

THE INFLUENCE OF LENNY SAMUEL'S PERSONALITY ON HIS INVESTIGATION IN PHILIP PROWSE'S *THE WOMAN WHO DISAPPEARED*

Sigit Laksono/1611403067
Fakultas Sastra/ Sastra Inggris
Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya

ABSTRACT: The study is about an analysis of Lenny Samuel's personality which influence his investigation in Philip Prowse's *The Woman Who Disappeared*. The thesis aims to find out Lenny's personality and how it can influence the investigation toward his client. The writer uses qualitative research due to the fact that it provides understanding into the problem and helps to derive meanings from the investigation in the novel. In the research, the analysis is conducted by using psychological approach. Through the novel, the writer finds that Lenny Samuel is a private detective who is gets a job from Helen Garfield. The job is to find her sister who had disappeared a week before she made a report to Lenny. Her sister name is Elaine Garfield and they are twin. Helen asks Lenny to find her sister because she does not want any trouble with the police. After doing the analysis, the writer finds that the personality of Lenny Samuel is coming from his social condition. It is appear on his investigation. The result of the analysis shows that Lenny Samuel's personality can be defined into kind of the influence of Lenny Samuel's personality on his investigation. The kinds of influence of Lenny Samuel's personality includes humor, optimistic, a worker, enthusiastic, friendly, creative, adventurous, undisciplin, talkative, story tellers, forgetful, restless and apologetic.

Keywords: *Personality – kind of personality – influence of personality*

ABSTRACT: Penelitian ini tentang sebuah analisis dari kepribadian Lenny Samuel yang mempengaruhi investigasinya dalam *The Woman Who Disappeared* by Philip Prowse. Penelitian bertujuan untuk menemukan kepribadian Lenny dan bagaimana kepribadian itu mempengaruhi investigas kepada kliennya. Penulis menggunakan penelitian kualitatif karena fakta bahwa penelitian kualitatif ini menyediakan pemahaman kedalam masalah dan membantu menyampaikan maksud dari investigasi didalam novel. Dalam penelitian, analisis dilakukan dengan menggunakan pendekatan psikologi. Melalui novel, penulis menemukan bahwa Lenny Samuel adalah seorang detektif pribadi yang mendapatkan pekerjaan dari Helen Garfield. Perkerjanya adalah untuk menemukan saudara perempuannya yang hilang seminggu sebelum dia membuat laporan kepada Lenny. Saudara perempuannya yang bernama Elaine Garfield and mereka kembar. Helen meminta Lenny Samuel untuk menemukan saudara perempuannya karena dia tidak ingin ada masalah dengan polisi. Setelah melakukan analisis, penulis menemukan bahwa kepribadian Lenny Samuel datang dari kondisi sosialnya. Kepribadia itu muncul dalam investigasinya. Hasil dari analisis menunjukkan bahwa kepribadian Lenny Samuel bisa didefinisikan dalam jenis pengaruh dari kepribadian Lenny Samuel dalam investigasinya. Jenis-jenis pengaruh dari kepribadian Lenny Samuel meliputi

humor, optimistik, pekerja, antusias, ramah, kreatif, petualang, tidak disiplin, banyak bicara, tukang cerita, pelupa, jarang istirahat dan pemaaf.

Kata kunci: *kepribadian – jenis kepribadian – pengaruh kepribadian*

1.1 INTRODUCTION

Every human being has different personality. Personality is something which makes a person become unique. Personality is a complex of mental characteristics that make them unique from others. It includes all the patterns of thought and emotion that cause us to do and say things in a certain way (Aurther, 2006:2). Therefore, personality and character explains that those two are interrelated. It can be seen that both can be known when the interaction directly or indirectly happened. The issue above can also be seen in the novel of *The Woman Who Disappeared* written by Philip Prowse.

This novel which is authorized by Philip Prowse tells about a detective or private eye namely Lenny Samuel as the main character. He lives in Los Angeles. In that investigation Lenny Samuel wants to find Helen Garfield's sister who disappeared a week before. Lenny Samuel fronted everything problem in that

investigated, with his personality. We can know Lenny Samuel has a personality with understand to his behavior, which is he needs but something he avoids. The personality is his ability to live in the present moment. It is not the gift from birth, but he gets as he works as detective. Nevertheless, even the strongest advocates of the biological basis of personality will acknowledge that genetic influences are only part of the story. In fact, the very research that has provided strong evidence for genetic influence on personality is responsible for revealing the importance of environmental factors also. (Premuzic et, al, 2013: 98).

In accordance with the above explanation, the writer intends to conduct a research with the object from the text of literary work, a novel entitled *The Woman Who Disappeared* Authorized by Philip Prowse. The novel provides an interpretation of a personality picture of a person who struggles to find out her sister's client from his investigation. The

thesis, therefore, will show the analysis of Lenny Samuel's personality and its influence on his investigation.

1.2 REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

Personality

Personality is the type that is found with the greatest frequency in a society, the type that is essential for the preservation of the culture, or the type that is most congenial to the prevailing institution and ethos. Some anthropologists now go forth in their field work armed with a variety of projective and psychometric tests. (Shibutani, 2017: 537).

Extrovert

Extrovert Personality-If introverts focus their energy and attention inward, extroverts focus it outward. They crave the stimulation they get from engaging with the world outside themselves. In contrast to introverts, extroverts "need to experience the world to understand it; they tend to like a lot of activity" (Tieger & Barron-Tieger, 1995, p.14).

Talkative

Action of uncontrollably continuing to express large amounts of emotion by use of mouth. This talkative is not aware of (Buyan, 1845; 36)

Optimistic

Being positive all the time. Recovers from anger or sadness very quickly or doesn't feel bad emotions at all. Usually very high spirited or loves to smile. Nad also something is about being positive, emotionally intelligent, leader, demonstrate a healthy, positive outlook and display a positive regard for future, optimistic is a powerful force that many overlook (Shankman et. al, 2015:179)

Outgoing

Outgoing is the word meaning simply that one goes out of their way to meet and make new friends. Outgoing can be broken down into two words: Out and going. Outgoing involves people going out of their way to make friends and to be sociable.

Storytellers

A person who writes, tells, or reads stories, someone who simply put.

Humor

Adjective used to describe a funny or humorous entity. Commonly used as a substitute for "funny" in Southern California. Humor is not ephemeral or accident human characteristic, but is grounded in something deeper within our nature or our condition (Amir, 2014; 163)

Forgetful

Forgetful people are often spacy and careless; they're not mindful of what they should be doing. Forgetful are very common, and also mild fear that the mind is going (Chapman, 2003;93)

Enthusiastic

Passion, devotion or eagerness of an occupation, activity, or pursuit in which such interest is shown. Enthusiastic is to be exit about something even passionate (Barsoti and Johnston 1995; 146)

A Worker

A person who works at a specific occupation. Forced to give up part at his life to a power full superior (Cohen, 1995: 146)

Creative

Producing or using original and unusual ideas. Creative is nevertheless quite interesting (Finke, 2014; 4)

Friendly

The act of making friends easily.

Undisciplined

The trait or characteristic of not having discipline, undisciplined person who lets himself or herself go and doesn't care about proper exercise (Hart, 2010: 26)

Adventurous

A word describing someone who looks for that extra something out of life; who is never happy with the standard or normal and always wants to explore a little further. An adventurous person tends to take risks and push the limits of methods or ideas that are considered acceptable as the norm among unadventurous people.

Restless

Unwilling or unable to stay still or to be quiet and calm, because you are worried or bored.

Apologetic

Showing that you feel sorry about having caused someone problems or unhappiness.

Introvert

Introvert Personality-Introverts are often characterized by their capacity for inward reflection and a need to understand the world before they experience it (Tieger & Barron-Tieger, 1995).

1.3 RESEARCH METHOD

Literary Approach

In this thesis, extrinsic approach is applied to analyze the novel *The Woman Who Disappeared*. This research based on Wellek and Warren (1977: 73), the extrinsic approach is the approach that is out of the text. As the study concerns with personality, the literary approach used is psychoanalytic criticism.

Research Design

In the study, the writer uses qualitative method to observe and analyze the data that obtained in *The Woman Who Disappeared*. According to Bodgan and Biklen (1982:27), qualitative research is descriptive data, which is concerned with

collecting data in the form of words or pictures rather than the number.

Data Source

The data source is a printed book which is written by Philip Prowse, *The Woman Who Disappeared*. The form of the data is the quotations from the novel. The writer selects fourteen data that relate to the topic of the research.

Procedure of Data Collection

In collecting the data, the writer collects the data by reading the novel as the data source. All of the data are taken from the novel Philip Prowse's *The Woman Who Disappeared*. Then, the writer analyze the words, sentences, and expression that related to C. G. Jung Theory.

Procedure of Data Analysis

There are some steps to analyze data. First classifying the data to look for Lenny Samuel's personality. Second, analyzing the identified data and writing down all of the data based on the research problems. Fourth, drawing conclusion based on the data.

1.4 ANALYSIS

Lenny Samuel is one of the major character in the novel, Woman who disappeared. He works on his own as private detective on the west side of Los Angeles. He will work for someone who will pay him. As private detective he have some personalities that support his work. His personality influences the way he works as private detective. Sometime his personality also becomes solution when he face obstacle in his investigation.

Lenny Samuel's personality

Extrovert

Lenny Samuel starts to investigation at Elaine Garfield's Apartment. He does not find anything that support her disappear, because the apartment is tidy and clean instead. Lenny Samuel think's it like puzzle. He feels Ealine Garfield is not disappear. Therefore Lenny Samuel moves to Elaine Garfield's workplace. He hopes can find something that support she doesn't lose. There he meets leader of Elaine Garfield. His name is Mr. Myer. Lenny Samuel asks about her sister client. But Mr. Myer just silent. He doesn't comment about his employee.

Lenny Samuel gets difficult, then he ask about partner of work Elaine Garfield to Mr. Myer. Later Mr. Myer recommends Suzy as partner of work Elaine Garfield.

In the cafe, I told Suzy why I was asking questions about Elaine Garfield. 'Elaine's twin sister, Helen, think that Elaine has disappeared, and she has asked me to find Elaine,' I said. Helen told me that she came to Myer and Myer last Tuesday. She was told that Elaine had left work suddenly, last Monday afternoon. Is that right?' Suzy Nodded (Prowse, 2003: 19)

The quotation above, Lenny Samuel's personality is Extrovert. He invites someone to discussion. He wants to know about her sister client. Lenny Samuel needs someone to add information in his investigation.

Characteristic of Lenny Samuel's Personality

Humor

One of the Lenny Samuel's personality is humor. Whenhe meets with his client namedHellen Garfield in his office. When she tries to tell her story of her sister who disappeared to him. But Lenny Samuel gives the funny respond to her. He wants to

make her to be relax first. Otherwise his humor makes her angry because she thinks he doesn't serious in his service of problem as it is seen in the quotation bellow.

My sister disappeared a week ago. We had arranged to have dinner together last Monday night, but she didn't come. Perhaps your sister didn't come because she doesn't the food you cook, I suggested. Don't try to be funny. I flew all the way from New York to see her last Monday, she said angrily. (Prowse, 2003: 8)

After he knows his client doesn't like his humor, he becomes serious. Lenny Samuel begins to collect the information about Elaine Garfield who disappeared. He tries analysis the information that her client gives to him from her story.

Optimistic

As the private detective, Lenny Samuel should be optimistic in what he does. Such as when Helen Garfield tells her worry that her sister in danger, he makes sure to her that no matter is easy or difficult to find her sister who disappeared, he promises will find her as it seen in the quotation bellow.

I am sure that she's in danger and I want find you to find her. All right, I said. It may be easy or it may be

difficult, but I'll find her. But first, tell me why you've waited six days before coming to me. That's none of your business, the girl said. (Prowse, 2003: 9)

After Lenny Samuel makes sure his client. He wants to know a reason why Helen Garfield waits a week days. Her reason will be information to support on Lenny Samuel's investigation. Lenny Samuel doesn't want that information just a common reason. Therefore he gives some questions for

A Worker

Conversation between Lenny Samuel with Helen Garfield. Lenny Samuel identifies his sister client. He wants to know everything about her, so he gives more questions to Helen Garfield. It is can be habit that know more deep about someone who to be target. Everything about Elaine sister must be important for Lenny Samuel. He sinks his egoism for collect information about Elaine Garfield. It isn't just important also, information about Elaine Garfield to be priority.

Oh that's easy your sister name is Elaine Garfield what does she look like?

Oh, that's easy. 'Helen Garfield replied. She looks like me.
We're twins easy. No, Mr. Samuel, how much money do you charge?
Fifty dollar a day, I said.
Very well Mr. Samuel. Said the girl, but fifty dollar a day is a lot of money.
I hope that you will work hard for it. (Prowse, 2003: 9)

The quotations above, Samuel is worker. He braves to ask about fee before he does it. A worker is a men or women who changes they are idea, energy and service with fee. It is uses treaty before like Lenny Samuel. He changes his service with money. Lenny Samuel as a worker when his feel to be happy at the moment he listens answer from his client about nominal of fee that will getting after doing it. Automatic the changes of idea, energy or service to be spirit that will adding a worker.

Enthusiastic

Lenny Samuel listens what Helen Garfield tells. She waits for my sister till Monday evening. But she doesn't come. She calls her. But there is no answer. So the next morning, she goes to office where she works. At her office, she has been to

work the day beforeon the Monday. Therefore Helen goes round to her flat, but there is no there.

'All right, 'I said, 'it may be easy or it may be difficult, but I'll find her. But first, tell me why you've waited six days before coming to me.'That's none of your business,'the girl said. Ok, 'I replied. 'Your sister's name is Elaine Garfield. What does she look like?' 'Oh, that's easy, 'Helen Garfield replied,'she looks like me. We'retwins. (Prowse, 2003: 9)

The quotations above that, Samuel is enthusiastic. Start to he asks name of her sister client, and identifying about her. Spontaneous Samuel wants to know more deep about her. He also request Apartment and workplace address to her sister client.

Friendly

When Samuel cutting him nails, he hears someone walk into the outer room, there are a very quiet knock on the door of the inner room. The door open and in walk one of the most beautiful women. She does about eighteen years old, with blue eyes and long blonde. Her name is Helen Garfield. She is client of Lenny Samuel.

Excuse me, 'said the girl. I'm looking for Mr. Samuel. 'I'm

Samuel, 'I said, with a quick smile. 'Come in and sit down. The girl didn't smile back at me. 'No, I won't sit down,' she said. (Prowse, 2003: 6).

The quotation above shows, Lenny Samuel is friendly. He as host who give a smile to client candidate, which a smile can as sign of welcome to Helen, he also ask to come in for sit down. It is a something way to get a new friend.

Creative

Someone who is creative if having an idea or opinion to something different and good to problem solve. When Helen comes into the outer room, it all starte late one afternoon, when he sitting in his office. He just finish cutting his nails and has about to clean them.

I thought that someone had made a mistake and come into the wrong office. It probably someone looking for the doctor next door. But a moment later, there was a very quiet knock on the door of the inner room. Come in, 'I shouted and put away the scissor I had been cutting my nails with. (Prowse, 2003: 6)

The quotation above that, Samuel is creative. He cutting nails with a scissor, the other people usually cutting nail with the

cutting nails tool, that available in the pedicure manicure shops. Usually in the office the scissor uses cutting a paper only. But it is different way, Samuel uses scissor for cutting his nails.

Adventurous

One of Lenny Samuel's personality is Adventurous. The man with the gun starts to laugh. He puts the gun back in his pocket and stop laughing, they are laughing because see Lenny Samuel so stupid. Lenny Samuel replays to stop Jo and his friend. The man is angrily. One of them hit Lenny Samuel's face.

'I must say that I wasn't expecting to be hit in the face, it hurt.

'It hurt even more when he hit again and I tell on the floor.'

'I lay still on the floor, hoping that the two men would go away.'

'But they didn't go away instead, they two pick me up and hit me hard on the head.'

'Everything went black, I lay on the floor, I was unconscious.

(Prowse, 2003: 15)

The quotations above that, Samuel is adventurous. He braves to take risks, whatever that trying to block his investigation. He also doesn't think in the future, in other safety by himself. Because

profession as detective, full challenges, especially as private detective.

Undisciplined

The one of Lenny Samuel's personality is undisciplined. Due to his death Benny Greep, Lenny Samuel brings to the police station. He has in question for his death. But Lenny Samuel doesn't answer, because Sergeant Murphy as police asks for Who Lenny Samuel work. Then Sergeant Murphy has let Samuel go. He has orders some policemen to follow Lenny Samuel. Samuel drives straight back to the office.

'The door to the outer room was open, as usual, but the room was empty.'

'Helen Garfield wasn't there.' But there was a letter on the table, on top of the magazines'

'I picked the letter up and read it'

'I put the letter in my pocket and looked at my watch.

'It was just after six o'clock.'

'I had five and a half hour before the meeting with Helen Garfield'

(Prowse, 2003: 31)

The quotations above that, Samuel is undisciplined. He must come in his office at five o'clock but he comes in there after six o'clock. He lates. The client

disappoints whit him. Then she writes a letter for him. She takes up in the magazine.

Talkative

One of Lenny Samuel's personality is talkative. When Lenny Samuel standby in Las Cabanas Club. He waits Helen Garfield. He sits in the table then order a drink. For several minute Helen Garfield comes. She comes with angry face. She walks toward Lenny Samuel then sit in front of Lenny Samuel's chair. Helen Garfield feels angry with Lenny Samuel because he doesn't come in self office so Helen Garfield gives message on paper then puts in front of table. The paper's contents invite for drink in the Las Cabanas Club.

'When the waiter had gone, the beautiful blonde girl said,'

'Come on, Mr. Samuel. Tell me.'

'Call me Len, all my friends call me Len,'

'I am not a friend of yours Mr. Samuel,'

'The blonde girl said, in a voice like ice.

'I am paying you a lot of money to work for me. '(Prowse, 2003: 38)

The quotations above shows, Lenny Samuel is Talkative. He courtesy the client has been waiting him to talk the news about her sister. The opposite Lenny Samuel tells about something that according to Helen Garfiled that is useless. The client feels angrily about that. Lenny Samuel should not speak like that. It is make he like arrogant people who feel the best people about his job. The client's tell is true. She as client has worry about her cases. She waiting for progress about the cases. But the Samuel doesn't understand what her feel.

Story Tellers

One of Lenny Samuel's Personality is story tellers. When Lenny Samuel meets with his sister client in the Las Cabanas Club. There they meet to discuss what he has gain after visiting to Elaine Garfield's Apartment in the Manson Building. The Manson Building is guards by unfriendly porter. He will not give any information about someone who live in the Manson Building. He maintains her privacy from foreigners.

Helen Garfield listens Lenny Samuel's story with silence. She understands what has been feel of Lenny Samuel. That story makes Helen Garfield speechless. She does not do anything. Then begin to cry. Therefore Lenny Samuel is Story tellers it seen the quotation bellow.

'The police think that I may have killed Benny Greep.'I continued. 'The police know that I had a fight at Las Cabanas last night. A red haired man and his tall friend are also chasing me. They are the two try to kill me if I don't tell them where you are. So you see, Miss Garfield, I think you had better tell me everything. I'm the only person who can help you. 'The blonde girl sat in silence for a minute. Then she began to cry. (Prowse, 2003: 56)

After that Helen Garfield does know what has been feeling by Lenny Samuel, Hellen Garfiled begins to cry because she doesn't know it will be like this. The story from Lenny Samuel of the loss of Elaine Garfiled tells about the death of Benny Greep which she does not think before.

Forgetful

The one of Lenny Samuel's personality is forgetful. When Sergeant Murphy looks Lenny Samuel straight in the eyes. He hates all private detective specially Lenny Samuel. Sergeant Murphy does not believe Lenny Samuel is telling the truth. So Sergeant Murphy locks Lenny Samuel into the room.

'I went with the police and didn't argue.'

'I don't like arguing with policemen.'

'When I was alone in the room again, I sat down.'

'I tried to remember the other thing that had been worrying me earlier'

'Someone had said something important, but I could not remember what it was (Prowse, 2003: 30)

The quotations above shows, Samuel is forgetful, he doesn't remember the other thing. Although someone trying to coerce him, it was useless. It is one Lenny Samuel's personality, more way to get it, there are from his parent, memory is full to remember something. Many factors affect forgetful, that is due to accident, heredity, mostly mind and because of illness. When view from this novel, Lenny

Samuel become forgetful because full memories

Restless

The one of Lenny Samuel's personality is restless. When he keeps quiet follows the older policeman out of the room. The policemen get into Lenny Samuel's car. The policeman drives at the police station. There Lenny Samuel stays in a small room.

It was no use getting angry or upset at being arrested for murder.

That is something you have to get used to, if you are a private detective.

It happens all the time.

But I could not sleep. I was thinking about all the things which had happened since I had met Helen Garfield the day before.

I couldn't sleep, because several things were worrying me.

But I couldn't remember what those things were. (Prowse, 2003: 26)

The quotations above shows Lenny Samuel is restless.

When He wants to say to Helen as him client. He cannot sleep with enjoy, maybe it never feel like that cases. He also gets terror from other people which can threaten by himself. Lenny Samuel has worry about that. This should not happen to him.

Apologetic

Lenny Samuel return to his office without anything. The effort that has been done does not produce anything. When Helen Garfield comes to Lenny Samuel's office, she will pay him a fortune to find her sister who is disappear. Because at that time Helen Garfield still has a diamond. But the one that carry of Helen Garfield belong to Jo and his friend, who first meet in Elaine Garfiled apartment. They are jewelry raiders who are looking for a lost age, after being keep at Las Cabanas Club table. The diamond is stolen by Benny Greep. He is boyfriend of Elaine Garfield Elaine Garfiled and Benny Greep are the target of Jo and friend. But the police immediately arrested Jo and Friend as a robber as well as a killer Benny greep. Then carrying his jewelery as evidence.

I smiled and got into the old grey Chrysler and drawback to the office.

I didn't say good bye when I got back to the office,

I say down in my chair. It's not much fun being a private eye.

You get hit on the head nearly killed and chased by the police.

And you don't always get paid.
(Prowse, 2003: 64)

The quotation above that, Samuel is apologetic because he keeps smile. Although he feels give more effort for this investigation which nearly kill cause Jo and friend, chase by the police. He working for money, but he doesn't get it.

1.5 CONCLUSION

From this case Lenny Samuel gets fifty dollar a day. It makes very optimist. He moves to investigation. First to apartment and work place of Elaine Garfield. When he start to investigation to apartment that is very tidy. It doesn't support in this case. There he meets two men who is wants to kill him. Lenny Samuel doesn't know why is killed. The second to Las Cabanas Club. Lenny Samuel finds Elaine Garfield boyfriend's die. Finally to Elaine Garfiled boyfriend's apartment. Lenny Samuel stays at The Police Station for to give answers about Elaine Garfield's boyfriend die.

The Police helps Lenny Samuel to clearing the case. When Helen Garfield says true about this case. Helen is Elaine.

She hides from two men who want to kill her, because Elaine and her boyfriend steals two men's jewels. According to the police, the two men are bandits who rob jewelry. Lenny Samuel doesn't get fifty dollars a day, because the jewelry that he uses to pay him is taken by the police for proof.

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