

APPENDIX

Table 1. Taking The Turn

No	Utterances	Expression of Taking The Turn	Types of Taking The Turn	
1	<p>Nina: ...<i>I'm a dean*</i> <i>you know that means?</i></p> <p>Obama: <i>*ə(m), ə(m), I'm oh no you're not*, you know you're trying to use...</i></p>	<p><i>ə(m), ə(m), I'm oh no you're not*, you know</i></p>	Starting Up	Hesitant Start (Filled Pauses/Verbal Fillers)
2	<p>Nina: ...<i>when did you offer him the job?</i></p> <p>Obama: <i>ə:(m) over the weekend</i></p> <p>Nina: ...<i>I had dinner with him Sunday night and he looked like he kept just was saying...</i></p> <p>Obama: <i>Well, you know I*I that just shows his wisdom once again because ə(m) when it ...</i></p>	<p><i>ə(m), ə:(m), well, You know</i></p>	Starting Up	Hesitant Start (Filled Pauses/Verbal Fillers)
3	<p>Nina: ... <i>I mean you can't say so what do you think of Roe vs wade that</i></p>	<p><i>I do not do that</i></p>	Taking Over	Feedback

	would be improper right? Obama: <i>I do not do that</i>			
4	Obama: ... <i>I'm not sure about that</i> Nina: <i>In the heat of*</i> Obama: <i>*I might have called him right after dinner*</i>	<i>*I might have called him right after dinner*</i>	Interrupting	Alert
5	Nina: ... <i>neither party comes to this process clean*</i> Obama: <i>*It's absolutely true</i>	<i>:*It's absolutely true</i>	Interrupting	Metacomment

Table 2. Holding The Turn

No	Utterances	Expression of Holding The Turn	Types of Holding The Turn
1	Nina: ... <i>judge Garland was a runner up twice before so, why now and not twice before?</i> Obama: ... <i>Merrick Garland is (0.2) one of the best judges not just in the country but of his generation and i..it's testimony to how good he is that you know he has cropped up as a potential Supreme Court Justice for a very</i>	(0.2, 0.3)	Silent Pauses

	<p><i>long time ə:(m) (0.3) I ...</i></p>		
2	<p>Nina: ...<i>how do you keep it up there when the supreme court frankly I've written more pieces in my life saying "This year may be an issue" and then it never really is</i></p> <p>Obama:<i>this year may be an issue I in fact I think it's in part because of the (0.4) circus that has been...</i></p>	(0.4)	Silent Pauses
3	<p>Nina: ...<i>he's not you know he's not going to this was our shot to really change the debate at the supreme court what do you say to that those folks?</i></p> <p>Obama: ...<i>I've been president United States. ə(m) I've appointed as many African-Americans to the circuit court as any president ever more African-American women on the federal courts than any other president more Hispanics more Asian-Americans more ə(m) LGBT ə(m) judges than any president in history</i></p>	ə(m), ə:(m)	Filled Pauses/Verbal Fillers

	<p><i>we actually now have a majority of women and or minorities on the circuit courts a:(m) something that's never happened before so my record of appointing a:(m)...</i></p>		
4	<p>Obama: ...Orrin Hatch a(m) broadly complimenting judge garland as...</p> <p>Nina: *so did that play a role in your choosing him the fact that Republicans really do like him*</p> <p>Obama: ...he's a consensus builder a(m) and I the court would benefit from that a(m) at that moment a:(m) you know justice Scalia was a larger-than-life figure and he helped to shape a(m) the dialogue in the debate a:(m)...</p>	<p>a:(m), a(m)</p>	<p>Filled Pauses/Verbal Fillers</p>
5	<p>Obama: ...they continually quote from a(m) Joe Biden when he was a(m) on the judicial committee...</p> <p>Nina: Oh Jesus*Ups</p>	<p>a(m)</p>	<p>Filled Pauses/Verbal Fillers</p>
6	<p>Nina: ...Did you talk to him</p>	<p>I, they're, you know,</p>	<p>Lexical Repetition</p>

	<p><i>about being a piñata as a Senator...</i></p> <p>Obama: <i>...so I I assume that he either reads the Washington Post or listens to NPR and I think I had a pretty good sense of the...</i></p> <p>Nina: <i>*But he's, he's, not a Paul*</i></p> <p>Obama: <i>.... you want to make sure they're they're mindful of ə(m) but you y you know I think the way he described it and and let him you know as he makes the rounds with senators describe it himself though the way he described it is that--that he has loved...</i></p>	<p>and, that</p>	
7	<p>Nina: <i>...here from my interview what are you gonna ask me...</i></p> <p>Obama: <i>...the parents when you hear about the care with which he dealt with the victims ə:(m) and the the families who had been affected by the Oklahoma City bombing you get a sense of who that</i></p>	<p>The, I</p>	<p>Lexical Repetition</p>

	<p><i>person is and I spend a lot of time on that with respect to judicial philosophy I I have the advantage of having talked constitutional also...</i></p>		
8	<p>Obama: ...in the case of Merrick Garland we haven't seen a substantive against his jurisprudence this is just raw politics we don't want somebody who's been nominated by Democrat a claim that I would have made at the time, now what is true Nina is is that ə(m) you know we have a divided court on a lot of important issues justice Scalia ə(m) was a big figure...</p> <p>Nina: *Yes, *ya, are you taking this on the road?</p> <p>Obama:.....I'm gonna--I'm gonna make the case I--I'm gonna make the case for a fair process give judge Garland a hearing give him ə(m) a vote and look at the</p>	<p>Is, I'm gonna make the case, and, the</p>	<p>Lexical Repetition</p>

	<p><i>qualities of the man that's what the American people expect and and you know what of the the most puzzling arguments...</i></p>		
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Table 3. Yielding The Turn

No	Utterances	Expression of Yielding the turn	Types of Yielding The Turn
1	<p>Nina: <i>...I can push it to 20</i></p> <p>Obama: <i>Is it who? did they really do?</i></p> <p>Nina: <i>Ya they do</i></p> <p>Obama: <i>You guys are getting soft*, is that well?</i></p> <p>Nina: <i>*no that's because it's me*</i></p>	<p><i>Is it who? Did they really do, , is that well?</i></p>	<p>Propmting</p>
2	<p>Obama: <i>Wow, Nina. You're supposed to turn off your phone.</i></p> <p>Nina: <i>...I'm supposed to be a pro.</i></p>	<p><i>You're supposed to turn off your phone, I'm assuming you can splice the question and I'll just answer it, so Nina doesn't have to answer* ask it</i></p>	<p>Appealing</p>

	<p>Obama: <i>Come on.</i></p> <p>Nina: <i>Come on.</i></p> <p>Obama: <i>The, uh*</i></p> <p>Nina: <i>*It's the office</i></p> <p>Obama: <i>I'm assuming you can splice the question and I'll just answer it, so Nina doesn't have to answer* ask it again.</i></p>	<p><i>again.</i></p>	
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