undergone significant changes over time, indicating that it is not the same as the press from the past. The President implies the evolution and transformation of journalism practices compared to how it was two decades ago.

17	<p>You call me old? I call it being seasoned. You say I'm ancient? I say I'm wise. You say I'm over the hill? Don Lemon would say that's a man in his prime. (Laughter and applause.)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Old - Ancient - Wise 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Age - Age - Wisdom 	<p>T In the context of "old" and "ancient," their hypernym would be "age" or "old age." "Ancient" refers to a specific stage or period within the broader category of aging or old age. The general term for "wise" would be "wisdom." Wisdom encompasses the overall concept or quality of being wise, which includes having knowledge, insight, and good judgment.</p>
18	<p>This dinner is one of the two great traditions in Washington. The other one is underestimating me and Kamala.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Washington 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - City 	<p>The term "Washington" refers to a specific location, namely Washington, D.C., the capital of the United States. Therefore, it can be considered a hyponym within the broader category of cities</p>
19	<p>Vaccinated the nation. Transformed the economy. Earned historic legislative victories and midterm results.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Nation - Legislative 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Country - Government 	<p>In the given text, "nation" refers to a specific collective entity, representing the entire country or population which is The United States. On the other hand, "legislative" is a term that specifically relates to the legislative branch of</p>

				government or the process of making laws. It represents a subset within the broader category of government
20	We added 12 million jobs, and that's just counting the lawyers to — who defended the president.	- Lawyers	- Legal Professionals	The term "lawyers" does represent a specific group of legal professionals. It can be considered a hyponym, with its hypernym being "legal professionals" who were involved in defending the president
21	Now, look — can't be too rough on the guy. After his re-election as governor , he was asked if he had a mandate . He said, "Hell no, I'm straight." (Laughter.) "I'm straight." (Applause.)	- Governor - Mandate	- Government - Authority	The general term "Government" encompasses the broader concept of the system or organization responsible for governing and controlling a state. It includes various levels and branches of government such as executive, legislative, and judicial. Within the government, specific roles like governor, president, mayor, etc. The term "mandate" can be seen as a hyponym of "authority" as it refers to a specific type of authority granted to someone

				to carry out a particular action or decision.
22	Last year, your favorite Fox News reporters were able to attend because they were fully vaccinated and boosted.	- Fox News	- Media Outlet	Fox News" can be considered a hyponym in the context of news organizations. The general term, or hypernym, for it is "media outlets"
23	Folks, I go where the people are — " The Daily Show ." (Applause.)	- The Daily Show	- Television Programs	The Daily Show" is a television program known for its satirical take on current events, politics, and news. It features a host who provides commentary and interviews guests. As a specific show within the broader category of television programs, "The Daily Show" can be considered a hyponym with the hypernym or general term is "television programs"
24	Look, I'm going to leave the jokes to the pros . But let me conclude on a genuinely serious note.	- Pros	- Expert	In this context, "Pros" can be considered a hyponym, with the hypernym or general terms is experts. In the given text, "pros" can be interpreted as a colloquial term referring to professionals or experts in a

				specific field, such as comedy.
25	<p>Roy was born in Bormingham [sic] — born in Birmingham, Alabama. He graduated from a great HBCU, Florida A&M. (Applause.) He started in journalism to follow in the footsteps of his father, Roy Wood Sr., who covered the Civil Rights Movement.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Birmingham, Alabama - Journalism 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - City - Media 	<p>"Birmingham" in this context can be considered a hyponym within the broader category of cities or geographical locations. It represents a specific example of a city in America. In the given text, "journalism" refers to the specific field or profession of reporting news and information. It can be considered a hyponym within the broader category of "media" or "communication." The President mentions that Roy pursued a career in journalism, inspired by his father's involvement in covering the Civil Rights Movement. This indicates the specific domain or industry Roy chose to work in, which is journalism, within the larger realm of media and communication.</p>
26	<p>It's a story that was seared into our</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Nation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Country 	<p>In the given text, "nation" refers to a specific collective</p>

	memory and our conscience — the nation's conscience			entity, representing the entire country or population which is The United States. Nation can be considered a hyponym within the broader category of "countries" or "nations" worldwide. The President suggests that the story mentioned has left a lasting impact on the memory and conscience of the nation, highlighting its significance and relevance to the entire country.
27	The reason the world saw what she saw was because of another hero in this story: the Black press. (Applause.) That's a fact. Jet Magazine, the Chicago Defender, and other Black radio and newspapers were unflinching and brave in making sure America saw what she saw.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Newspapers - America 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Media - Country 	In the given text, "America" has role as a hyponymy with the hypernymy being "country" or "nation." As for "Newspapers," it can be seen as a hyponymy with the hypernymy, or general term is "media"

28	That's the sacred view, in my view. That's the sacred charge of a free press . And I mean that.	- Press	- Journalism	The term "press" refers to the specific entity of news organizations and journalists. It can be considered a hyponym within the broader category of "journalism"
29	You know, she was among the very best. We talked about it at the table. She moderated my first debate for Vice President and was a trusted voice for millions of Americans .	- Americans	- Citizens of USA	"American" refers to a specific nationality or citizenship associated with the United States. It represents a subset or specific example within the broader category of nationalities or citizenships.
30	You all think I'm kidding. I'm not. I'm probably the only Irishman you've ever met who's never had a drink in his life. Anyway.	- Irishman	- Eth	The general term "ethnicity" is a hypernym of "Irishman" since it encompasses a broader category that includes various ethnic groups and nationalities.
31	At this inflection point in history, let us commit that we'll be a nation that will embrace light over	- Nation (2X)	- Country	In the given text, "nation" refers to a specific collective entity, representing the entire country or population which is The United States. It is refers

	darkness, truth over lies, and finally, finally, finally restore the soul of the nation .			to the country as a whole, representing its people, values, and collective identity emphasizes the importance of restoring the core values, unity, and overall well-being of the nation
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Appending 10 : Collocation

NO	STATEMENT	COLLOCATION	ANALYSIS
01	Let me start on a serious note . Jill, Kamala, Doug, and I, and members of our administration are here to send a message to the country	- Serious note	By starting with a “serious note”, the President intends to communicate seriousness of the upcoming message or discussion. It serves as a signal to the audience to pay attention and engage with the forthcoming content on a deeper level.
02	Evan went to report in Russia to shed light on the darkness that you all escaped from years ago.	- Shed Light	The act of providing information, understanding, or clarification about a particular subject. In the context of the sentence, it indicates Evan's objective of bringing awareness and knowledge to the situation in Russia through his reporting.
03	Absolute courage. A handwritten letter from prison to his family, Evan wrote, quote, “I am not losing hope.” (Applause.)	- Absolute Courage	In this case, "absolute courage" is used to emphasize the exceptional level of bravery and fearlessness displayed by Evan. It highlights his unwavering determination and resilience despite being in prison and facing difficult circumstances.
04	We’re working every day to secure his release, looking at opportunities and tools to bring him home.	- Everyday - Looking at opportunities	"Every day" is used to emphasize the regular and consistent efforts being made to secure his release. It indicates that the work is ongoing and happening on a daily basis, highlighting the commitment and dedication of those involved in the process. "looking at opportunities" refers to actively considering and exploring potential

			options or chances to achieve a particular goal. In the context of securing Evan's release
05	We also keep the faith for Austin — Austin Tice. (Applause.) His mom Debra is here tonight. (Applause.) She knows from our several conversations — the conversations with me and my senior staff — we are not giving up.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Keep the faith - My senior staff - We are not giving up 	"Keep the faith" means to maintain hope, belief, or trust. "My senior staff" refers to the group of high-ranking or senior-level employees who work closely with and advise the President. "We are not giving up" indicates a strong determination and resolve to persevere despite difficulties or setbacks.
06	As I told you at this dinner last year, as I told you in the Oval Office, you've raised an incredible son.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Oval Office - An incredible son 	"Oval Office" refers to the office of the President of the United States, located in the White House. It represents the official and prestigious workspace of the President. "An incredible son" describes the President's admiration and appreciation for Debra's son, Austin Tice.
07	When he was a kid, he was an Eagle Scout	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Eagle Scout 	It indicates that Austin mentioned in the text attained the rank of Eagle Scout during his childhood. This rank is earned through dedication, leadership, and the completion of specific requirements within the scouting program.
08	Austin — Austin was a fearless journalist and a future lawyer.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A future lawyer 	"Future lawyer" President Biden say that Austin, had aspirations of becoming a lawyer in the future. It implies that Austin had the ambition or

			intention to pursue a career in the legal field after his work as a journalist.
09	As a consequence of Austin showing the world the cost of war , he's been detained in Syria for nearly 11 years.	- Cost of war	"Cost of war" refers to the negative consequences and sacrifices associated with war. It implies that Austin's reporting or exposure of the realities of war resulted in his detention in Syria for almost 11 years.
10	Evan and Austin should be released immediately, along with every other American held hostage or wrongfully detained abroad.	- Held hostage. - Wrongfully detained	"Held hostage" refers to individuals who are forcibly confined or detained against their will, often for political or ransom purposes. The "wrongfully detained" implies that individuals are held in custody or captivity without valid legal justification or in violation of their human rights.
11	Paul Whelan — unjustly held in Russia for more than four years, whose brave sister I've met with and whose family has never quit fighting for Paul.	- Unjustly held	"Unjustly held" refers to Paul Whelan is being detained in Russia without fair or legal justification.
12	The pain of living in limbo. In a sense, it's almost worse than the pain of having lost a child and looking at that empty chair. The stress of not knowing. The sorrow of uncertainty.	- The pain of living in limbo - The pain of having lost a child. - The stress of not knowing - The sorrow of	"The pain of living in limbo" refers to the emotional and psychological distress of being in a state of uncertainty and not knowing what the future holds. "The pain of having lost a child" signifies the deep emotional anguish experienced by someone who has suffered the loss of their child. "The stress of not knowing" highlights the

		uncertainty	anxiety and strain caused by being in a state of uncertainty and lacking information or clarity. "The sorrow of uncertainty" emphasizes the sadness and grief associated with not having definite answers or a clear path forward.
13	As a nation, we'll never give up on hope. Things can get better . Things can turn. Things can change.	- Get better	President mention that thing will signifies the possibility and potential for improvement and positive change.
14	Brittney — where you are, kid? Stand up. Come on. (Applause.) I love this woman. Love you, Brittney	- Stand up - Come on	"stand up" is used as an expression to request someone to rise from their seated position which the person is Brittney, typically to be acknowledged or recognized by the audience or group.
15	For example, the State Department added the threat of detention as a new risk indicator to its travel advisories to go along with the threat of kidnapping to warn Americans where these threats are highest abroad.	- The State Department	"State Department" refers to the specific government department responsible for handling foreign affairs and diplomatic matters for the United States.
16	I also recently signed an executive order increasing the consequences for criminal groups and terrorists who	- An executive order - Criminal groups - Terrorists	"An executive order" refers to a directive issued by the President which carries the force of law and allows for the implementation of specific policies or regulations. "Criminal groups" refers

	engage in the appalling practice of treating human beings as bargaining chips, political pawns.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Bargaining chips - Political pawns 	to organized groups involved in criminal activities, often characterized by structured hierarchies and engaged in various illegal pursuits. "Terrorists" refers to individuals or groups who employ violence, intimidation, or other forms of coercion to instill fear and advance political, ideological, or religious agendas. "Bargaining chips" implies treating human beings as objects or assets to be used in negotiations, typically for personal or strategic gain. "Political pawns" refers to individuals who are used or manipulated by others for political purposes.
17	And this is not hyperbole: You make it possible — you make it possible for ordinary citizens to question authority — and, yes, even to laugh at authority — without fear or intimidation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ordinary Citizens 	By using the term "ordinary citizens," the speaker emphasizes the importance of the general population in shaping and participating in democratic processes. It suggests that the power to question authority, express opinions, and participate in civic activities belongs to all individuals, regardless of their social status or position.
18	In a lot of ways, this dinner sums up my first two years in office. (Laughter.) I'll talk for 10 minutes, take zero questions, and cheerfully walk away. Yeah, I know, I just announced my reelection campaign	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Walk away - My reelection campaign 	"Walk away" suggests a casual and light-hearted approach to ending the speech or engagement, possibly with a touch of humour. The mention of "my re-election campaign" indicates the President's focus on his own candidacy for another term, highlighting his political ambitions and plans for the future.

19	And everyone — by “everyone” I mean the New York Times. (Laughter.) Headline: “Biden’s advanced age is a big issue . Trump’s, however, is not.”	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Advanced age - Big issue 	These collocations convey a specific message within the context of the text. The mention of "advanced age" emphasizes President Biden’s age as a notable factor, while the phrase "big issue" suggests that this age is seen as a matter of significance or debate.
20	This dinner is one of the two great traditions in Washington. The other one is underestimating me and Kamala. (Applause.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Great traditions 	The collocation "great traditions" highlights the importance and significance of the dinner as a longstanding custom or practice in Washington. It emphasizes the value placed on this event and its role within the broader context of Washington traditions.
21	Vaccinated the nation. Transformed the economy. Earned historic legislative victories and midterm results.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Vaccinated the nation - Transformed the economy 	"Vaccinated the nation" refers to the act of President Biden and his administration, administering vaccines to a large portion of the population, indicating a successful effort to protect the nation "Transformed the economy" President Biden mention to suggests a significant and positive change or improvement in the overall economic conditions, indicating a successful effort to bring about economic growth, development, or restructuring.
22	THE PRESIDENT: What are you wooing about like that? (Laughter.) Like you think that’s not reasonable? Give me a break. (Laughter.) Just give me a break.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Give me a break 	"Give me a break" is an idiomatic expression by President Biden used to express disbelief, frustration, or a request for relief from a situation or argument.

23	The Speaker is trying to claim a big win this week, but the last time Republicans voted on something this — that hapless, it took 15 tries.	- Big win	"Big win" refers to a significant or notable victory or success. It implies that the Speaker is attempting to portray the recent event or achievement as highly significant and positive.
24	A President being offered hush money. (Laughter and applause.)	- Hush money	Hush money" refers to a payment or bribe given by Roy to President Biden in exchange for keep it under 10 minutes for his speech.
25	Last year, your favorite Fox News reporters were able to attend because they were fully vaccinated and boosted .	- Vaccinated and boosted	Combination of two words that are frequently used together to refer to individuals who have received both the initial vaccination and the booster shot which is the Fox News Reporters.
26	During Black History Month this year, I hosted the screening of the movie "Till." (Applause.) The story of Emmett Till and his mother is a story of a family's promise and loss and a nation's reckoning with hate, violence, and the abuse of power .	- The abuse of power	"The abuse of power" is a collocation that refers to the misuse, exploitation, or wrongful exercise of authority or influence by individuals or institutions. It implies actions or behaviors that go beyond the appropriate or ethical use of power, often resulting in harm, injustice, or violation of rights. Emmett Till and his mother involves a recognition of how power can be misused or wielded unjustly, contributing to the narrative of their experience and the broader societal issues being addressed.
27	It's a story that was seared into our memory and our conscience — the nation's conscience —	- The nation's conscience - Open casket	"The nation's conscience" refers to the moral and ethical awareness of the nation as a whole. It suggests that the story of Emmett Till and the

	when Mrs. Till insisted that an open casket for her murdered and maimed 14-year-old son be the means by which he was transported. She said, "Let the people see what I've seen."		actions of Mamie Till-Mobley in displaying the open casket were significant in awakening the collective conscience of the nation, causing people to confront and reflect on the issues of hate, violence, and racial injustice. "Open casket" refers to the decision to have the casket open during the funeral, allowing the public to see the body of Emmett Till and witness the horrific impact of his murder.
28	That's the sacred view , in my view. That's the sacred charge of a free press. And I mean that.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The sacred view - The sacred charge 	Both "the sacred view" and "the sacred charge" are collocations in the given text. They are used to emphasize the significance and reverence associated with a particular viewpoint or responsibility. "The sacred view" refers to the perspective or perception that is considered deeply important and deserving of respect. "The sacred charge" refers to the solemn duty or responsibility that is regarded as significant and deserving of utmost dedication and commitment.
29	You know, she was among the very best . We talked about it at the table. She moderated my first debate for Vice President and was a trusted voice for millions of Americans.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Among the very best - Vice President - A trusted voice 	"Among the very best" implies that Gwen being referred to is considered one of the top or most exceptional individuals in a particular category or field. "Trusted voice" suggests that Gwen is reliable, respected, and relied upon for their opinions and perspectives.
30	Lies told for profit and power. Lies of conspiracy and malice repeated over and over again,	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A cycle of anger - Stripped away 	"A cycle of anger" refers to a recurring pattern or sequence of intense and hostile emotions. "Stripped away" suggests the removal or loss of

	<p>designed to generate a cycle of anger, hate, and even violence. A cycle that emboldens history to be buried, books to be banned, children and families to be attacked by the state, and the rule of law and our rights and freedoms to be stripped away.</p>		<p>something, often in a gradual or deliberate manner.</p>
	<p>At this inflection point in history, let us commit that we'll be a nation that will embrace light over darkness, truth over lies, and finally, finally, finally restore the soul of the nation.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inflection point in history - The soul of the nation 	<p>"Inflection point in history" refers to a critical moment or turning point in the course of history where significant changes or shifts are expected. "Restore the soul of the nation" conveys the idea of revitalizing the fundamental values, principles, and collective spirit of the country.</p>

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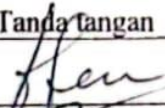

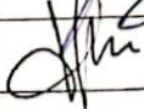
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PENGESAHAN REVISI

Judul Skripsi : AN ANALYSIS OF COHESIVE DEVICES IN PRESIDENT BIDEN'S
SPEECH AT THE WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENT'S DINNER

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