

# **FINAL PROJECT**

**DESIGN OF SIX FLOORS BUILDING BASED ON  
BUILDING INFORMATION MODELLING (BIM) USING  
AUTODESK REVIT AND AUTODESK ROBOT  
STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS PROFESSIONAL**



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**CIVIL ENGINEERING STUDY PROGRAM  
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING  
UNIVERSITAS 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA**

**2023**

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**Prepared as a Requirement for Obtaining a Bachelor of Engineering  
Degree (ST).**

**University of 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya**



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2023**



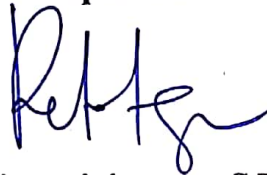
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## FOREWORD

Praise is always presented to Allah SWT who has bestowed His grace and guidance, so that the author can complete the Final Project with the title "*DESIGN OF SIX FLOORS BUILDING BASED ON BUILDING INFORMATION MODELLING (BIM) USING AUTODESK REVIT AND AUTODESK ROBOT STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS PROFESSIONAL*". This Final Project was prepared to meet one of the conditions to obtain a Bachelor of Civil Engineering degree at the University of 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya.

This Final Project has been compiled to the maximum and as well as possible. In the preparation of the Report, of course it is inseparable from the encouragement and assistance of various parties, the data obtained and in addition to literature books and journals and knowledge that has been obtained during the lecture. Therefore, of the completion of this Final Project Proposal, the author wants to say a big thank you to:

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Finally, the author realizes that this Final Project is still far from perfection, therefore the author expects constructive criticism and advice for improvement in the future. The author hopes that this Final Project can provide benefits and inspiration for the readers.

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January 5<sup>th</sup>, 2023



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**PERENCANAAN GEDUNG 6 LANTAI BERBASIS  
BUILDING INFORMATION MODELLING (BIM)  
MENGUNAKAN AUTODESK REVIT DAN AUTODESK  
ROBOT STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS PROFESIONAL**

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**ABSTRAK**

Dengan berkembangnya industri *Architecture, Engineering and Construction (AEC)* banyak software yang dikembangkan untuk memenuhi kebutuhan industri konstruksi dengan tujuan untuk meminimalisir *human eror* dikarenakan pengolahan data secara konvensional. BIM mengubah keseluruhan konsep desain atau perencanaan dengan memperkenalkan proses pengembangan desain dan dokumentasi konstruksi. Building Information Modelling (BIM) merupakan sebuah sistem, manajemen, metode, atau runtutan pengerjaan suatu proyek di bidang *Architecture, Engineering, and Construction (AEC)*.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui bagaimana penerapan metode BIM dalam perencanaan sebuah gedung dan menggali keuntungan apa saja yang dapat diperoleh dalam penerapan BIM. Metode dalam penelitian ini dilakukan dengan merencanakan ulang salah satu gedung fasilitas pendidikan yang ada di Kota Surabaya menggunakan *Autodesk Revit* untuk desain serta *Robot Structural Analysys Profesional* untuk analisis struktur. Penelitian ini menghasilkan desain optimum elemen balok dan kolom serta perbandingan terhadap metode BIM dan metode konvensional. Dari hasil analisis dan pembahasan dapat disimpulkan bahwa penggunaan *software* penunjang metode BIM lebih efisien daripada konvensional, BIM juga memfasilitasi proses desain dan konstruksi terintegrasi untuk mencapai hasil yang lebih baik. Namun, penggunaan metode BIM perlu dilakukan pengecekan ulang terhadap SNI dalam mendesain sebuah bangunan.

**Kata Kunci** : *Autodesk Revit, Autodesk Robot Structural Analysis Profesional (RSAP), Building Information Modelling (BIM), Integrasi.*

# DESIGN OF SIXS FLOORS BUILDING BASED ON BUILDING INFORMATION MODELLING (BIM) USING AUTODESK REVIT AND AUTODESK ROBOT STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS PROFESSIONAL

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## ABSTRACT

With the development of the Architecture, Engineering and Construction (AEC) industry, a lot of software has been developed to meet the needs of the construction industry with the aim of minimizing human error due to conventional data processing. BIM changes the whole concept of design or planning by introducing design development processes and construction documentation. Building Information Modeling (BIM) is a system, management, method, or sequence of work on a project in the field of Architecture, Engineering, and Construction (AEC).

The purpose of this research is to find out how to apply the BIM method in planning a building and explore what advantages can be obtained in implementing BIM. The method in this research was carried out by re-planning one of the existing educational facility buildings in the city of Surabaya using *Autodesk Revit* for design and *Robot Structural Analysys Profesional* for structural analysis. This research resulted in the optimum design of beam and column elements as well as comparisons with the BIM method and conventional methods. From the results of the analysis and discussion it can be concluded that the use of supporting software for the BIM method is more efficient than conventional, BIM also facilitates integrated design and construction processes to achieve better results. However, the use of the BIM method needs to be re-checked against with SNI in designing a building.

**Keywords:** Autodesk Revit, Autodesk Robot Structural Analysis Profesional (RSAP), Building Information Modelling (BIM), Integration.

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

FINAL PROJECT APPROVAL SHEET.....	i
AFFIDAVIT AUTHENTICITY AND APPROVAL OF THE PUBLICATION FINAL PROJECT .....	ii
SCIENTIFIC WORKS PUBLICATION APPROVAL SHEET FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES .....	iii
FOREWORD .....	iv
ABSTRAK.....	vi
ABSTRACT.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	ix
LIST OF TABLES .....	xiii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xv
LIST OF GRAPHS .....	xxi
LIST OF NOTATIONS .....	xxii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1    Background .....	1
1.2    Formulation of the Problem .....	4
1.3    Purpose.....	4
1.4    Scope of the Problem .....	4
1.5    Benefit of Research .....	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	7
2.1    Previous Research .....	7
2.2    Reinforcement Concrete.....	12
2.3    Structural Components.....	13
2.3.1    Lower Structur.....	13
2.3.2    Upper Structur .....	15
2.4    Loading .....	18
2.4.1    Dead Load .....	18

2.4.2	Live Load .....	21
2.4.3	Wind Load (SNI 1727:2020).....	28
2.4.4	Earthquake Load .....	29
2.4.5	Loading Combination (SNI 1726:2019).....	40
2.5	Structural Modeling.....	40
2.5.1	Modelling 2D .....	41
2.5.2	Modelling 3D .....	41
2.6	Building Information Modelling (BIM) .....	42
2.6.1	Modeling/Dimensions in BIM.....	42
2.6.2	Advantages of BIM.....	45
2.6.3	Disadvantages of BIM.....	46
2.7	Autodesk Revit.....	46
2.8	Autodesk Robot Structural Analysis Profesional (RSAP) .....	47
2.9	Capacity Design .....	47
2.10	Special Moment Resistant Frame System (SRPMK).....	49
2.11	Structural Element Design .....	50
2.11.1	Preliminary Design.....	50
2.12	Deviation.....	51
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....		53
3.1	Research Flow Chart .....	53
3.2	Explanation of Flow Chart .....	57
3.2.1	Data collection.....	57
3.2.2	Preliminary Design.....	60
3.2.3	Load Calculation .....	61
3.2.4	Modelling Autodesk Revit .....	61
3.2.5	Import Modeling Into Robot Structural Analysis Profesional (RSAP) ... .....	62
3.2.6	Loading Input in Robot Structural Analysis Profesional Modeling (RSAP) .....	62

3.2.7	Running Software Robot Structural Analysis Profesional (RSAP).....	63
3.2.8	Structure Control .....	63
3.2.9	Reinforcement Capacity Control (SNI 2847:2019).....	64
3.2.10	Consclusion .....	64
CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION.....		65
4.1	Data Collection.....	65
4.2	Preliminary Design.....	65
4.2.1	Beam Preliminary Design .....	65
4.2.2	Slab Preliminary Design.....	68
4.2.3	Column Preliminary Design.....	98
4.3	Loading .....	101
4.3.1	Gravity Load Calculations.....	101
4.3.2	Wind Load Calculations.....	121
4.3.3	Earthquake Load Calculation .....	128
4.4	Structural modeling .....	137
4.4.1	Autodesk Revit.....	137
4.4.2	Autodesk Robot Structural Analysis Profesional.....	153
4.5	Mass Modals Participation Check SNI 1726:2019 .....	179
4.6	Dynamic Shear Control (Base Shear) SNI 1726:2019 .....	180
4.7	Story Drift Analysis SNI 1726:2019 .....	183
4.8	Check the Effect of P-Delta (P- $\Delta$ ).....	188
4.9	Beam Structural Element Reinforcement Design .....	194
4.9.2	Beam X Direction (BI1-291).....	197
3.9.2	Beam Y Direction (BI2-339).....	232
4.9.3	Column Structure Element Design.....	267
CHAPTER V .....		299
CLOSING .....		299
5.1	Conclusion.....	299



5.2 Suggestion .....	302
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	303
ATTACHMENT .....	305

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2. 1 Self Weight of Building Materials .....	19
Table 2. 2 Live Load on Building Floor.....	21
Table 2. 3 Live Load Reduction Coefficient.....	22
Table 2. 4 Minimum uniformly distributed live load, $L_0$ and minimum concentrated live load.....	24
Table 2. 5 Wind Important Factor ( $I_w$ ) .....	28
Table 2. 6 Wind Direction Factor ( $K_d$ ).....	29
Table 2. 7 Building and Non-building Risk Category for Earthquake Load.....	32
Table 2. 8 Table 2. 9 Earthquake Priority Factor .....	33
Table 2. 10 KDS Based on Acceleration Response Parameters in Short Period .....	34
Table 2. 11 Seismic Design Categories Based on Acceleration Response Parameters in 1 Second Period .....	34
Table 2. 12 Earthquake Risk Level .....	34
Table 2. 13 Factors $R$ , $\Omega$ , and $C_d$ for Advanced Earthquake Force Resistant .....	35
Table 2. 14 Site Classification.....	35
Table 2. 15 Seismic Response Coefficient.....	38
Table 2. 16 Seismic Response Coefficient (Continued).....	39
Table 2. 17 Interfloor Permit Deviance.....	52
Table 4. 1 Beam Preliminary Design Result .....	68
Table 4. 2 The Result of Slab Preliminary Design.....	98
Table 4. 3 Dead Load on the Building .....	99
Table 4. 4 Dead Load Calculations .....	99
Table 4. 5 Live Load Calculations .....	100
Table 4. 6 Dead Load On The Building .....	102
Table 4. 7 Minimum evenly distributed live load, $L_0$ and minimum centralized live load.....	102
Table 4. 8 Total of Slab, Beam and Column in the 1 <sup>st</sup> Floor.....	103
Table 4. 9 Dead Load Calculations in the 1 <sup>st</sup> Floor.....	104
Table 4. 10 Total of Slab, Beam and Column in the 2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor.....	106
Table 4. 11 Dead Load Calculations in the 2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor.....	107
Table 4. 12 Total of Slab, Beam and Column in the 3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor .....	109
Table 4. 13 Dead Load Calculations in the 3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor .....	110
Table 4. 14 Total of Slab, Beam and Column in the 4 <sup>th</sup> Floor .....	112
Table 4. 15 Dead Load Calculations in the 4 <sup>th</sup> Floor.....	113
Table 4. 16 Total of Slab, Beam and Column in the 5 <sup>th</sup> Floor .....	115
Table 4. 17 Dead Load Calculations in the 5 <sup>th</sup> Floor.....	116
Table 4. 18 Total of Slab, Beam and Column in the 6 <sup>th</sup> Floor .....	118

Table 4. 19 Dead Load Calculations in the 6 <sup>th</sup> Floor.....	119
Table 4. 20 Load Gravity in the Each Floor.....	120
Table 4. 21 Wind Importance Factor, $I_w$ .....	122
Table 4. 22 Basic Wind Speed .....	122
Table 4. 23 Wind Direction Factor, $K_d$ .....	123
Table 4. 24 $K_z$ Calculations .....	124
Table 4. 25 Closed Classification.....	125
Table 4. 26 Wall External Pressure Coefficient ( $C_p$ ).....	125
Table 4. 27 External Pressure Coefficient.....	127
Table 4. 28 Processed SPT Data .....	128
Table 4. 29 Building Structure Risk Category .....	129
Table 4. 30 Earthquake Priority Factor .....	129
Table 4. 31 Site Classification.....	129
Table 4. 32 $F_a$ Site Coefficients .....	131
Table 4. 33 $F_v$ Site Coefficients.....	132
Table 4. 34 Seismic Design Category Based on Acceleration Response Parameters in Short Periods .....	133
Table 4. 35 Seismic Design Category Based on Acceleration Response Parameters in 1.0 Second Period .....	134
Table 4. 36 Earthquake Risk Level .....	134
Table 4. 37 $R$ , $C_d$ and $\Omega_0$ factor for seismic force resisting systems .....	136
Table 4. 38 Super dead Load.....	167
Table 4. 39 Live Load .....	167
Table 4. 40 Mass Modals Participation .....	180
Table 4. 41 Permit Story Drift, $\Delta_a^{a,b}$ .....	183
Table 4. 42 Story Drift Result .....	185
Table 4. 43 Recapitulation Result of the Story Drift Calculation X Direction .....	186
Table 4. 44 Recapitulation Result of the Story Drift Calculation Y Direction .....	188
Table 4. 45 Vertical Design Load .....	189
Table 4. 46 Seismic Shear Force.....	190
Table 4. 47 Recapitulation of P-Delta Calculation Results (P- $\Delta$ ) X Direction .....	191
Table 4. 48 Recapitulation of P-Delta Calculation Results (P- $\Delta$ ) Y Direction .....	193
Table 4. 49 Axial Force and Moment C1-22 1 <sup>st</sup> Floor .....	271
Table 4. 50 Axial Force and Moment C1-22 2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor .....	271
Table 4. 51 <i>Output Nominal Moment Column SP Column C1-22 1<sup>st</sup> Floor</i> .....	282

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2. 1 Wind Important Factor ( $I_w$ ).....	31
Figure 2. 2 Modeling in BIM .....	43
Figure 2. 3 Building Structure Plastic Joints.....	48
Figure 2. 4 Local and Global Collapse Mechanisme .....	49
Figure 2. 5 Inter-floor drift.....	51
Figure 3. 1 Flowchart .....	53
Figure 3. 2 Flowchart .....	54
Figure 3. 3 Flowchart .....	55
Figure 3. 4 Flowchart .....	56
Figure 3. 5 Project Location Map.....	57
Figure 3. 6 Front Look .....	57
Figure 3. 7 Floor Plan 1 <sup>st</sup> Floor .....	58
Figure 3. 8 Floor Plan 2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor .....	58
Figure 3. 9 Floor Plan 3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor.....	59
Figure 3. 10 Floor Plan 4 <sup>th</sup> Floor .....	59
Figure 3. 11 Floor Plan 5 <sup>th</sup> Floor.....	59
Figure 3. 12 Floor Plan 6 <sup>th</sup> Floor .....	60
Figure 4. 1 Beam <i>Preliminary Design</i> .....	66
Figure 4. 2 Type 1 Floor Slab .....	69
Figure 4. 3 Section I-I .....	69
Figure 4. 4 Section II-II.....	69
Figure 4. 5 Section III-III .....	70
Figure 4. 6 Section IV-IV.....	70
Figure 4. 7 Type 2 Floor Slab .....	75
Figure 4. 8 Section I-I .....	75
Figure 4. 9 Section II-II.....	75
Figure 4. 10 Type 3 Floor Slab .....	78
Figure 4. 11 Section I-I .....	79
Figure 4. 12 Section II-II.....	79
Figure 4. 13 Section III-III .....	79
Figure 4. 14 Type 4 Floor Slab .....	82
Figure 4. 15 Section I-I .....	83
Figure 4. 16 Section II-II.....	83
Figure 4. 17 Section III-III .....	83
Figure 4. 18 Type 5 Floor Slab .....	86
Figure 4. 19 Section I-I .....	86
Figure 4. 20 Section II-II.....	87

Figure 4. 21 Type 6 Floor Slab .....	90
Figure 4. 22 Section I-I .....	90
Figure 4. 23 Section II-II.....	90
Figure 4. 24 Type 7 Floor Slab .....	93
Figure 4. 25 Section I-I .....	94
Figure 4. 26 Section II-II.....	94
Figure 4. 27 Section III-III.....	94
Figure 4. 28 Area of 1 <sup>st</sup> Floor Slab 1 .....	103
Figure 4. 29 Area of 2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor Slab.....	106
Figure 4. 30 Area of 3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor Slab .....	109
Figure 4. 31 Area of 4 <sup>th</sup> Floor Slab.....	112
Figure 4. 32 Area of 5 <sup>th</sup> Floor Slab.....	115
Figure 4. 33 Area of 6 <sup>th</sup> Floor Slab.....	118
Figure 4. 34 Gravity Load from RSAP .....	121
Figure 4. 35 Spectral Values Design.....	130
Figure 4. 36 Fa Interpolation.....	131
Figure 4. 37 Fv Interpolation.....	132
Figure 4. 38 Initial Figure in <i>Autodesk Revit</i> .....	137
Figure 4. 39 Create New File Project .....	138
Figure 4. 40 Setting <i>Revit</i> Unit.....	138
Figure 4. 41 Create the Grid by Structure Menu .....	139
Figure 4. 42 Create the <i>Grid</i> .....	139
Figure 4. 43 Creating Dimensions by Annotate Menu.....	139
Figure 4. 44 Dimensions .....	140
Figure 4. 45 Building Elevation .....	140
Figure 4. 46 Create Level by Structure Menu .....	140
Figure 4. 47 Desain <i>Level</i> .....	141
Figure 4. 48 Create Column .....	141
Figure 4. 49 Column Load Family .....	142
Figure 4. 50 Determine the Type of the Column .....	142
Figure 4. 51 Column Type Setting.....	142
Figure 4. 52 Column Rename .....	143
Figure 4. 53 Dimension Column Setting.....	143
Figure 4. 54 Duplicate the Type of the Column.....	144
Figure 4. 55 Place Structural Column Setting.....	144
Figure 4. 56 At Grids Column.....	145
Figure 4. 57 Column .....	145
Figure 4. 58 Create Beam.....	145

Figure 4. 59 Beam Load Family.....	146
Figure 4. 60 Determine the Type of the Beam .....	146
Figure 4. 61 Beam Type Setting.....	147
Figure 4. 62 Beam Rename .....	147
Figure 4. 63 Dimensions Beam Setting.....	148
Figure 4. 64 Duplicate the Type of the Beam .....	148
Figure 4. 65 <i>On Grids Beam</i> .....	149
Figure 4. 66 Beam .....	149
Figure 4. 67 Create Slab.....	149
Figure 4. 68 Slab Edit Type .....	150
Figure 4. 69 Slab Rename .....	150
Figure 4. 70 Slab Thickness Setting.....	151
Figure 4. 71 Duplicate the Type of the Slab.....	151
Figure 4. 72 Slab Boundary Line .....	151
Figure 4. 73 Slab .....	152
Figure 4. 74 Export Project File From <i>Revit</i> to <i>Robot Sructural Analysis Profesional</i> .....	152
Figure 4. 75 Send Model From <i>Revit</i> to <i>Robot Sructural Analysis Profesional</i> .....	153
Figure 4. 76 Initial View <i>Robot Sructural Analysis Profesional</i> .....	153
Figure 4. 77 Unit Setting in RSAP .....	154
Figure 4. 78 Unit and Format Setting.....	155
Figure 4. 79 Dimensions Setting .....	155
Figure 4. 80 Force Setting.....	156
Figure 4. 81 Other Setting .....	156
Figure 4. 82 Unit Edition Setting .....	157
Figure 4. 83 Material Setting.....	157
Figure 4. 84 Databases Setting .....	158
Figure 4. 85 Steel and Timber Section Setting.....	158
Figure 4. 86 Standart Loads Setting .....	159
Figure 4. 87 Building Soil Setting.....	159
Figure 4. 88 Bolts Setting.....	160
Figure 4. 89 Anchor Bolts Setting.....	160
Figure 4. 90 Reinforcing Bars Setting.....	161
Figure 4. 91 Wire Fabrics Setting .....	161
Figure 4. 92 Design Codes Setting.....	162
Figure 4. 93 Loads Setting .....	162
Figure 4. 94 Structure Analysis Setting .....	163
Figure 4. 95 Modal Anaysis Setting.....	163

Figure 4. 96 Non-Linear Analysis Setting .....	164
Figure 4. 97 Seismic Analysis Setting .....	164
Figure 4. 98 Work Parameters Setting .....	164
Figure 4. 99 Meshing Setting .....	165
Figure 4. 100 Load Types .....	165
Figure 4. 101 Input Load Case .....	166
Figure 4. 102 Enable Load Cases.....	166
Figure 4. 103 Gravity Load Definition.....	167
Figure 4. 104 Claddings .....	168
Figure 4. 105 Create Claddings.....	168
Figure 4. 106 Claddings Result .....	169
Figure 4. 107 Input Maximum Speed of Wind Load .....	169
Figure 4. 108 Wind Load Simulations .....	169
Figure 4. 109 Wind Simulation Completed .....	170
Figure 4. 110 Load Case of Wind Load .....	170
Figure 4. 111 Analysis Type .....	171
Figure 4. 112 Modal New Case Definition .....	171
Figure 4. 113 New Case Definition Static Earthquake Load .....	171
Figure 4. 114 Static Earthquake Load Seismic Analysis .....	172
Figure 4. 115 Static Earthquake Load Parameters .....	172
Figure 4. 116 Range of Seismic Load Setting.....	173
Figure 4. 117 Static Earthquake Load Analysis Type.....	173
Figure 4. 118 Dynamic Earthquake Load New Case Definition.....	174
Figure 4. 119 Dynamic Earthquake Load Parameters.....	174
Figure 4. 120 Base Shear Setting .....	175
Figure 4. 121 Dynamic Earthquake Load Analysis Type .....	175
Figure 4. 122 Create Load Combinations .....	176
Figure 4. 123 Combination Definition – Load Combinations.....	177
Figure 4. 124 Input Load Combinations .....	177
Figure 4. 125 Calculations .....	178
Figure 4. 126 Running Process .....	178
Figure 4. 127 Modal Analysis .....	179
Figure 4. 128 Table Result of Mass Modals Participation.....	179
Figure 4. 129 Calculation Notes.....	181
Figure 4. 130 Dynamic Base Shear X Direction .....	181
Figure 4. 131 Dynamic Base Shear Y Direction.....	181
Figure 4. 132 Static Base Shear X Direction.....	182
Figure 4. 133 Static Base Shear Y Direction.....	182

Figure 4. 134 Stories for Drift .....	184
Figure 4. 135 Story Drift Output .....	184
Figure 4. 136 Vertical Design Load .....	189
Figure 4. 137 Seismic Shear Force.....	190
Figure 4. 138 <i>Code Parameters for Beam</i> .....	194
Figure 4. 139 <i>Member Type Definition for Beam</i> .....	194
Figure 4. 140 <i>Calculations Parameters for Beam</i> .....	195
Figure 4. 141 <i>General Parameter Set for Beam</i> .....	195
Figure 4. 142 <i>Longitudinal Reinforcement Parameter Set for Beam</i> .....	196
Figure 4. 143 <i>Transversal Reinforcement Parameter Set for Beam</i> .....	196
Figure 4. 144 <i>Beam Reinforcement</i> .....	196
Figure 4. 145 <i>Output of Support Reinforcement BI1-291</i> .....	201
Figure 4. 146 Design of Beam Support Reinforcement BI1-291 .....	204
Figure 4. 147 Positive (+) Moment Analysis .....	207
Figure 4. 148 Negative (-) Moment Analysis.....	209
Figure 4. 149 <i>Span Reinforcement Output BI1-291</i> .....	213
Figure 4. 150 Beam Field Reinforcement Design BI1-291 .....	215
Figure 4. 151 Ultimate Shear Force BI1-291 .....	225
Figure 4. 152 Design of Transverse Beam Reinforcement BI1-291 .....	230
Figure 4. 153 Spacing Transverse Beam Reinforcement BI1-291 .....	231
Figure 4. 154 <i>Support Reinforcement Output BI2-339</i> .....	236
Figure 4. 155 Design of Beam Support Reinforcement BI2-339.....	239
Figure 4. 156 Positive (+) Moment Analysis .....	242
Figure 4. 157 Negative (-) Moment Analysis.....	244
Figure 4. 158 <i>Span Reinforcement Output BI2-339</i> .....	248
Figure 4. 159 Beam Field Reinforcement Design BI2-339.....	250
Figure 4. 160 Ultimate Shear Force BI2-339.....	260
Figure 4. 161 Design of Transverse Beam Reinforcement BI1-339 .....	265
Figure 4. 162 Spacing Transverse Beam Reinforcement BI2-339.....	266
Figure 4. 163 <i>Code Parameters for Column</i> .....	267
Figure 4. 164 <i>Member Type Definition for Column</i> .....	267
Figure 4. 165 <i>Calculations Parameters for Column</i> .....	268
Figure 4. 166 <i>General Parameter Set for Column</i> .....	268
Figure 4. 167 <i>Longitudinal Reinforcement Parameter Set for Column</i> .....	269
Figure 4. 168 <i>Transversal Reinforcement Parameter Set for Column</i> .....	269
Figure 4. 169 <i>Column Reinforcement</i> .....	269
Figure 4. 170 <i>Input General Information</i> .....	272
Figure 4. 171 <i>Input Material Properties</i> .....	272



Figure 4. 172 Cross Section Column Input .....	273
Figure 4. 173 Input reinforcement to be used .....	273
Figure 4. 174 Load Input on Column .....	274
Figure 4. 175 Solve Execute .....	274
Figure 4. 176 C1-22 <i>SP Column</i> Reinforcement Ratio Results .....	275
Figure 4. 177 C1-22 Column PM Diagrams from <i>SP Column</i> .....	275
Figure 4. 178 Reinforcement Ratio Results C1-22 RSAP .....	276
Figure 4. 179 Longitudinal Column Reinforcement C1-22 .....	276
Figure 4. 180 C1-22 Column PM Diagrams from RSAP.....	276
Figure 4. 181 Column Nominal Moment RSAP Output C1-22 .....	284
Figure 4. 182 Column Nominal Moment RSAP Output C2-127 .....	284
Figure 4. 183 Column Transverse Reinforcement Design C1-22 .....	292
Figure 4. 184 Column Spacing Transverse Reinforcement C1-22.....	292

## LIST OF GRAPHS

Graph 2. 1 Spektrum Respons Design .....	38
Graph 4. 1 Dynamic Acceleration X Direction .....	182
Graph 4. 2 Dynamic Acceleration Y Direction .....	182
Graph 4. 3 Story Drift X Direction .....	187
Graph 4. 4 Story Drift Y Direction .....	188
Graph 4. 5 P-Delta (P- $\Delta$ ) X Direction .....	192
Graph 4. 6 P-Delta (P- $\Delta$ ) Y Direction .....	193

## LIST OF NOTATIONS

A	= The area of the structure ( $m^2$ )
A	= Whitney tension beam height
A's	= Compression reinforcement area ( $mm^2$ )
Ach	= Net area of column shear reinforcement ( $mm^2$ )
Ag	= The cross-sectional area of the beam
As	= Tensile reinforcement area ( $mm^2$ )
Ash	= Area of column shear reinforcement
b	= Width dimensions of beams or columns (m)
b <sub>w</sub>	= width of shear wall segment body
c	= Neutral line height
Cc	= Concrete pressure
Cd	= Deflection magnification factor
Cs	= Seismic response coefficient
Cu	= The coefficient for the upper bound on the calculated period
d	= The distance from the extreme compression fiber to the center of tension reinforcement (mm)
d'	= The distance from the extreme compression fiber to the center of the compression reinforcement (mm)
DL	= Dead load ( $kg/m^2$ )
DI	= Main reinforcement diameter (mm)
dt	= Maximum displacement value
Eh	= Horizontal seismic loads
Es	= Elastic modulus
Ev	= Vertical seismic loads
F'c	= Concrete compressive strength (Mpa)
Fa	= Site Coefficient based on Sa value
Fv	= Site Coefficient based on S1 grade
fy	= Melt stress
g	= Gravity acceleration ( $9,8 m/s^2$ )
h	= Height dimensions of beams or columns (m)
hsx	= Height between levels (mm)
hx	= Height of each floor
Ie	= Earthquake Priority Factor
KDG	= Earthquake design category
LL	= live load ( $kg/m^2$ )
Ln	= The net length of the beam measured from the face of the column

Mn	= Nominal moment
Mnb	= The total number of moments that occur in the beam
Mnc	= The total number of moments that occur in the column
Mpr-	= The negative moment capacity of the beam due to alternating earthquakes is wrong one beam support (1.25 fy tensile steel grade)
Mpr+	= The positive moment capacity of the beam due to alternating earthquakes is wrong one beam support (1.25 fy tensile steel grade)
Mu	= Ultimate moment of beam or column
N	= Number of levels
Pu	= Ultimate axial force
Px	= Total vertical design load on and above the story
QE	= Earthquake load
Qu	= The factored load is a combination of dead and live loads
R	= Response modification coefficient
Rn	= Coefficient of resistance value
s	= Bar spacing (mm)
S <sub>1</sub>	= The acceleration of the bedrock over a period of 1 second
Sa	= Response spectra acceleration
S <sub>D1</sub>	= Determine seismic design categories based on response parameters acceleration over a period of 1 second
S <sub>DS</sub>	= Determine seismic design categories based on response parameters acceleration over short periods
SF	= scale factor
S <sub>M1</sub>	= Parameter of the MCE spectral response acceleration in the 1 second period adjusted for the effect of site class
S <sub>MS</sub>	= Parameter of the MCE spectral response acceleration in the short period adjusted for the effect of site class
S <sub>s</sub>	= Acceleration of bedrock over short periods
T	= Period of fundamental vibration of the structure
T <sub>0</sub>	= Period at 0 seconds
Ta	= Approach fundamental period
TL	= long period
Ts	= The distance between the stirrup reinforcement and the base of the beam
TS	= Period in s seconds
V	= Seismic base shear force (kN)

$V_c$	= Strength value of concrete
$V_e$	= The ultimate shear force of the beam used to design the reinforcement stirrups on SRPMK beams (kN)
$V_n$	= Nominal shear force (kN)
$V_s$	= Shear reinforcement style
$V_t$	= The basic shear force of the analysis of variance
$V_u$	= Ultimate shear force obtained from the software (N)
$V_x$	= Design seismic shear force at level x
$V_{tx}$	= The design value of the base shear due to seismic x
$V_{ty}$	= The design value of the seismic-induced base shear y
$W$	= Weight (kg)
$\Delta$	= Story Displacement
$\Delta_a$	= Permit level drift between floors
$\Delta_t$	= Transfer targets
$\Delta_x$	= Improved center of mass deflection
$\Delta_{xe}$	= Deflection at the indicated location (mm)
$\beta$	= Ratio of shear requirement to shear capacity for grade x and x-1
$\theta$	= Stability coefficient
$\varnothing_s$	= Diameter of stirrup reinforcement (mm)
$\rho$	= Redundancy factor
$\Omega_0$	= More powerful factor
$\varnothing$	= Reduction factor (based on SNI)