# SANTIAGO'S STRIFE TO FIND HAPPINESS IN PAULO COELHO'S THE ALCHEMIST

## **A THESIS**

Presented in a Partial Fulfillment of The Requirements for Completing The Sarjana Degree in Department of English Language and Literature



Written By:

ZINDI NABILA ONEDANI

611302955

FAKULTAS SASTRA UNIVERSITAS 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA

## **APPROVAL SHEET 1**

This is to certify that the Sarjana Thesis of ZINDI NABILA ONEDANI which title is "SANTIAGO'S STRIFE TO PURSUE HAPPINESS IN PAULO COELHO'S *THE ALCHEMIST*" has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the Examining Committee.

Surabaya, 24 July 2017

Advisor,

Drs. Danu Wahyono, M. Hum

### APPROVAL SHEET II

This is to certify that the Sarjana Thesis of ZINDI NABILA ONEDANI which title is "SANTIAGO'S STRIFE TO PURSUE HAPPINESS IN PAULO COELHO'S *THE ALCHEMIST*" has been examined and approved by the thesis examining board as the requirement for Sarjana Degree in English Language and Literature.

Surabaya, 24 July 2017 Thesis Examining Commitee:	
Drs. Y.B. Agung Prasaja, M. Hum	Chairperson
Dra. Anik Cahyaning R., M.Pd	Secretary
Drs. Danu Wahyono, M. Hum	First Member
Acknowledged by,  Dean of The Faculty of Letters	
Drs. Danu Wahyono, M. Hum	

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I would like to express my best gratefulness to Allah Subhanahu wa ta'ala for all blessing and mercy. Beacuse of all massive opportunity and everlasting love, I can always have a wonderful life and spirit to finish this thesis.

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to the Dean of Faculty of Letters, University of 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya which is also my thesis advisor, Drs. Danu Wahyono, M. Hum., for the immense patience, wisdom, incredible advice, kindness and willingness to share his time in purpose to guide me finishing this thesis. In addition, I would like to deliver my thank to the head of department, Linusia Marsih, S.S, M. Pd., who has been contributing fully to this department. Also, I thank to all of the lecturers and staffs of University of 17 Augustus 1945 Surabaya, especially of Faculty of Letters.

I dedicate this thesis to the light of my life, My Dad and Mom, Adam Baktyar and Murniati, who always hold my hands on every circumstances. This thesis might not be done without the priceless advice, endless love and massive support from my beloved parents. Because the unstopable affection from them I have a power to finish this thesis. I also dedicate this thesis to my best thing in life, my sister, Nissa. Thank you to always bring me thousand of sunshine and be my number one cheerleader and critic for making me the person who I am.

I would also say thank to all of my friends in English Letters Department especially the evening class. Special thanks to Prita, Niza, Tika and Febry who never stop to encourage, support and help each other with all your heart. College will never be the same without you all. In addition, I thank to my ATP Logistik Team, especially Mbak Retno, Mbak Cicik and Om Dimas for the kind understanding and great opportunity to become the part of the team. Also, I will not forget my fun work time with Muju, Mas Ihsan and Arif. I thank them who always make me smile. Moreover I also want to say thank to my lovable friends, Azizah, Ria, Nia, Nita, Cindy and Aditya. Thank for always breaking my exhaustion and drawing rainbows over my cloud.

The limit makes me unable to write all names who deserve my great gratitude. Therefore, I wholeheartedly send my thanks to all people who have helped me in making this thesis for their total support. Thank you.

# TABLE OF CONTENT

# TITLE SHEET

APPROVAL SHEET I	ii
APPROVAL SHEET II	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT	vi
ABSTRACT	vii
CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Problems of the Study	3
1.3 Objectives of the Study	3
1.4 Significance of the Study	4
1.5 Organization of the Study	4
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	5
2.1 Definition of Happiness	5
2.2 Standards of Happiness	8
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD	11
3.1 Research Design	11
3.2 Literary Approach	11
3.3 Data Sources	12
3.4 Data Collection Procedure	12
3.5 Data Analysis Procedure	13

CHAPTER IV: ANALYSIS	14
4.1 Santiago's Reason to Find Happiness	14
4.1.1 Santiago's Life Background	14
4.1.2 Santiago's Shepherd Life	18
4.1.3 Santiago's Dreams of Pyramid's Treasure	20
4.2 Santiago's Obstacles to Find Happiness	22
4.3 Santiago's Way to Find Happiness	30
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION	39
BIBLIOGRAPHY	42
APPENDIX	

#### **ABSTRACT**

This study is about an analysis of Santiago's strife to find happiness in Paulo Coelho's The Alchemist. The purpose is to find out the background of Santiago's strife and analyze the way of Santiago in fulfilling the needs of happiness. Through psychological approach and the help of psychological theory that are used in this study, the writer will identify the reasons of Santiago's strife to pursue happiness through his journey to Egypt. From the novel, the writer finds that Santiago's family life background is the main reason of his strife to find happiness. He has to go through various obstacles in order to pursue his happiness. The writer also finds that in the end of his journey, Santiago has achieved three happiness indicators. Santiago meets relationship, meaning and accomplishments in the end of the journey. He meets Fatima as the love of his life. He also finds the meaning of his life, which is to live without any regrets. It is the way of Santiago to meet happiness in life. Moreover, he finally finds the hidden treasure as his dream. The three indicators help Santiago to be happier than before. He can be categorized as a happy man in life. From the analysis, it can be found that the reason why Santiago feels happier in life is because he never stops encouraging himself with the faith of his dream, the faith of his own destiny, and the faith of his mission in life.

Keyword: happiness, obstalcles to find happiness and ways to find happiness