

**ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION BY 3 YEARS OLD 6
MONTHS CHILD INFLUENCED BY YOUTUBE
CHANNEL COCOMELON**

A THESIS

**Presented in a Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for Completing the
Sarjana Degree in Department of English Literature**



By:

CINDY YUNITA UTARI

NBI : 1611900046

**FAKULTAS ILMU BUDAYA
UNIVERSITAS 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA**

2023

**ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION BY 3 YEARS OLD 6 MONTHS CHILD
INFLUENCED BY YOUTUBE CHANNEL COCOMELON**

A THESIS

**Presented in a Partial Fulfillment of The Requirements for Completing the
Sarjana Degree in the Department of English Literature**



By

CINDY YUNITA UTARI

1611900046

FAKULTAS ILMU BUDAYA

UNIVERSITAS 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA


2023

APPROVAL SHEET I

This is to certify that the thesis of **CINDY YUNITA UTARI** entitled **“ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION BY 3 YEARS OLD 6 MONTHS CHILD INFLUENCED BY YOUTUBE CHANNEL COCOMELON”** has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the Examining Committee.

Surabaya, 15 Juni 2023

Advisor



Bramantya Pradipta, S. Hum., M. Hum

APPROVAL SHEET II

This is to certify that the thesis of **CINDY YUNITA UTARI** entitled **“ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION BY 3 YEARS OLD 6 MONTHS CHILD INFLUENCED BY YOUTUBE CHANNEL COCOMELON”** has been examined and approved by thesis examining board as the requirement for Sarjana Degree in English and Literature.

Surabaya, 26 June 2023

Thesis Examining Committee



Dra. Susie C. Garnida, M. Pd

Chairperson



Dona Rahayu S.S., M. Hum

Secretary



Bramantya Pradipta, S. Hum., M. Hum

Member

Acknowledged by,
Dean of The Faculty of Cultural Science



M. Rudi Supsiadji, S.S., M.Pd.

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama : Cindy Yunita Utari

NBI 1611900046

Program Studi : Sastra Inggris

Dengan in menyatakan bahwa skripsi saya dengan judul “English Pronunciation by 3 Years Old Child 6 Months Child Influenced by YouTube CocoMelon” belum pernah diajukan untuk memperoleh gelar sarjana atau gelar akademis lainnya di suatu perguruan tinggi dan sepanjang pengetahuan saya juga tidak mengandung karya atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan oleh orang lain, kecuali yang secara tertulis diacu dan disebutkan dalam daftar pustaka.

Bilamana dikemudian hari ditemukan ketidaksesuaian dengan pernyataan ini, maka saya bersedia dituntut dan diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku.

Demikian surat pernyataan in dibuat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan sebenar-benarnya.

Surabaya, 15 Juni 2023



Cindy Yunita Utari



UNIVERSITAS
17 AGUSTUS 1945
SURABAYA

BADAN PERPUSTAKAAN
Jl. SEMOLOWARU 45 SURABAYA
TELP. 031 593 1800 (Ext. 311)
e-mail : perpus@untag-sby.ac.id

**LEMBAR PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI
KARYA ILMIAH UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS**

Sebagai Civitas Akademik Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya, saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama : Cindy Yunita Utari
NBI/ NPM : 1611900046
Fakultas : Ilmu Budaya
Program Studi : Sastra Inggris
Jenis Karya : Skripsi/ ~~Tesis/ Disertasi/ Laporan Penelitian/ Praktek*~~

Demi perkembangan ilmu pengetahuan, saya menyetujui untuk memberikan kepada Badan Perpustakaan Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya **Hak Bebas Royalti Noneklusif (Nonexclusive Royalty-Free Right)**, atas karya saya yang berjudul:

English Pronunciation by 3 Years Old 6 Months
Child Influenced by YouTube Channel Cocomelon.

Dengan **Hak Bebas Royalti Noneklusif (Nonexclusive Royalty - Free Right)**, Badan Perpustakaan Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya berhak menyimpan, mengalihkan media atau memformatkan, mengolah dalam bentuk pangkalan data (database), merawat, mempublikasikan karya ilmiah saya selama tetap tercantum

Dibuat di : Surabaya, Jawa Timur
Pada tanggal : 17 Juli 2023

Yang Menyatakan,



Cindy Yunita Utari

*Coret yang tidak perlu

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET I.....	ii
APPROVAL SHEET II.....	iii
SURAT PERNYATAAN.....	iv
LEMBAR PUBLIKASI	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF CONTENTS	ix
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	x
ABSTRACT	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problems	4
1.3 Objective of the study	4
1.4 Scope and Limitation	4
1.5 Significance of the Study	4
1.6 Organization of the Study	5
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE	6
2.1 Previous Studies	6
2.2 Theoretical Background	8
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS.....	15
3.1 Research Approach	15
3.2 Research Design	15
3.3 Research Instrument	15
3.4 Data Source and Data	15
3.5 Data Collection and Procedure	16
3.6 Data Analysis Procedures	16

CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS.....	18
4.1 Phonemes produced by children aged 3 years old 6 months.....	18
4.1.1 Consonant sound produced by children aged 3 years 6 months	18
4.1.2 Vowel sounds produced by children aged 3 years old 6 months.....	21
4.2 Based on the phonemes produced by 3 years old 6 months child	23
4.2.1 The phonemes can be pronounced by children at the age 3 Years Old 6 Months	23
4.2.2 The produce of Vowel Sounds and Diphthongs by child at the age 3 Years Old 6 months	24
4.3 There are some phonemes are difficult to be pronounced by 3 years old 6 months child.....	24
4.3.1 Difficulty producing phoneme.....	24
4.3.2 Bilqis at the age 3 years old 6 months children.....	24
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS	28
SUGGESTION	29
BIBLIOGRAPHY	28
APPENDIX I	

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Vowel Sound 1	13
Table 2.2 Diphthongs 2	19
Table 3. 1 Source of Data I	16
Table 4. 1 The Consonants produced by Bilqis 3 Years Old 6 Months	20
Table 4. 2 The Short Vowel Sounds produced by Bilqis	22
Table 4. 3 The Long Vowel Sounds produced by Bilqis	22
Table 4. 4 The Diphthongs produced by Bilqis.....	23

LIST OF CONTENTS

Figure 2. 1 The Articulators	11
------------------------------------	----

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, Alhamdulillahirabbil ‘alamin, I would like to thank Allah Almighty for giving me his grace and strength to be able to complete my thesis smoothly without any obstacles. I also thank my parents for supporting me financially and mentally to successfully complete my education in college; without their services, I could not have felt comfortable sitting in college. I also thank my advisor, Bramantya Pradipta S. Hum., M. Hum., who has been very patient in guiding me throughout the thesis writing process.

I also don't forget to say thank you very much to my future husband, Teguh Winaryo, who has encouraged me, supported me in every decision made, and comforted me in times of stress. I would also like to say thank you to my best friend for four years in college, Dianisa Cintami, who always patiently listened to my complaints, comforted me when I was down, and also helped me in the process of completing my thesis. And also, my 17-year-old friends Indah, Maika, and Ajeng, who are both fighting for a better future.

For this research, I hope for constructive criticism and corrections from readers. However, I hope that other students who are interested in researching the analysis of phonology obtained by three-year-olds in the future will find this thesis more useful.

ABSTRACT

Abstract. Pronunciation is one of the most important part in listening, and speaking. The aims of this research were: 1. to find out the phonemes can be pronounced by 3 years old 6 months child, 2. to examine phonemes are difficult to be pronounced by 3 years old 6 months child. The data for this research was taken from the child from Jl. Mbak Likek, Desa Tarik, Sidoarjo Regency, East Java. The first 3 years old 6 months child is Bilqis. This research was applied descriptive qualitative method. The techniques for collecting the data were observation, the observation conducted for time of three month. Based on the observation, Bilqis phonemes produced 17 consonants [p, b, t, d, s, h, m, n, l, g, ŋ, w, j, ð, f, k, r], 6 short vowels [ɪ, ε, æ, ɒ, ʌ, ʊ], 4 long vowels [i:], [ɑ:], [ɔ:], [u:], and 5 diphthongs [eɪ, aɪ, ɔɪ, əʊ, aʊ]. English consonants that are difficult to be pronounced by Bilqis aged 3 years old 6 months are sounds such as: Fricatives [f, θ, ð, v, z, ʃ] and Affricatives [tʃ], [dʒ]. Because the child's speech organs are still not trained. Furthermore, the children have acquired most of consonants such as: bilabial consonants [p], [b], [m], labiodental [f], [v], alveolar consonants [t], [d], [s], [z], [n], [l], retroflex consonant [r], palato-alveolar consonant [tʃ], velar consonant [k], [g], [ŋ], labio-velar consonant [w] and glottal consonant [h].

Keywords: *Pronunciation, Consonants, Vowel Sounds, and Diphthongs.*