

FINAL PROJECT

ANALYSIS OF CAUSES OF DELAYS IN THE ROYAL EXTENSION HOSPITAL PROJECT RUNGKUT SURABAYA USING THE FAULT TREE ANALYSIS METHOD



By :

HANDIKA SETIAWAN
NBI : 1431800098

**CIVIL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING
UNIVERSITAS 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA**

2022

FINAL PROJECT PROPOSAL

ANALYSIS OF CAUSES OF DELAYS IN THE ROYAL EXTENSION HOSPITAL PROJECT RUNGKUT SURABAYA USING THE FAULT TREE ANALYSIS METHOD



Arranged by:

Handika Setiawan

1431800098

**CIVIL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING
UNIVERSITAS 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA
2022**

CIVIL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING
UNIVERSITAS 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA

APPROVAL SHEET OF FINAL PROJECT

Name : HANDIKA SETIAWAN

NBI : 1431800098

Faculty : Engineering

Title : "ANALYSIS OF CAUSES OF DELAYS IN THE ROYAL
EXTENSION HOSPITAL PROJECT RUNGKUT SURABAYA
USING THE FAULT TREE ANALYSIS METHOD"

Approved by,

Supervisor



Michella Beatrix, ST., MT.

NPP. 2043F.15.0660

Knowing,

Dean of Engineering Faculty
Universitas 17 Agustus 1945
Surabaya



Dr. Ir. H. Sajiyo, M.Kes

NPP. 20410.90.0197

Head of Civil Engineering
Department
Universitas 17 Agustus 1945
Surabaya



Faradillah Saves, ST., MT.

NPP. 20430.15.0674

**STATEMENT LETTER
OF AUTHENTICITY AND APPROVAL OF FINAL PROJECT
PUBLICATION**

I am who signed below,

Name : Handika Setiawan
NBI : 1431800098
Address : JL Hayam Wuruk 71 D
Phone number : 085749661773

State that the “**FINAL PROJECT**” that I made to fulfill the requirements for graduating from a bachelor’s degree in Civil Engineering – Undergraduate Program – Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya entitled :

**“ANALYSIS OF CAUSES OF DELAYS IN THE ROYAL EXTENSION
HOSPITAL PROJECT RUNGKUT SURABAYA USING THE FAULT TREE
ANALYSIS METHOD”**

Is my own work and not a duplication of someone else’s work. Furthermore, if in the future there are claims from other parties, this is not the responsibility of the supervisors and or department, but is my own responsibility.

For this, I am willing to accept sanctions, according to the laws or regulations in Indonesia.

I write this statement letter truthfully and without any coercion from anyone else.

Surabaya, 1 July 2022



Handika Setiawan



UNIVERSITAS
17 AGUSTUS 1945
S U R A B A Y A

LIBRARY AGENCY
JL. SEMOLOWARU 45 SURABAYA
PHONE: 031 391 1800 (EX 311)
EMAIL : PERPUS@UNTAG-SBY.AC.ID

PUBLICATION APPROVAL STATEMENT SHEET

SCIENTIFIC WORK FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES

As an academic community of the University of 17 August 1945 Surabaya, I am the signed below:

Name : Handika Setiawan

Faculty : Teknik

Department : Teknik Sipil

Type of work : Undergraduate Thesis

For the development of science, I agreed to grant the **Non-Exclusive Royalty-Free Right** to the Library Agency of Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya, for my work entitled :

“ANALYSIS OF CAUSES OF DELAYS IN THE ROYAL EXTENSION HOSPITAL PROJECT RUNGKUT SURABAYA USING THE FAULT TREE ANALYSIS METHOD”

With **Non-Exclusive Royalty-Free Right**, the Library Agency of Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya have the right to store, transfer media or format, process in the form of data recalculation (database), maintain, publish my scientific work as long as it remains listed.

Made in : Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya

At the date of : July 1st 2022



PREFACE

All praise and thanks to God Almighty who has bestowed all His Grace and Hidayah so that we can complete the final project proposal with the title " ANALYSIS OF CAUSES OF DELAYS IN THE ROYAL EXTENSION HOSPITAL PROJECT RUNGKUT SURABAYA USING THE FAULT TREE ANALYSIS METHOD ". The final project proposal is the preparation of a report starting from chapter 1 to chapter 3. This proposal will also be used as a prerequisite for participating in the final project. We have also prepared this final project proposal to the maximum and received assistance from reference journals, books, the internet, articles, and other sources. This Final Project Proposal was prepared by going through several stages which would not have been completed without the guidance, advice and guidance of various parties. For that I would like to thank:

1. Parents who always support us.
2. Mrs. Michella Beatrix, ST, MT as the Advisory Lecturer who has been willing to provide direction, guidance, and also suggestions and advice so that this report can be completed.
3. Mrs. Faradillah Saves, ST, MT as the Head of the Civil Engineering Study Program, University of 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya
4. Mr. Dr. Mulyanto Nugroho, MM. CMA., CPA. as Chancellor of the Faculty of Engineering, Civil Engineering Study Program, University of 17 Agustus 1945, Surabaya.
5. Dr. Ir. Sajiyo, M.Kes as Dean of the Faculty of Engineering, University of 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya.
6. All parties who have helped a lot in the preparation of this report, both morally and materially, which cannot be mentioned one by one.

Sidoarjo, 02 January 2022

Researchers

ABSTRAK

Rumah sakit merupakan salah satu bagian terpenting dari bidang kesehatan. Hal ini tak lain karena rumah sakit yang berkualitas merupakan layanan untuk menciptakan masyarakat Indonesia yang sehat, dari segi fisik dan mental. Rumah sakit sebagai fasilitas kesehatan merupakan bagian dari sumber daya manusia yang sangat diperlukan dalam mendukung pelaksanaan upaya kesehatan. Oleh karena itu, pembangunan gedung Rumah Sakit yang termasuk dalam pengembangan pengembangan ini sangat dibutuhkan oleh RS Royal Surabaya, dimana hal ini merupakan salah satu solusi untuk meningkatkan upaya mewujudkan pelayanan optimal yang lebih baik bagi masyarakat sehingga RS Royal Surabaya berharap pembangunan ini akan tercapai sesuai dengan waktu yang telah ditentukan dan sesuai dengan standar pembangunan gedung rumah sakit yang telah ditentukan. Namun pada kenyataannya, perkembangan pembangunan telah tertunda sejak 6 Desember 2021, yang dapat dilihat melalui kurva S.

Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan kuesioner yang dibagikan kepada responden, yaitu staf konstruksi Rumah Sakit Royal Extension Surabaya untuk mendapatkan data, kemudian data tersebut diolah menggunakan metode analisis fault tree dan diagram pareto untuk mengetahui apa yang menyebabkan keterlambatan dan keterlambatan item pada proyek.

Hasil penelitian ini menemukan bahwa penyebab keterlambatan tersebut disebabkan oleh keterlambatan pembayaran pemilik kepada kontraktor atau pihak terkait, keterlambatan pemilik dalam menyetujui dan melakukan perubahan desain, kurangnya pengawasan terhadap desain, kerusakan dan efektivitas penggunaan alat berat, dan kurangnya bahan konstruksi. Barang-barang yang terlambat adalah pekerjaan struktural dan arsitektur. Dapat disimpulkan bahwa penyebab keterlambatan adalah karena 4 faktor dan item kerja terlambat 2 item.

Kata kunci : Fault tree analysis, Keterlambatan, Proyek

ABSTRACT

Hospitals are one of the most strategic parts of the health field. This is none other than because a quality hospital is a service to create a healthy Indonesian society, in terms of physical and mental. Hospitals as health facilities are part of human resources that are indispensable in supporting the implementation of health efforts. Therefore, the construction of the Hospital building which is included in the development of this development is very much needed by the Royal Surabaya Hospital, where this is one of the solutions to improve efforts to realize optimal better services for the community so that the Royal Surabaya Hospital hopes that this development will be achieved as expected in accordance with the predetermined time and in accordance with the standards of hospital building construction that has been determined. But in reality, the development of development has been delayed since December 6, 2021, which can be seen through the S curve.

In this study, researchers used a questionnaire that was distributed to respondents, namely the construction staff of the Royal Extension Hospital Surabaya to get data, then the data was processed using the fault tree analysis method and pareto diagrams to find out what causes delays and late items on the project.

The results of this study found that the cause of the delay was caused by the owner's late payment to the contractor or related parties, the owner's delay in approving and making changes to the design, lack of supervision of the design, damage and effectiveness of the use of heavy equipment, and lack of construction materials. The late items are structural and architectural work. It can be concluded that the cause of the delay is due to 4 factors and the work item is late 2 items.

Keyword : Fault tree analysis, Delays, Project

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	v
LIST OF TABLES	vi
LIST OF NOTATION.....	vii
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Formula.....	2
1.3 Research Objectives	2
1.4 Problem Limitations	2
1.5 Benefits of Research.....	3
CHAPTER II	5
LITERATURE REVIEW.....	5
2.1 Previous Research	5
2.2 Project	10
2.3 Project Management.....	10
2.3.1 Aspects of Project Management.....	10
2.3.2 Types of Project Management Methods.....	11
2.4 Construction Project.....	12
2.4.1 Stages of Construction Projects.....	12
2.4.2 Project Goals	14
2.5 Project Delays	16
2.5.1 Classification of Project Delays	17
2.4.2 Causes of Project Delays.....	17
2.5.3 Factors Causing Project Delays.....	18
2.5.4 Impact of Project Delays	19
2.6 Fault Tree Analysis Method	20

2.6.1	Advantages and Disadvantages of Fault Tree Analysis	21
2.6.2	Comparison of Fault Tree Analysis.....	22
2.6.3	Examples of Fault Tree Analysis	23
CHAPTER III.....		27
RESEARCH METHODS.....		27
3.1	Research Object.....	27
3.2	Research Site	27
3.3	Research Flowchart.....	28
3.4	Data Collection Techniques	30
3.4.1	Primary Data	30
3.4.2	Secondary Data	30
3.5	Stage of Data Analysis	30
3.6	Data Management	31
3.6.1	Choose a Data Processing Method.....	31
CHAPTER IV		35
RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS		35
4.1	Data Processing.....	35
4.1.1	Determining Intermediate Events.....	37
4.1.2	Quitioner Results.....	38
4.1.3	Basic Event Scoring Data.....	42
4.1.4	Validity Test.....	46
4.1.5	Reliability Test	48
4.1.6	Creating Fault Tree Analysis Diagram Causes Delays.....	50
4.1.7	MOCUS (Minimal Obtain Cut Sets)	52
4.1.8	Late Work Items	54
CHAPTER V		57
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION		57
5.1	Conclusion.....	57
5.2	Suggestion	57
BIBLIOGRAPHY		59

ATTACHMENT	61
------------------	----

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Examples of FTA use.....	24
Figure 3.1 Location of Royal Rungkut Hospital Surabaya	28
Figure 3.2 Research Flowchart.....	29
Figure 4.1 Chart position on project.....	38
Figure 4.2 Chart age of staff.....	39
Figure 4.3 Chart last education	40
Figure 4.4 Chart working duration.....	41
Figure 4.5 Fault Tree Analysis diagram.....	51
Figure 4.6 Pareto diagram	55

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Previous research.....	6
Table 2.2 Causing delays	18
Table 2.3 Aljabar boolean law	20
Table 2.4 FTA symbols.....	22
Table 2.5 The description of examples of FTA use	24
Table 3.1 Indicators of factors causing delays	30
Table 4.1 Quitioner owner task	35
Table 4.2 Quitioner management construction task	36
Table 4.3 Quitioner contractor task.....	36
Table 4.4 Quitioner environmental conditions.....	37
Table 4.5 Intermediate event list	37
Table 4.6 Position respondents in the project.....	38
Table 4.7 Age of respondent	39
Table 4.8 Last education	40
Table 4.9 Working duration respondent.....	41
Table 4.10 Value of quitioner.....	42
Table 4.11 Results of the job quitioner from the owner	42
Table 4.12 Results of the job quitioner from construction management.....	43
Table 4.13 Results of work quitioner from contractors.....	44
Table 4.14 Results of work quitioner from environmental conditions	45
Table 4.15 R table	47
Table 4.16 Calculation of validity test	48
Table 4.17 Reliability test calculation.....	49
Table 4.18 Table detail realibility	50
Table 4.19 Minimal obtain cut set.....	52
Table 4.20 Table mean analysis	53
Table 4.21 Table results mean analysis	54
Table 4.22 Table late work items	54

LIST OF NOTATION

- FTA : Fault Tree Analysis
BOQ : Bill of Quantity
ISO : The International Organization for Standardization
MA : Markov Analysis
Mocus : Method obtain cut set
CPM : Critical Path Method
HR : Human resources
TOR : Term of Reference

