SOCIAL CLASS IN VICTORIA AVEYARD'S RED QUEEN

A THESIS

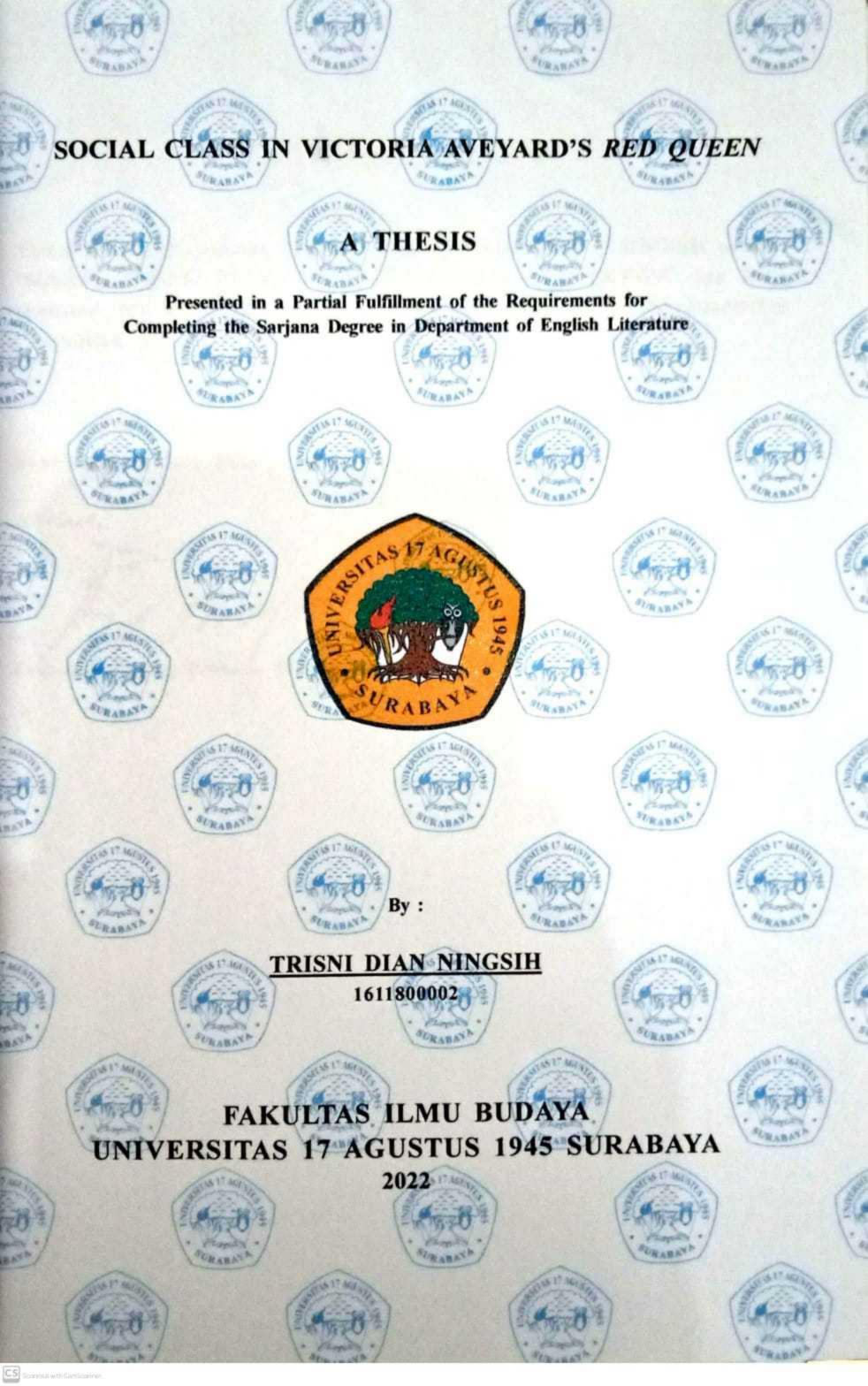
Presented in a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana Degree in Department of English Literature



By:

TRISNI DIAN NINGSEI

FAKULTAS ILMU BUDAYA UNIVERSITAS 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA 2022





This is to certify that the Sarjana Thesis of TRISNI DIAN NINGSIH entitled "SOCIAL CLASS IN VICTORIA AVEYARD'S RED QUEEN" has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the Examining Committee

Surabaya, 01 July 2022

Advisor,

Drs. Y.B. Agung Prasaja, M.Hum.



This is to certify that the Sarjana Thesis of TRISNI DIAN NINGSIH entitled "SOCIAL CLASS IN VICTORIA AVEYARD'S RED QUEEN" has been examined and approved by the thesis Examining Committee as the requirement for Sarjana Degree in English Literature

Surabaya, 12 July 2022

Thesis Examining Committee

Mateus Rudi Supsiadji, S.S., M.Pd.

Chairperson

Linusia Marsib, S.S., M.Pd.

Secretary

Drs. Y.B. Agung Prasaja, M.Hum.

Member

Acknowledged by, GUSTUS,
Dean of The Faculty of Cultural Science

SCHARL'S

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama

: Trisni Dian Ningsih

NBI

: 1611800002

Program Studi

: Bahasa dan Sastra Inggris

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa skripsi saya dengan judul

SOCIAL CLASS IN VICTORIA AVEYARD'S RED QUEEN

belum pernah diajukan untuk memperoleh gelar sarjana atau gelar akademis lainnya di suatu perguruan tinggi dan sepanjang pengetahuan saya juga tidak mengandung karya atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan orang lain, kecuali yang diacu dan disebutkan dalam daftar pustaka.

Bilamana di kemudian hari ditemukan ketidaksesuaian dengan pernyataan ini, maka saya bersedia dituntut dan diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku.

Demikian pernyataan ini dibuat dengan sesungguhnya dan sebenar-benarnya.

Surabaya, 12 Juli 2022

METERAL TEMPEL 6B88CAJX935934886

Trisni Dian Ningsih



BADAN PERPUSTAKAAN II. SEMOLOWARU 45 SURABAYA TELP. 031 593 1800 (Ext. 311) e-mail: perpus@untag-sby.ac.id

LEMBAR PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS

Sebagai Civitas Akademik Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya, saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama NBI/ NPM Fakultas Program Studi Jenis Karya	Trisni Dian Ningsih 161180002 Ilmu Budaya Sastra Inggris Skripsil Tesisl Disertasil Laporan Penelitian/Praktek*
memberikan kepada Surabaya Hak Beba Right), atas karya sa	
Social Class	s in Victoria Aveyard's Red Queen
Right), Badan Perpu menyimpan, mengal	Royalti Nonekslusif (Nonexclusive Royalty - Free stakaan Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya berhak ihkan media atau memformatkan, mengolah dalam ta (database), merawat, mempublikasikan karya ilmiah cantum
Dibuat di :	urabaya 12 : [uii - 2022

Yang Menyatakan,

METERAL TEMPEL
B3345AJX935934867

*Coret yang tidak perlu

TRISHI DIAM NINESIH

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to express my gratitude to Allah SWT who has bestowed grace and gifts so that I can complete the making of a thesis entitled "Social Class in Victoria Aveyard's *Red Queen*", which is submitted as one of the requirements for obtaining a Bachelor degree in the Department of English Literature, The Faculty of Cultural Science, Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya.

I also express my deepest gratitude to my advisor, the kind-hearted Drs. Y. B. Agung Prasaja M.Hum who has helped me in writing this thesis and given me second chances in other subjects during my study period. Thank you so much for giving me so much understanding and concern. Hopefully, one day I can return the kindness he has given to me.

I dedicate this thesis to my family, especially my father, my mother, and my big brother for providing moral and material support during my studies and especially when I was working on this thesis. May you all always be given health and safety.

A big thank you to my self who has been patient during college and succeeded in painting the smiles of your parents on the graduation stage. Thank you for all the struggle and never give up that has been given. Now, you have succeeded in becoming your version of the best graduate.

My next thank goes to Della, Shela, Amanda, and Vivilia. Without you all, my university life would not have been so colorful. Also, thank you to Galih and Tarmono who have encouraged me in making this thesis. I will always remember all the good memories of you. Hopefully, one day we can meet again not only as friends, but also as successful people.

I also want to thank all the lecturers of Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya -The Faculty of Cultural Science, who patiently taught me linguistics and literature in English. Words are not enough to describe the goodness and knowledge you have taught me. Hopefully, in the future, I can also pass on the knowledge you have taught to the next generation.

I am aware that in writing this thesis there are still many shortcomings and it is far from flawless. Therefore, the writer is open to constructive criticism and suggestions for the perfection of this thesis. Hopefully, this thesis will be useful for the writer and the readers. Thank you.

Surabaya, 12 July 2022

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APP	PROVAL SHEET I	i
APP	PROVAL SHEET II	ii
SUR	AT PERNYATAAN	.iii
PER	NYATAAN PUBLIKASI	iv
ACI	KNOWLEDGEMENT	v
TAE	BLE OF CONTENTS	. vi
ABS	TRACTv	/iii
	APTER I	
	RODUCTION	
1.1	Background of Study	
1.2	Statement of the Problem	
1.3	Objective of the Study	
1.4	Scope and Limitation	
1.5	Significance of Study	
	APTER II	
	VIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1	Previous Study	
2.2	Marxist Theory	
2.3	Social Class	
2.5	2.3.1 The Bourgeoisie	
	2.3.2 The Proletariat	
2.4	Social Inequality and Differences	
	2.4.1 Social Status	
	2.4.2 Privilege	
	2.4.3 Prestige	
2.5	Class Struggle	
	APTER III	
	EARCH METHOD	
3.1	Research Design	
3.2	Research Approach	
3.3	Research Instrument	
3.4	Data Source	
3.5	Data Collection Procedure	
3.6	Data Analysis Procedure	
	APTER IV	
ANA	ALYSIS	
4.1	Social Class	17

	4.1.1	Bourgeoisie (Upper class)	17
	4.1.2	Proletariat (Lower class)	17
4.2	Soci	al Class Relationship	18
	4.2.1	Social Status	18
	4.2.2	Privilege	19
	4.2.3	Prestige	21
4.3	Stru	ggle Class	22
	4.3.1	Rebellion Group	22
	4.3.2	First Revolutionary Action	23
	4.3.3	Second Revolutionary Action	23
	4.3.4	Third Revolutionary Action	23
	4.3.5	Fourth Revolutionary Action	25
CH		R V	
CO	NCLU	SION	27
BIE	BLIOG	RAPHY	
AP	PENDI	XI	
AP	PENDI	XII	
PE	NGESA	AHAN REVISI	

ABSTRACT

This study is about an analysis of social class in Victoria Aveyard's Red Queen. This thesis aims to analyse social class in the novel. Qualitative research is used in this study. The problem statements are about social class and the relationships that exist between them. In the research, the analysis is conducted by using Marxist theory. The writer also finds that there are kinds of social class and their relathionships. The Silvers are classified as the borguisie, while the Reds are classified as the proletariat. The bourgeoisie in this novel is known as the royals, the nobility, and the rich people who are filled by the Silvers, while the proletariat is the Reds. They live to serve the Silvers, they work as servants, apprentices, and avant-garde soldiers. As Marx said that between these two classes there will be various kinds of conflicts. These conflicts arise because of inequalities or differences between them. Differences in social class can be seen in how social groups get their social status, use their privileges, and take advantage of their prestige. There is oppression of the Reds people, making them want to be free from the upper class oppression or exploitation through struggle against the Silvers. As for the efforts made by the Reds to avenge the inequality and oppression of the Silvers, it was through rebellion. The uprisings are portrayed epicly in this novel.

Keywords: social class, marxist, red queen, inequality, class struggle