

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

5.1 Conclusion

This study of the exchange structure of the conversation in classroom situation that is conducted in the Speaking Class of Grade 11 SMAN Mojokerto has concluded the following points.

First, from whole data there are 12 elements in exchange structure. They are: Greetings, Command, Accepting, Giving Information, Giving Question, Giving Opinion, Giving Joke, Giving Confirmation, Evade, Getting Attention, Answering, and No Response.

Second, the study found that the teacher always performs more initiating acts and the students tend to respond to the teacher rather than taking the initiatives to begin the conversation. If the students do not respond to the teacher, the teacher will take more initiating acts until they give responses. This data shows that the teacher seems to take the initiative most of the time to maintain communication and liveliness of the class so that communications can continue, even if it means that teachers must always take the initiative. The teacher takes the initiatives in several ways, including giving information, asking a question, giving opinion, and commands. Sometimes the teacher gives a joke to make the class feel comfortable and relaxed. The fact that the teacher is more proactive in maintaining active communication in the classroom might mean that the teacher tends to have superior power to control the activities of the class than their students. However, it is also possible that the students tend to take more passive attitudes for several reasons such as their low ability in communicating in English due to lack of mastery of English and their view of studying as more receiving than actively participating in class. More research may be needed to investigate this point.

Third, From the whole data that are analyzed in this study, there are two main patterns of exchange structure of conversation in the speaking class, those are the Basic Patterns and Variation of Patterns. The Basic Pattern is the pattern that always occurs in the whole data. This pattern consists of the following elements:

Greetings^Command^GivingInformation^GivingOpinion^GivingQuestion^

Answering ^Accepting^ Giving Confirmation^ Evade (Gesture) ^No Responding

The Variation of Pattern is a pattern that occurs as a variation from the basic pattern. They are consisting of: Giving Joke^ Getting Attention. The teacher using “Giving Joke and Getting Attention” element when the pupil giving no responding or the teacher wants to make the student feel relaxed. The teacher hopes that using this element can make the pupil giving good response and can continue the conversation as well as possible.

5.2 Suggestion

This research is expected to contribute to better knowledge to the readers on the conversation in classroom situation. The writer hopes that this study can be used as a reference for further research about exchange structure (Initiating-Responding-Following acts).

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APPENDIX

Note :

T : Teacher

P : any pupils who speaks

Abbreviation	Elements
I	Initiating
Q	Question
IQ	Identification Question
PQ	Polarity Question
CQ	Confirmation Question
Stt	Statement
In	Inform
Op	Opine
Req	Request
Act Req	Action Request
Prm Req	Permission Request
R to Q	Responding to Question
Co	Comply
Im	Imply
Sup	Supply
Ev	Evade
D	Declaim
R to Stt	Responding to Statement
Ack to In & Op	Acknowledge to Inform and Opine
Ag to In & Op	Agreeing to Inform and Opine
Obj to In & Op	Objecting to Inform and Opine
R to Req	Responding to Request

Acc	Accept
Rj	Reject
FU	Following Up
PA	Primary Action
SA	Secondary Action
CA	Complementary Action

DATA 1						
turn	Speaker	Sub turn	Text	Speech Function	I/R/F	Sub I/R/F
1	T		oh yeah good morning student?	Greetings	I	I
2	P		good morning ma'm.	Greetings	I	I
3	T		okay yeah before we start our activity like usually that a ... Prepare yourself to pray during the activities today	Greetings	I	Stt-In
			Okay lets pray together	Command	I	Req – AR
4	P		(pray)	Evade	R	Req - Ev
5	T		Finish	Greetings	I	Req – AR
			Okay how are you today?	Greetings	I	Q – IQ
6	T		I'm fine	Greetings	R	Co
			And you?	Greetings	FU	Sc Act
7	P		Alhamdulillah	Greetings	R	Co
			Before our schedule, last week we had materi is about noun clause.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Okay open your book.	Command	I	Req – AR
8	P		(open book)	Evade	R	Req – Ev
9	T		okay have you ready?	Greetings	I	Q – CQ
10	P		(silent)	No response	No response	-
11	T		have you ready?	Greetings	I	Q – CQ
12	P		ready ma'm.	Greetings	R	Co
13	T		i think everyone always do communication.	Giving opinion	I	Stt-In
			What is communication?	giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Apa itu komunikasi?	giving question	I	Q-IQ

			Everyday, everytime, everyone, talk about communication. Yeah ..	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			What is communication?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
14	P		(silent)	No responding	No response	
15	T		supposed like that yah.	Giving confirmation	I	Q-CQ
			The sample of communication.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			Today we have a guess .. Today we have a guess.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			Who is she?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
			Hari ini kita ada tamu.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			Siapa dia?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
			Kalau kita ngga ada komunikasi terus saya juga diem, Kalian ngerti ngga?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
16	P		Engga ..	Answering	R	I
17	T		itu fungsi dari komunikasi.	Giving information	FU	SA
			Who is our guess?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
			She is an English student.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			Dia adalah mahasiswi bahasa?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
18	P		Inggris ..	Answering	R	Co
19	T		she is look about your ability.	Giving information	FU	SA
			She will take a list of your english communication.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			So what is communication?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
20	P		Interaction	Answering	R	Co

21	T		interaction.	Accepting	FU	PA
			Then what?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
22	P		penyampaian pesan.	Answering	R	Co
23	T		how to send our message by gesture ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
24	P		(silent)	No responding	No response	
25	T		How ?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
26	P		(silent)	No responding	No response	
27	T		Okay, and then?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
28	P		Talking	Answering	R	Co
29	T		Talking	Accepting	FU	PA
			And then?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
30	P		Introduce.	Answering	R	Co
31	T		Introduce.	Accepting	FU	PA
			And then?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
32	P		Asking?	Answering	R	Co
33	T		yeah asking.	Accepting	FU	PA
			It's the same talking.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			How to send our message, how to inform our message.	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
			Okay now listen to me.	Command	I	RA
			Can we send our message by gesture?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
			Can we send our message by gesture?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
			How?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ

34	P		(silent)	No responding	No response	
35	T		Can we send our message..	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
			Do you know gesture?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
36	P		(silent)	No responding	No response	
37	T		can we send our message by gesture?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
			Supposed like that. Supposed like that.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			Imagine that there is a pizza, it is a pizza.	Command	I	Req – AR
			And then i don't say anything. I don't say anything.	Giving information	I	Req – AR
			I just like that and then Hanny guests.. hah?	Giving information	I	Stt – Op
			Can you understand?	Giving a question	I	Q – PQ
38	P		Oh yes	Answering	R	Co
39	T		So can we send message by gesture?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
40	P		No.	Answering	R	Co
41	T		No?	Giving question	FU	CA
42	P		Oh yes.	Answering	R	Co
43	T		Iki jawab e enak, maybe yes maybe no.	Giving a joke	I	Stt-In
44	P		Hahaha	Evade	R	Ev
45	T		okay once again yah.	Command	I	R-AR
			Imagine that it is a pizza and then i don't say anything.	Command	I	R – AR
			Just sit the pizza in front of Cindy.	Giving information	I	Stt – In

			And then i give them.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			I ask Hanifah i don't say anything i just give it	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			and then what she doing?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
			Can you understand?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
			Okay good.	Answering	FU	PA
			Can we send our message by gesture?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
46	P		No.	Answering	R	Co
47	T		No?	Giving question	FU	CA
48	P		Yes.	Answering	R	Co
49	T		Yes?	Giving question	FU	CA
			Now like this (giving something).	Giving question	I	Stt – In
			Saya ngomong nggak?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
50	P		Ndak.	Answering	R	Co
51	T		Tidak.	Accepting	FU	CA
			Paham tidak?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
52	P		Ndak.	Answering	R	Co
53	T		Kalau saya beri ini	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Ini fungsinya apa?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
54	P		Penghapus.	Answering	R	Co
55	T		Ndak mungkin saya beri ini kemudian dimakan	Giving joke	FU	SA
56	P		Hahaha	Evade	R	E
57	T		so, komunikasi lewat gestur bisa enggak?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ

58	P		Bisa.	Answering	R	Co
59	T		Bisa ndak?	Giving question	FU	CA
60	P		Bisa.	Answering	R	C
61	T		misalkan saja kayak kamu pergi keluar negeri. Siapa tau orang tua nya umroh trus kamu di ajak. Kalau ortunya ke amerika sepertinya enggak mungkin. Iya enggak?.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			In the people.... what come from there?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
			Ini yang datang banyak yang kesana kan...ini you talk to them but you don't know.	Giving confirmation	I	Q – CQ
			You dont understand about the language, their language.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			Ya so how you comunication them?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
62	P		(Silent)	No responding	No response	
63	T		Bagaimana?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
64	P		Pakai gesture.	Answering	R	Co
65	T		Pakai gesture..	Accepting	FU	SA
			Kita menyebutnya bahasa kasar	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			And then now, kesimpulannya bisa ya?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
66	P		Iya bisa.	Answering	R	Co
67	T		kemudian yang kedua.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			can we send our message, information, purpose by picture?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
68	P		Yes.	Answering	R	Co
69	T		Ha?	Giving question	FU	CA
70	P		Can.	Answering	R	Co

71	T		Can we?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
72	P		Silent.	No responding	No response	
73	T		ini sudah sarapan apa belum sih nak?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
74	P		Sudah	Answering	R	Co
75	T		ha ?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
76	P		Belum	Answering	R	Co
77	T		yang sudah sarapan siapa?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
78	P		Saya	Answering	R	Co
79	T		berapa anak?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
			Ya udah nanti kita beli makan	Giving joke	I	Stt – Op
80	P		Hahaha	Evade	R	Ev
81	T		harus semangat ya	giving confirmation	I	Q – CQ
82	P		tapi saya semangat kok mom	Answering	R	Im
83	T		Okay.	Answering	FU	PA
			saya ulangi lagi can we send our message, information, purpose by gesture?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
84	P		Yes	Answering	R	Co
85	T		Yes?	Giving question	FU	CA
86	P		Yes	Answering	R	Co
87	T		Okay.	Accepting	FU	PA
			Eee.... contoh nya apa kalau by picture?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
88	P		(silent)	No responding	No response	
89	T		contohnya apa kalau picture?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ

90	P		(Silent)	No responding	No response	
91	T		ayo look at the wall.	command	I	R – AR
			Coba dilihat dinding itu, ya dinding ini..... coba semua nya dilihat	Command	I	R – AR
92	P		(seeing the wall)	Evade	R	Ev
93	T		Ini kan picture ya?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
94	P		Yes.	Answering	R	Co
95	T		Picture apa ini?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
96	P		(silent)	No responding	No response	
97	T		kalau anda misalkan send me a flower, send me a flower, send me a flower.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
98	P		(Silent)	No responding	No response	
99	T		Apa?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
			What does mean?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
100	P		Bunga,	Answering	R	Co
101	T		Ha?	Giving question	FU	CA
			Kalau seseorang mengirimi kamu bunga itu artinya apa?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
102	P		Cinta, suka	Answering	R	Co
103	T		Suka, love	Acepting	FU	PA
104	P		Berduka cita	Answering	R	RA
105	T		Kamu kok tau?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
106	P		Karangan bunga	Answering	R	D
107	T		Kamu kok tau?	Giving question	FU	Q – IQ

108	P		(silent)	No responding	No response	
109	T		inilah contoh ya, komunikasi itu tidak hanya speak up, tidak hanya speak up berbicara.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			Send me a flower.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			Yaa.. jasmine apa artinya?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
			Cinta suka ya?	Giving question	I	Q – PQ
110	P		Silent	No responding	No response	
111	T		Itu kalau jasmine, rose flower.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			Kalau karangan bunga?	Giving question	I	Q – IQ
112	P		Hahaha	Evade	R	Ev
113	T		okay.	Accepting	FU	PA
			Nah sekarang kita kembali.	Command	I	R – AR
			ini maksudnya apa sih ?	Giving a question	I	Q – IQ
			komunikasi tidak hanya dengan speak up but we can communication by gesture and picture.	Giving an information	I	Stt – In
			Terus tujuan utamanya supposed as poster yah.	Giving confirmation	I	Q – CQ
			You know that?	Giving a question	I	Q – PQ
114	P		Yeah	Answering	R	Co
115	T		in this can communication the other. So open your task.	Command	I	R-AR
			Can communicate the other by a picture a poster like that yah ..	Giving confirmation	I	Q-CQ
			now we will discuss about the poster.	Giving information	I	Stt – In
			Dibuka bukunya .. poster.	Command	I	Req – AR

116	P		S : open the book.	Command	R	Ev
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DATA II						
No	Speaker	Sub turn	Text	Speech function	I/R/F	Sub I/R/F
1	T		sit down please.	Command	I	Req-AR
			Sebelum kita memulai pelajaran, marilah kita berdoa menurut kepercayaan masing-masing.	Command	I	Req-AR
			Berdoa mulai.	Command	I	Req-AR
2	ALL		Pray	Evade	R	Ev
3	P		selesai.	Command	I	Req-AR
			Beri salam.	Command	I	Req-AR
4	P		good morning mom. Hahaha	Greeting	R	Req-AR
5	T		how are you today ?	Greeting	I	Q-IQ
6	P		iam fine	Greeting	R	Co
			and you?	Greeting	FU	CA
7	T		okay.	accepting	R	Acc
			Ini akhir bulan ya, the last Monday.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Februari itu kan pendek, sekarang hari sabtu tanggal?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
8	P		25	Answering	R	Co
9	T		umurnya tinggal 3 hari lagi. He'e ..	Giving information	FU	SA
			coba how do you feel now?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
10	P		Eee	Evade	R	Ev
11	T		how do you feel now ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
12	P		Silent	No Response	No response	-
13	T		how do you feel now ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			what is your feeling now?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
14	P		Eee	No response	No response	
15	T		ha?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Hendrik ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
16	P		hungry	Answer	R	Co
17	T		yeah .. seem like me.	Giving information	FU	SA
			Belum sarapan juga ya ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
18	P		yeahhhh	Answering	R	Co

19	T		okay how do you feel now ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
20	P		silent	No responding	No response	
21	T		Ha?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
22	P		happy	Answering	R	Co
23	T		Apa? Happy?	Giving question	FU	CA
24	P		Yes	Answering	R	Co
25	T		i'm happy now!	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Kan happy itu ekspresinya gimana?	Giving question	i	Q-IQ
26	P		ceria happy	Answering	R	Co
27	T		okay.	Accepting	FU	PA
			Do you have a special experience that make you a ... maybe make you happy, sad, and then what are you feel? Angry? Do you have experience like that?	Giving question	I	Q-PQ
			Happy or ... contohnya gini ya misalkan pernah ndak kamu merasakan Peperti ini. you ask your friend.... yeah....you ask your friend a ... to have breakfast maybe and then.. would of you went to the canteen and then you enjoy the meal. Ya and then when you would to pay them you check your .. ya .. you check your clutch.. but there is no clutch ..	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			ha ? do you have experience like that ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			pernah mengalami seperti itu ?	Giving question	I	Q-PQ
28	P		Silent	No Responding	No response	
29	T		ha ? pernah ?	Giving question	I	Q-PQ
30	P		Hehehe	Evade	R	Ev
31	T		laily pernah .. haha hayo	Giving question	FU	SA
32	P		Hehehe	Evade	R	Ev
33	T		what do you feel?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Ha ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			What do you feel?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
34	P		Eeee	Answering	R	R to Q

35	T		malu juga takut ya?	Giving question	I	Q-CQ
36	P		happy hehehe	Answering	R	Co
37	T		what do you feel?	Giving question	I	Q-CQ
			Are you shy?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
38	P		Yes	Answering	R	Ev
39	T		yes ?	Giving question	FU	CA
			and then are you afraid ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
40	P		Hehehe	Evade	R	EV
41	T		dia langsung mengingat dia tersipu-sipu.	Giving information	FU	SA
			Siapa lagi yang punya pengalaman seperti itu?	Question	I	Q-IQ
42	P		Silent	No responding	No response	
43	T		karena saya juga pernah mengalami, akhirnya teman saya jadi jaminan saya pulang kerumah....	Giving information	I	Stt-In
44			Hahaha	Evade	R	Ev
45	T		supposed like that ya ..	Giving information	FU	PA
			the last night when iam very hungry suddenly my friend come to me and ask to me to buy a meatball. Nice offering ya.. tawaran yang sangat menarik. And then .. he'e without thinking we went to the meatball. Setelah pesan, makan, sudah. Nah ketika mau bayar..	Giving information	I	Stt-In
46	P		Hahaha	Evade	R	Ev
47	T		namanya saya diajak ya sudah diajak ya .. pada saat mau bayar ternyata apa? Dua-duanya..... teman saya.... mengira saya yang mau bayarin.... lah saya mengira dia yang ngajak kok. Iya?	Giving information	I	Stt-In
48	P		Yaaa	Answering	R	Ev
49			dia yang bayarin. Akhirnya apa?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Without thinking ya .. ya sudah kamu disini aja. Iya kalau dekat?	Giving information	I	Stt-In
50			jauh hehehe	Answering	R	Ev
51			2KM .. akhirnya temen saya jadi jaminan.	Giving information	i	Stt-In

52	P		jadi jaminan.	Answering	R	Ev
53	T		he'e..... what would my feeling?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			What is would my feeling?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Embarassing. I'm very shy. Saya sangat malu.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
54	p		Malu	Answering	R	Ev
55	T		ya	Accepting	FU	PA
			ini masih bisa cerita ini saya masih pulang. Nah ada lagi cerita, cepet-cepet diajak bowo lupa bawa amplop. Ini iya akhirnya mereka selesai pamit. Pamit lagi untungnya dekat pulang dulu .. trus balik lagi.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
56	P		Hahaha	Evade	R	Ev
57	T		so, jadi peristiwa ini ya ..	Giving information	I	Q-IQ
			apa yang kita rasakan ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
58	P		yang pertama kaget.	Answering	R	Im
59	T		yang pertama apa ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
60	P		Kaget	Answering	R	Ev
61	T		kaget. Surprised?	Giving question	I	Q-CQ
62	P		Hihhi	Evade	R	Ev
63	T		and then?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
64	P		Shocked	Answering	R	Ev
65	T		ha?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			shocked.	Answering	R	Ev
			And then?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			yeah we will discuss about embarassment.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			We will discuss about embarasement.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
66	P		Silent	No responding	No response	
67	T		kayak laili tadi ya .. dia pernah mengalami.	Giving information	FU	SA
			Jadi ketika ditanya .. tersipu-sipu masih ya ?	Giving confirmation	I	Q-CQ
			Itu rasanya ga bisa hilang ya?	Giving confirmation	I	Q-CQ
68			Hahaha	Evade	R	Ev
69	T		okay, siapa yang punya pengalaman yang lain? dikantin maksudnya.	Giving question	I	Q-IQ

			Mau bayar tapi uangnya ga ada, hayo siapa lagi?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
70	P		Silent	No responding	No response	
71	T		he?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
72	P		Silent	No responding	No response	
73	T		iya ada yang punya pengalaman yang lain ? iya makanya share disini ya ..	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
74	P		saya bu...	Answering	R	Co
75	T		ya....	Accepting	FU	PA
76	P		saya bu habis makan lupa bayar	Giving information	R	Co
77	T		enggak engga sama. Kalo yang tadi peristiwa nya mau bayar tapi ga ada uang.	Giving information	R	Co
78	P		uang nya	Answering	R	Co
79	T		lupa bawa, terus ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
80	P		ingat bu, ingatnya di atas terus males balik hehehe	Answering	R	Co
81	T		terus ga mau bayar sampai sekarang?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
82	P		udah bu di tagih sama orangnya hahaha	Answering	R	Co
83	T		iya mungkin nagihnya itu kamu baru bayar, sudah jadi daging baru bayar	Giving opinion	FU	SA
84	P		Hehehe	Evade	R	Ev
85	T		okay ya, ini pelajaran juga nak ya ..	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			mungkin gini kalau diusia kalian ini mungkin masih ada pemakluman, tapi nanti ketika kamu lulus SMA, ketika kamu kembali ke in your society a.... masyarakat umum ini perlu kamu ingat yaa. Ini ada moral valuenya misalkan males bayar kalau ditagih sudah kamu bayar sudah halal itu. tapi ketika kamu malas juga ada unsur haramnya.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Iya?	Giving question	I	Q-PQ
			Ini nah gini sekarang kita belajar moral value nya ya ntah kamu nanti pasti kamu jadi seorang leader itu pasti ya. Apalagi laki-laki terus perempuan. Nanti kalau memperkerjakan orang, kalau kamu menjadi the owner of apalah.. jangan	Giving information	I	Stt-In

			sampai teringat itu terus. Ini nanti ada balasannya.			
			Maksudnya apa?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Orang itu sudah bekerja ke kalian. Ya sudah bekerja ternyata apa? Kamu bayarnya lupa atau menunda. Jadi manajemennya harus bagus jangan sampai kita lupa. Allah loh akan menambah rezekinya. Terus untuk kalian juga, kalau ke kantin apalagi ada kantin kejujuran memang gak ada yang ngawasi. Tapi apa yang kamu makan ini jangan sampai ada unsur haramnya. Nanti sebuah hijab kamu itu ngga akan masuk.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Tau hijab?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Hijab kalau kamu tau ini hijab, ini fungsinya apa?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Menutupi ya, yang kalau hijab di kehidupan kamu berarti ilmu dan apapun ngga akan masuk ya.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
86			Silent	No responding	No response	
87			ini sebuah moral valuenya ambilnya dari situ ya.	Giving an information	I	Stt-In
			Okay nah sekarang kita kembali kesini.	Command	I	R-AR
			Kalau sihabudin tadi malunya ketika ditagih entah ditagihnya itu selang waktunya beberapa hari ya ?	Giving confirmation	I	Q-CQ
			Mohon maaf biasanya penjual kalau penjualnya ada dagangannya itu eee ... sudah dimakan tapi terus tanpa kontrol dia akan teriak he he kamu belum bayar ya?	Giving information	I	Stt-In
88	P		Iya	Answering	R	Co
89	T		nggak mungkin kamu wingi lak durung bayar?	Giving opinion	I	S-Op
90	P		Silent	No responding	No response	
91			mesti teriak-teriak lah .. itu yang namanya apa?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Akan menambah embarasementnya disini ya?	Giving confirmation	I	Q-CQ
92	P		Silent	No responding	No response	

93	T		ayo ada lagi yang punya pengalaman lagi ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
94	P		Silent	No responding	No response	
95	T		ngga harus ke makanan. Ngga harus, mungkin kamu berkunjung ke teman kalian.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Ha?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Nggak harus transaksi jual beli. Nggak harus.	Giving information	S	Stt-In
96	P		Silent	No responding	No response	
97	T		iya, contoh yang nggak harus transaksi apa?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Ini gini jadi ketika saya kecil seusia kalian SMA saya diajak kakak saya ketemennya, trus kakak saya diajak temennya ke temennya lagi.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
98	P		Hahaha	Evade	R	Ev
99	T		ngerti ngga?	Giving question	I	Q-PQ
			Saya ingat rumahnya di balongsari. Yang waktu kecil itu, nah pada saat itu kakak saya ini cowok ya, istilahnya mau ngapeli ceweknya. Tapi ngajak saya dan kakak saya. Bertiga pas saat itu ada orang ngamen. Iya, ada orang ngamen. Nah ayahnya tanpa melihat langsung dikasihkan ke teman kakak saya.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
100	P		hahaha	Evade	R	Ev
101	T		iya.. ini dikiranya dia itu pengamen	Giving information	I	Stt-In
102	P		hahaha	Evade	R	Ev
103	T		lah ini pengalaman yang bagaimana?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			It is funny and embarasement. Lucu dan memalukan. Ya?	Giving confirmation	I	Q-CQ
			Jadi embarasement itu tidak harus transaksi. Ya.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Nah pengalaman yang memalukan ini dalam hal yang wajar . bukan memalukan dalam tanda kutip.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Sudah mengerti? Paham kan?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			And then, now how we expresse about embarasement. Gimana kita mengekspresikan embarasement?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			Okay. And then?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ

104	P		silent	No responding	No response	
105	T		apalagi?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
106	P		silent	No responding	No response	
107	T		how?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			How do you express your embarasement?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
108	P		silent	No responding	No response	
109	T		how ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
110	P		silent	No responding	No response	
111	T		who know about that ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			siapa yang tahu ?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			ngga ada yang tahu?	Giving question	I	Q-PQ
112	P		apologize	Answering	R	Im
113	T		apologizing nggak sama nak, ngga sama.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Apologizing dengan embarazing ngga sama.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Saya minta maaf itu kan respon dari saya melakukan itu tadi. Feeling.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
114	P		something	Answering	I	Stt-In
115	T		something? I feel something? Yawis	Giving opinion	I	S-Op
116	P		hahaha	Evade	R	Ev
117	T		ha?	Giving question	i	Q-IQ
118	P		silent	No responding	No response	
119	T		okay.. Now look at that	Command	I	R-AR
			I'm very shy.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Apa namanya? jenis kata apa?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
120	P		sifat	Answering	R	Co
121	T		adjective.	Accepting	FU	PA
			Nah embarasement noun.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Berarti when we expresse our feeling, ini harus ada subject, predikat, object. Yang ini ya, jadi dijadikan apa?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ

			Dijadikan adjective. Misalkan i'm embarasse about it.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Nah ini apa ini, if you expression ya?	Giving question	I	Q-CQ
			Hallo?	Getting attention	I	Q-IQ
122	P		silent	No responding	No response	
123	T		apa sedang berimajinasi?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
124	P		hehehe	Evade	R	Ev
125	T		mengingat-ingat , refresh pengalaman yang dulu ya.. si sihabudin sudah plong. Sudah bayar.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
			Ayo siapa lagi?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
126	P		silent	No responding	No response	
127	T		ya?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
128	P		saya bu	Answering	R	Ev
129	T		iya.. he'e boleh .. sini-sini	Command	FU	PA
130	P		hahahaha jadi waktu kecil saya umur 2 tahun. Tahun itu waktu keluar dari kereta api.	Giving information	I	Stt-In
131	T		terus gimana?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
132	P		umur 2 tahun jadi turun dari kereta api, saya kira didepan saya ada ayah saya, jadi saya gandeng tangannya. Saya ajak bicara, terus orangnya nengok. Loh kamu siapa? Saya bingung nengok-nengok, terus dari belakang ayah saya manggil..	Giving information	I	Stt-In
133	T		what do you feel when you get experience?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
			What do you feel?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
134	P		ya malu bu, tapi bodo amat hehehe	Answering	R	Im
135	T		i feel? How do you feel?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
136	P		malu	Answering	R	Co
137	T		how do you feel?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
138	P		i'm embarassed	Answering	R	Co
139	T		how do you feel?	Giving question	I	Co
140	P		i'm very shy	Answering	R	Im
141	T		it is enough?	Giving question	I	Q-CQ
142	P		yes	Answering	R	Co

143	T		ada lagi ? lanjut aja.	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
144	P		sudah	Answering	R	Co
145	T		thankyou, give applause	Command	I	R-AR
146	P		(giving applause)	Evade	R	Ev
147	T		okay yeah, saya lanjutkan the expression of embarassement ya ..	Giving information	FU	CA
			the first i'm very shy.	Giving information	I	S-In
			And then i'm embarassed about it.	Giving information	I	S-In
			Okay sekarang saya tuliskan. This is the expression of feeling.	Giving information	I	S-In
			Nah sudah bisa baca tulisan saya?	Giving question	I	Q-CQ
148	P		bisa	Answering	R	Co
149	T		iya kalau kemarin kan masih sakit. Ini saya lanjutkan disini saja dulu ya. Akan saya tulis.	Giving information	I	S-In
150	P		(writing)	Evade	R	Ev
151	T		sudah ya.. i'm very .. ini kalau tingkatannya sangat-sangat malu, pakai extremely boleh ya ..	Giving information	I	S-In
152	P		(writing down)	Evade	R	Ev
153	T		and i'm embarassed about it ya .. ini embarassement , noun of ini harus diikuti noun , phrase,	Giving information	I	S-In
			paham?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
154	P		paham ..	Answering	R	Co
155	T		saya daripada nulis lagi ini langsung taruh aja disini.	Giving information	I	S-In
			Bisa baca nggak ini?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
156	P		bisa	Answering	R	Co
157	T		and then now i have some activities that that so about the embarassed. This not good please make good, the correct one.	Command	I	R-AR
			can you understand?	Giving question	I	Q-IQ
158	P		yes	Answering	R	Co



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PENGESAHAN REVISI

Judul Skripsi : CHARACTERISTICS OF EXCHANGE STRUCTURE IN SPEAKING
CLASS STUDENT GRADE XI SMAN 3 KOTA MOJOKERTO..

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N.I.M. : 611302978

No.	Nama Penguji	Tanggal	Tanda tangan	Keterangan
1.	Susie C-G	12/7		ok
2.	M. Rudi Supsiadyi	10/9/17		ok perbaiki!
3.	H.K. Mirahayuni	12/7/17		ok
4.				

