BISEXUALITY IN ANDRE ACIMAN'S CALL ME BY YOUR NAME

A THESIS

Presented in a Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana Degree in Department of English Literature



By

ARISMA ELISHA 1611600050

FACULTY OF CULTURAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITY OF 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA

2020

BISEXUALITY IN ANDRE ACIMAN'S CALL ME BY YOUR NAME

A THESIS

Presented in a Partial Fulfillment of The Requirements for Completing The Sarjana Degree in Department of English Literature



By:

ARISMA ELISHA 1611600050

FACULTY OF CULTURAL SCIENCE UNIVERSITY OF 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA 2020

BISEXUALITY IN ANDRE ACIMAN'S CALL ME BY YOUR NAME

A THESIS

Presented in a Partial Fulfillment of The Requirements for Completing The Sarjana Degree in Department of English Literature



By

ARISMA ELISHA 1611600050

FACULTY OF CULTURAL SCIENCE UNIVERSITY OF 17 AGUSTUS 1945 SURABAYA 2020

APPROVAL SHEET I

This is to certify that the Sarjana Thesis ARISMA ELISHA entitled "BISEXUALITY IN ANDRE ACIMAN'S CALL ME BY YOUR NAME" has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the Examining Committee

Surabaya, 23 June 2020

Advisor,

Drs. Y.B. Agung Prasaja, M.Hum.

APPROVAL SHEET II

This is to certify that the Sarjana Thesis of ARISMA ELISHA entitled "BISEXUALITY IN ANDRE ACIMAN'S CALL ME BY YOUR NAME" " has been examined and approved by the thesis Examining Committee as the requirement for Sarjana Degree in English Literature

Surabaya, 03 July 2020

Thesis Examining Committee

Dr. Tri Pramesti, M.S.

Adeline Grace M.L., S.S., M.Pd.

Drs. Y.B. Agung Prasaja, M.Hum.

Acknowledged by Dean of The Faculty of Cultural Science

Drs. Danu Wahyono, M.Hum.

Chairperson

Secretary

Member

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama : Arisma Elisha

NBI : 1611600050

Program Studi : Bahasa dan Sastra Inggris

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa skripsi saya dengan judul BISEXUALITY IN ANDRE ACIMAN'S CALL ME BY YOUR NAME belum pernah diajukan untuk memperoleh gelar sarjana atau gelar akademis lainnya di suatu perguruan tinggi dan sepanjang pengetahuan saya juga tidak mengandung karya atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan orang lain, kecuali yang diacu dan disebutkan dalam daftar pustaka.

Bilamana pernyataan ini dibuat dengan sesungguhnya dan sebenar-benarnya.

Surabaya, 23 Juni 2020

ARISMA EI

LEMBAR PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS

Sebagai sivitas akademik Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya, Saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

: Arisma Elisha

Ilmu Budaya

Program Studi : Sastra Inggris

Jenis Karya

Skripsi

Demi perkembangan Ilmu Pengetahuan, Saya menyetujui untuk memberikan kepada Badan Perpustakaan Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya Hak Bebas Royalti Nonekalusif (Nonexclusive Royalty-Free Right), atas karya Saya yang berjudul:

"Bisexuality in Andre Aciman's Call Me By Your Name"

Dengan Hak Bebas Royalti Nonekslusif (Nonexclusive Royalty-Free Right), Badan Perpustakaan Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya berhak menyimpan, mengalihkan media atau memformatkan, mengolah dalam bentuk pangkalan data (database), merawat, mempublikasikan karya ilmiah Saya selama tetap tercantum

Dibuat di

Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya

Pada Tanggal

: 16 Juli 2020

Yang Menyatakan

(Arisma Elish

APPROVAL SHEET I

This is to certify that the Sarjana Thesis of ARISMA ELISHA entitled "BISEXUALITY ANDRE ACIMAN'S *CALL ME BY YOUR NAME*" has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the Examining Committee

Surabaya, 23 June 2020

Advisor,

Drs. Y.B. Agung Prasaja, M.Hum

APPROVAL SHEET II

This is to certify that the Sarjana Thesis of ARISMA ELISHA entitled "BISEXUALITY ANDRE ACIMAN'S *CALL ME BY YOUR NAME*" has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the Examining Committee

Surabaya, 03 July 2020 Thesis Examining Commite, Dr. Tri Pramesti MS Chairperson Adeline Grace M.L., S.S., M.Pd Secretary Member Drs. Y. B. Agung Prasaja M.Hum Acknowledged by, Dean of The Faculty of Cultural Science Drs. Danu Wahyono, M.Hum.

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this submission is my own work and that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, it contains no material previously published or written by another person nonmaterial which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree or another institute higher learning, except where due acknowledgment has been made in the text.

Surabaya, 23 June 2020

Arisma Elisha



BADAN PERPUSTAKAAN

JL. SEMOLOWARU 45 SURABAYA TLP. 031 593 1800 (EX 311)

EMAIL: PERPUS@UNTAG-SBY.AC.ID.

LEMBAR PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS

Sebagai sivitas akademik Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya, Saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama : Arisma Elisha

Fakultas : Ilmu Budaya

Program Studi : Sastra Inggris

Jenis Karya : Skripsi

Demi perkembangan Ilmu Pengetahuan, Saya menyetujui untuk memberikan kepada Badan Perpustakaan Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya **Hak Bebas Royalti Nonekslusif** (*Nonexclusive Royalty-Free Right*), atas karya Saya yang berjudul:

"Bisexuality in Andre Aciman's Call Me By Your Name"

Dengan **Hak Bebas Royalti Nonekslusif** (*Nonexclusive Royalty-Free Right*), Badan Perpustakaan Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya berhak menyimpan, mengalihkan media atau memformatkan, mengolah dalam bentuk pangkalan data (database), merawat, mempublikasikan karya ilmiah Saya selama tetap tercantum.

Dibuat di : Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya

Pada Tanggal : 16 Juli 2020

Yang Menyatakan

(Arisma Elisha)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I would like to thank Allah SWT above for making me who I am now, and for giving me a splendid life with many beautiful experiences in it. This paper is the final project for me during studying in 17 Agustus 1945 University. Therefore, I express the first gratitude to Allah SWT who always guides me during my study and writing this thesis.

Secondly, I would like to send my greatest gratitude to my advisor, Drs. Y.B. Agung Prasaja, M.Hum. I thank for his patience, understanding and support in guiding me through the thesis writing process. His suggestions are very important for me to complete my thesis. I could not finish this thesis if she did not encourage me in many ways. I also thank all lectures and staffs in Faculty of Cultural Science who are impossible for me to mentions all here.

Then, I also express my sincere gratitude to my mother and my father for giving love, care, support and prayer to me. Both of them have given me everything that cannot be replaced by anything else in the world. So, thank you very much for your endless love. "Without both of you I could not be in this state, so thank you very much for your endless love". I also would like to express my thankfulness for my entire family, my sister for their support in everything.

At last, I would like to thank my beloved friend 3G: Geng Gonjang Ganjing (Santi Etika and Rima Meigita) for giving me support to complete this thesis, always giving me encouragement when I'm stuck, always helping me in any kind situation and always be by my side. "Thank you for being part of my life". I also would like to thank all my friends who have given me support and suggestion.

ABSTRACT

This research focuses on bisexuality in the novel Call Me by Your Name by Andre Aciman. The objective of this study are to find symptoms, factors and personality structure of Elio and Oliver's bisexuality. The writer applies intrinsic and exstrinsic approach. The analysis is divided into three main problems and this analysis uses the concepts of sexuality, sexual orientation theory, concept of bisexuality, queer and personality structure which are related to the male characters in the novel. This thesis analyzes how bisexuality is reflected in male characters in novels such as Elio Perlman and Oliver. The writer also finds two causes of Elio bisexual because of internal factors and external factors. The third is personality structure, the writer finds that Elio Parlman a 17 year old has an abnormal sexual orientation, pursuing a relationship with Oliver. Despite how much they enjoy spending time together, Oliver is nervous about taking things too far, both because Elio is younger and because Oliver is fearful about potential social prejudices. Elio keeps pushing, however, testing his limits with Oliver, and trying to turn their casual flirtations into something more. Less experienced romantically, Elio struggles to figure out how to express his feelings to Oliver, Elio and Oliver have an unbalance personality structure their ego is dominated by the id.

Key words: Bisexuality, Sexual Orientation, Queer, Personality Structure

TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL SHEET I	i
APPROVAL SHEET II	ii
DECLARATION	iii
LEMBAR PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
ABSTRACT	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT	vii
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 Problem of Statement	3
1.3 Objectives of Study	4
1.4 Scope And Limitation	4
1.5 Significance of Study	4
1.6 Organization Of Study	5
CHAPTER II	6
REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	6
2.1 Previous Study	6
2.2 Psychology of Literature	7
2.3 Sexual Orientation	8
2.4 Bisexuality Symptoms	9
2.5 Factors of Bisexuality	10
2.6 Personality Structure	12
CHAPTER III	
RESEARCH METHOD	14
3.1 Research Design	
3.2 Data Source	

3.3 Procedures of Data Collection	15
3.4 Instrument	15
3.5 Procedure Of Data Analysis	16
CHAPTER IV	17
RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	17
4.1 Bisexual Symptoms	17
4.1.1 Elio's Bisexuality	17
4.1.2 Oliver's Bisexuality	18
4.2 Factors of Bisexuality	19
4.2.1 Factors of Elio's Bisexuality	19
4.2.2 Biological or Genetic reason	19
4.2.3 Enviromental Influences	19
4.2.4 Searching for identity	20
4.2.5 Elio's Parents	20
4.2.6 Factors of Oliver's Bisexuality	21
4.3 Personality Structure of The Main Character	22
CHAPTER V	26
CONCLUSION	26
BIBLIOGRAPHY	27
A PPENDIX	30