APPENDIX

Product	Verbal/Non-verbal sign	Denotation	Connotation
Marlboro	NEW	- Crown - Black - Red	 Power, legitimacy & prosperity Magical & luxurious Power, courage & desire
	FILTER BLACK	- "Filter Black"	- Marlboro gives joyful for consumers
		- Black	- Formality &
		- Man in suit	luxury - Masculine & high-class
L.A Bold	SHOUT	- "shout" (noise)	- Freedom of opinion, critical in providing point of view
	BEWILD	- "wild" (extreme or violent)	- Hard work & determination
	BE BOLD	- "bold" (confident & courageous)	- Willingness to get things done despite risks

	THE INCLONEW WORLD	- Red - White	 Strength, courage & passion Peace & kindness
		- Blank stare (expression) - Black	 Rough day & disappointed Darkness & mystery
Esse	ESSE UNIT TRANSP	- Eye	- Intelligences, light, or alertness
		- Yellow - Blue - Orange	 Hope & inspiration Wisdom, integrity & strength Creativity &
	ESSE DESSESSES	- Purple	friendliness - Royalty & sensitivity - Opportunity
	ESSE LOVE YOURSELF	- "ESSE" - "Love Yourself"	compared to others - Self-esteem & positive self-image
		- Skateboarding - Men	- Extreme & skillful - Strong & masculine

Dunhill	DUNHILL	- "Dunhill"	- To be known to the public
		- "Live", "learn", "lead"	- To feel free on taking actions, hard work and lively spirit
		- Sign "X"	- The product introduces the brand image
Xplore		- White	- Purity & goodness
	THE REAL TASTE OF CACAO	- Mountain eruption	- The product gives the consumer a characteristic flavor