

APPENDIX I

SYNOPSIS OF “THE WORLD ACCORDING TO ANNA”

The World According to Anna is a novel that tells the story of how a girl named Anna met her great-grandson through a dream, but what she saw was that her great-grandson was angry with her because the world she lived in had been damaged and destroyed. He demands that the earth be beautiful again, without damage to the environment, without cutting down trees, and he wants to see animals that are already extinct.

This novel also raises the values of loving the environment, explaining that carbon dioxide has filled the entire earth's atmosphere, not to mention excessive petroleum mining without thinking about the next generation that will occupy this earth. The high levels of CO₂ in the atmosphere are caused by humans due to burning fossil materials and burning forests are used to change land functions, then the impact of carbon dioxide also causes an increase in the earth's temperature which means the earth will experience warming if the earth's temperature continues to heat then the ice in the poles will melt and there will be no place to live for polar animals to survive and also the earth will lose land for living creatures to live because it has drowned due to the melting of ice at the north pole. Anna as part of the generation before Nova is required to be able to think further about the condition of this earth because at this time humans no longer think enough of words for what they get, but they use words more often.

Anna's worries made her try to do her best at the time such as doing an environmental rescue program, although she knows it's hard not to mention that humans are selfish with everything and want to get what they get. But from what Anna has gone through when she dreamed and became Nova in 2082, she also understands how it feels to live in a world that is no longer habitable, where all animals and plants are extinct, and the environment is also damaged, there is no fresh air and water. Drink clean and clear. Anna decides to do everything she can to make things right before it's too late. With Jonas' help with some bright ideas, Anna and Jonas plan to create a community or environmental organization in their area so that the environment there can be preserved and lasts for the next generation.

APPENDIX II

THE BIOGRAPHY OF JOSTEIN GAARDER

Jostein Gaarder is an intellectual as well as a Norwegian writer of novels as well as short stories and children's books. He is the author of the novels *Sophie's World* and *The World According to Anna*, and a collection of other novels such as *The Orange Girl*, *The Christmas Mystery*, *The Ringmaster's Daughter*. After completing his education at Oslo Cathedral School and the University of Oslo, where he studied Scandinavian language and theology. After graduating in 1976, he was a high school teacher in Bergen, Norway. Jostein was awarded the Norwegian Critics Prize for Literature in 1990 for his novel *The Solitaire Mystery* for being one of the best children's and youth books of the year. The other novel is *Sophie's World* in (1991) which is one of the bestselling novels with 40 million copies in 60 language translations. In 1997, Gaarder co-founded the Sophie Prize with his wife. This international award is intended for individuals or groups who fight for community development and environmental conservation. This award is taken from the name of his most popular novel, *Sophie's World*. The last Sophie Prize was awarded to environmental activist Bill McKibben in 2013.

There are several works by Jostein Gaarder as follows:

- 1 Vita Brevis (1996)
- 2 Maya (1999)
- 3 The Castle in the Pyrenees (2008)
- 4 The World According to Anna (2013)
- 5 An Unreliable Man (2016)